The Weather
Today—Fair and continued warm. Highest temperature around 90 degrees. Yesterday—High, 89; low, 70.

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Curtailed OPA Is Passed, Bowles Resigns

Peace Parley Showdown Demanded By Byrnes

Secretary's Action Follows Heated Exchange With Molotov at Meeting

Paris, June 28 (AP).—Secretary of State James F. Byrnes served notice tonight of a showdown tomorrow with Soviet Foreign Minister V. M. Molotov on calling a general European peace conference, following a heated exchange in today's Foreign Ministers' session, American informants said.

At the end of a lengthy argument with Molotov, Byrnes declared he would insist upon a decision at tomorrow's conference meeting on whether to call the 21-nation parley.

Byrnes looked squarely at Molotov and asserted he wanted a decision one way or another, American informants said. Molotov then conceded that any Council member could speak on any topic at any time of the "day or night."

The exchange rounded off a review of outstanding issues in the Italian and Romanian treaties which resulted in a shelving of the key issue of Trieste when French Foreign Minister Georges Bidault asked for additional time to study the entire question of the Italo-Yugoslav frontier.

Status of Italian Colonies

The Council was deadlocked also on the question of an interim administration on Italian colonies, provision for arbitration tribunals, and compensation for Allied nations' property losses in former enemy states.

The Italian reparations issue and disposal of surplus units of the Italian navy also were shelved when it developed there had been no changes in the various conflicting positions.

The American informants gave this account of the Molotov-Byrnes exchange:

When Byrnes suggested bringing up the question of the European conference, Molotov first gave his approval, on the condition that the Council first complete its discussion on remaining items of disagreement in the projected treaties.

Byrnes replied that he assumed Molotov referred to the Finnish treaty and the question of free navigation on the Danube. Molotov replied that he meant these questions and that also those which had been postponed.

Too Many Postponements

Byrnes retorted that there were too many of these, and that if the Council continued to pass over disputed questions there might be no time tomorrow to discuss the calling of the peace conference.

Molotov then suggested that the Council discuss the conference question at a special meeting on Sunday.

Byrnes, referring to one of his private conversations with Molotov, said that when they had talked the question over a few days ago Molotov had mentioned he might agree to discuss the conference issue Friday (today).

Molotov countered with the assertion that Byrnes violated the agreement by not raising the question in today's session and Byrnes said he was doing just that right now.

Byrnes Insists on Question

Byrnes added that the only reason he was willing to defer the discussion was that it was very late and therefore he was serving notice that he would insist upon bringing the question up tomorrow, after the Council considers the projected treaty with Finland and the Danube issue.

The Council agreed on the designation of the four Ambassadors as

See CONFER, Page 2, Column 8.

Bosox Rout Nats; Williams Homers

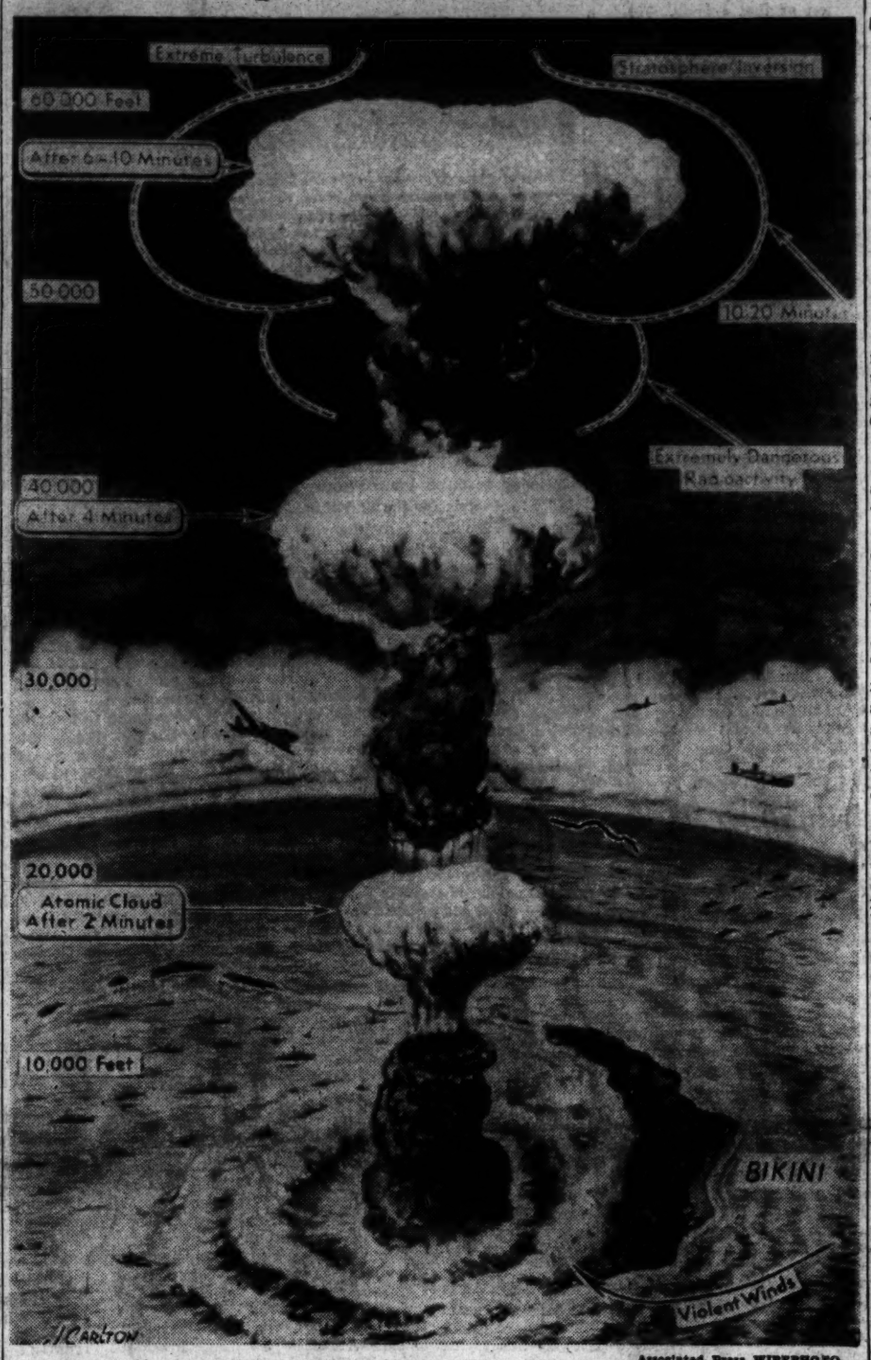
Boston, June 28 (AP).—After running up his bases on balls total to 74, Ted Williams bashed out his twentieth homer of the season today as the Red Sox celebrated their return to chummy Fenway Park with a 12-1 victory over the Washington Nats for Lefty Mickey Harris.

It was that southpaw's eleventh decision against two defeats and it boosted him to the top of Joe Cronin's mounds corps as far as percentages are concerned. Harris coasted along easily until the eighth, when he wilted a bit under the terrific heat and tossed Stan Spence his tenth home run ball of the year.

The Sockers greeted Rog Wolff, the only Washington pitcher to beat Hero in eight starts in harsh fashion and belted him for seven hits and five runs in five innings.

(Details in Sports Section)

Artist's Conception of A-Bomb Blast



Associated Press WIREPHOTO

BIKINI FORECAST—This is A.P. Staff Artist John Carlton's conception of the first atomic bomb burst at Bikini atoll. It is based on Army-Navy data of three stages, contained in one drawing. The term "stratosphere inversion" refers to the point at which the cloud may discontinue a wholly upward movement, when some parts may drift down or outward

Cabbies Plan Court Fight Against PUC

By Thomas Winship
Post Reporter

Washington cab drivers will organize forces for an immediate court fight against the Public Utilities Commission and "possibly" another walkout when Congress reconvenes, AFL strike leaders said last night. The 54-hour "vacation strike" for fewer cabs and higher fares—second within six months—officially ended yesterday noon when 150 cabbies voted to return to work at a special meeting in strike headquarters, 320 M st. ne.

Outlining the future strategy for the taxi industry here, Henry J. Grange, president of the Taxicab Drivers, Operators and Garage Employes, Local 935 (AFL), and Tom O'Brien, AFL Teamster Union organizer, said they will fight for:

1. An injunction to restrain PUC from "improper application of laws regarding taxicabs." O'Brien said a special joint committee from the various unions will be named to direct a fund-raising drive for the court fight.

2. Organizing Washington hack-

See TAXI, Page 4, Column 7.

Radioactive Paper Clears Skin Cancer

San Francisco, June 28 (U.P.)—Radioactive phosphorus applied with common blotting paper, has been used successfully for the treatment of skin cancers at the University of California Medical School in the first practical application of atomic by-products to the suppression of cancer, the school announced otday.

Dr. Bertram Low-Beer, associate professor of radiology, disclosed the results of the treatments in a report to the North American Radium Society meeting here.

He emphasized that the treatment was applicable only to superficial skin cancers and warts.

The treatment proved successful in 51 of 52, or 98 per cent of patients with basal cell carcinoma, and in 36, or 100 per cent of cases of hyperkeratosis, both of which are superficial skin cancers.

The treatment successfully removed 88.6 per cent of warts on the hands, 94 per cent of warts on the sole of the foot and 93.6 per cent of warts under the finger nails.

Radioactive phosphorus was pro-

See CANCER, Page 2, Column 8.

Senate Votes Police, Fire Pay Increase

By Edward Ryan
Post Reporter

A 14 per cent pay increase for Washington's police and firemen won Senate approval yesterday, sending the measure to the White House.

The Senate also approved a bill to continue Washington day care centers one year beyond their Sunday night expiration date. This measure will go to conference with the House to resolve differences. The House placed the centers under the Board of Education while the Senate gave the job to the Board

See DISTRICT, Page 4, Column 4

Laboratory Mishaps

Scientist Killed in Atom Test Saved Others, Groves Says

Los Alamos, N. Mex., June 28 (U.P.).—A piece of equipment slipped as the late Dr. Louis B. Slotin worked with fissionable material at the atomic laboratories here May 21, sending the material flashing with a blue glow beyond the critical point, Maj. Gen. Leslie R. Groves, chief of the atomic bomb Manhattan project, revealed here today.

Groves credited the 35-year-old Canadian-born scientist with saving the lives of other men who were with him at the time. In his first complete report on the atomic accident which cost Dr. Slotin his life, Groves said that he calmly knocked the equipment apart after the fatal slip.

The doctor and other scientists were seeking to bring the fissionable material together to "a point where chain reaction would set in," the report said.

The slip "brought the material swiftly together beyond the critical point," it continued. A tremendous energy release followed within microseconds, "evidenced through a sensation of heat and visual reception of a blue glow around the material."

"It was like you were standing near an arc welder when he struck an arc," one of the men present

See SLOTIN, Page 2, Column 8.

Truman Plan To Centralize Agencies Hit

House Rejects First 3 Moves; Fate Depends on Action of Senate

By Robert C. Albright
Post Reporter

The House yesterday without a record vote rejected in one, two, three order President Truman's initial moves to reorganize the Government.

The Administration's "Plan No. 1," centralizing all Federal housing activities in one permanent agency, went down with the rest.

Despite the House drubbing, each of the three plans will still become law unless the Senate rejects them by July 16.

The Senate Judiciary Committee completed hearings on all three Thursday, but no date has been set for a vote. Little interest has been shown in the Senate, and it is possible the committee may not vote. One Senator raised a doubt that the absentee-plagued committee can produce a quorum.

Consolidation Chief Target

House opposition was chiefly aimed at the proposed housing consolidation. Plan No. 1, carrying this reform, was disapproved by a standing vote of 180 to 37.

Plan No. 2, transferring the Federal Employes Compensation Commission, and other welfare and security activities to the Federal Security agency, was disapproved 166 to 40.

Plan No. 3, transferring the marine inspection service from the Commerce Department to the Coast Guard, and making other consolidations, was rejected simply by a voice vote.

Representative Jennings Randolph (D., W. Va.), led a losing fight to ratify all three plans. Randolph tried to force a roll call by pointing out a quorum had not voted on the second plan. Speaker Rayburn counted 240 members on the floor, and ruled a quorum was present.

Randolph Fears "Bureaucracy"

Randolph warned that defeat of the plans would only breed "bureaucracy and red tape." He vainly urged members to back up the President in his effort to make the executive branch "more manageable and efficient."

Representative Carter Manasco (D., Ala.) chairman of the House Expenditure Committee which recommended disapproval, said no testimony was presented to show any of the plans "would increase efficiency and reduce Government expenditures."

Representative Walter H. Judd (R., Minn.) suggesteed the House would approve the second and third plans if the President revised them to meet House objections.

Taxi Driver Fined For Disorderly Conduct

A striking taxi driver who said he went to Union Station yesterday to see if the strike had ended was fined $25 in Municipal Court for disorderly conduct.

Pvt. N. S. Whittaker of Princinct No. 1, stated that Bernard S. Davis, 25, of 2422 17th st. nw., had cursed police as "scabs" and became disorderly after police asked him to leave the station.

'Peace Is Very Near'

Chinese Hopes for End of Strife Rise After Chiang Statement

Acheson Clarifies U. S. Aims in China To Halt Bad Feeling

By Marshall Andrews
Post Reporter

Reports of rising anti-American feeling in China indicate misunderstanding of this Nation's aims there, Acting Secretary of State Dean Acheson said yesterday.

Acheson told a news conference the United States is not supporting any military faction in China, but, on the contrary, is seeking to unify all factions. To this end, he said, United States policy is to encourage the Chinese to find a solution of their internal problems by the democratic process of peaceful agreement rather than by resorting to military force.

He pointed out that measures to aid China involve time-consuming procedures and faced failure if interrupted. As an example of operation of American policy, Acheson cited lend-lease supplies which were being furnished China in order to forestall economic collapse

See STATE, Page 4, Column 6.

Leader Promises No Fighting, Even if Pact Not Reached at Once

Nanking, June 28 (AP).—China's hopes for an end to its civil strife rose today with the report that Chiang Kai-shek had declared "peace is very near," and had promised there will be no fighting even if an agreement is not reached before the expiration Sunday of the Manchurian truce.

A peace delegation from Shanghai reported the generalissimo made the statement during a 40-minute conference.

A few hours earlier, Chinese Communist sources had reported partial settlement of the knottiest problem confronting Manchurian peace negotiators—reorganization of government and Communist armies. These reports followed talks by Gen. George C. Marshall with Chiang and the Communists.

Earlier the delegation called on Gen. Chou En-lai, chief Communist negotiator, who also predicted there would be no resumption of

See CHINA, Page 4, Column 1.

Disclaimers Arise

Police Capt. Beach Transferred 'To the Woods,' Precinct No. 6

BEACH TRUSCOTT PEARCE
Police captains in precinct command shifts

Police Capt. Beverly Beach of No. 1 Precinct yesterday was transferred "to the woods."

Authority for the move appeared lost in a haze of disclaimers between Commissioner John Russell Young and Police Chief Maj. Harvey Callahan.

The shift brings Capt. Robert Pearce back to No. 1 Precinct after spending 11 months as head of No. 6 and sends Beach out to replace Pearce in the residential section of Brightwood.

Beach led the anti-gambling raid on the Variety Club last February 9, asserting that he was going to crack down on gambling in his district regardless of where it was found. Young is an honorary member of the Variety Club.

Callahan disclaimed authority for the shifts. He termed Beach "one of my best captains" and declared "his precinct was conducted beyond any criticism. I had nothing to do with bringing Captain Beach to No. 1 and have nothing to do with taking him away."

But, a question fired point-blank at Commissioner Young as to whether Beach's transfer had anything to do with the Variety Club raid brought an answer:

"That had absolutely nothing to do with it. The question never came up.

"The transfer was made in routine fashion upon recommendations sent to me by Major Callahan," the Commissioner said. When Beach raided the club last February, his squad carted offff six slot machines and charged the bartender with setting up a gaming table and permitting gambling. He has not come to trial.

Commissioner Young answered other questions:

"Does the transfer mean a change or loosening up in the attitude toward gambling in the First Precinct?"

"Not the slightest," he replied. "There is no one more in favor

See POLICE, Page 4, Column 5

Philadelphia Pier Collapses; 5 Believed Lost

Two-Deck Structure Drops Into Delaware With No Warning

Philadelphia, June 28 (AP).—Thundering collapse of a 150-foot double-deck pier today apparently hurtled five workmen to death in freight cars which plunged into the Delaware River.

Twelve workers were on the pier as it split apart without warning and dropped them into 20 feet of water amid two tumbling cranes, railroad box cars and tons of timber and twisting steel.

Seven fought their way out despite injuries requiring hospital treatment. Acting Deputy Fire Chief George Hink said the others were believed trapped in the cars in which they were working.

While cause was not determined, dredging to the north of the pier recently was reported.

Most of those who survived struggled to the surface through still tumbling timbers and huge waves. A woman worker, Mary Hatterson, caught and still floating in a tin shack, was saved by one of the swimmers who ripped off a roof corner, reached in and hauled her out before the shack settled to the bottom.

A few minutes before the structure crumpled, 54-year-old William Turnbull said he noticed a crack of about a half-inch running toward the end of the wood flooring. Then, he related, "it looked as though the pier just opened up and we all dropped through."

"I went clean to the bottom with the pier atop me, tons of timber and metal work piling around me. I was caught fast at the bottom and was losing consciousness when a piece of the stuff dropped next to me and loosened whatever was holding me fast."

Commissions Awarded 9831 Permanently

Army Officer Boost Largest in History; More May Be Called

By John G. Norris
Post Reporter

The largest expansion of the Regular Army officer corps in American history took place yesterday as 9831 war veterans were nominated for permanent Army commissions.

Picked from among 108,000 applicants—all officers in the wartime citizens Army—the men chosen were described officially as the "best selected leaders in the world today." In the group were 384 from Washington and nearby Maryland and Virginia.

The War Department said that the new appointees will increase the Army to its full authorized strength of 25,000 as soon as they are confirmed by the Senate.

On Thursday, a Senate Military Affairs Subcommittee approved legislation doubling this figure to 50,000, after General Eisenhower estimated that some 82,000 officers—regulars and reservists—will be needed for the normal peacetime Army.

Others May Be Called

Other wartime officers whose scores were not high enough for selection on yesterday's list will be given permanent commissions if this legislation passes, War Department spokesmen said.

The new appointees were picked by a long process which involved interviews by selection boards, review of their war records and a new-type of personality analysis test.

About one-third of the group had already left the Army. They will be called to active service about the middle of July. All will be

See ARMY, Page 4, Column 2

Scotland Yard Kept Busy

Fourth Pretty Woman Slain In London Within Two Weeks

London, June 28 (AP).—A killer struck again today giving Scotland Yard investigators their fourth case of a pretty woman slain under mysterious circumstances in two weeks.

The body of Mrs. Ivy Griffiths, 33-year-old estranged wife of a former RAF flyer, was found sprawled on a lawn beside her home in suburban Arnold Grove. Her dark curly hair was matted with blood from brutal slashes across her face and head. One ear had been cut off.

Scotland Yard meanwhile announced the arrest of a 30-year-old laborer in connection with the death of Kathleen Grace Patricia Lindsay, 18, whose nude body was found in a London hotel room yesterday. Police said Joseph Henry Marshall had been charged with the murder of Miss Lindsay, who they said had been strangled or smothered on her bed.

Marshall made no statement at the arraignment. His trial was set for July 10.

Miss Lindsay, dark haired and described by police as "remarkably beautiful," registered at the hotel Wednesday night with a man. A maid found her body the next morning.

Investigation of the slaying of

See MURDER, Page 4, Column 8

White House Makes Public A Forecast Of Inflation

47-to-23 Senate Vote Dispatches Crippled Measure to President; Decontrol Provided

By Mary Spargo
Post Reporter

Within two hours after the Senate passed and laid on the White House doorstep the amputated OPA bill yesterday, President Truman announced the resignation of Economic Stabilizer Chester Bowles.

White acceptance of Bowles' resignation strengthened the belief in congressional circles that President Truman would sign the measure into law before the midnight Sunday expiration date.

Bowles had previously threatened termed "legalized inflation" should to resign, if the bill, which he become law. He had urged a presidential veto.

Warning of Inflation

The congressional "Big Four," Senator Kenneth McKellar (D., Tenn.), Acting President Pro Tempero of the Senate, Senate Majority Leader Alben W. Barkley (D., Ky.), House Speaker Sam Rayburn (D., Tex.(and House Majority Leader John McCormack (D., Mass.) met with President Truman yesterday morning to warn him it was this bill or nothing.

Soon after congressional action, the White House released a report of a National Wage Stabilization Board saying that the compromise measure will lead to "uncontrolled inflation."

The Congressional leaders told the President that any hope that a—Presidential veto would result in a simple extension of OPA without restrictions was "an idle dream," Barkley disclosed.

The leaders informed the Chief Executive that he might get an even worse bill if he sent it back again.

Points to Rent Control

The Nation would be without any price control at all in the weeks while Congress wrangled some more over the issue.

"I say to you as I said to the President," Barkley told the Senate, "that if only rents were controlled in this bill—and there are other controls—the bill would be worth passing.

"I hope with all the fervor of my heart," Barkley adder, "that the Senate will adopt this bill and the President will sign it."

Bowles, whose letter of resignation was submitted just before final Senate passage of the bill, has been a target of bitter attack in both House and Senate throughout the entire progress of OPA legislation.

Truman Notes Answer

Both Democrats and Republicans alike have turned upon the economic stabilizer their heaviest oratorical machine guns.

In accepting the resignation, effective July 10, President Truman told Bowles that his resignation before final action on the bill "is an emphatic answer to the spokesman for selfish interests that you have sought extension of the price-control bill in order to perpetuate yourself in office."

In his letter of resignation

See OPA, Page 2, Column 6

Chicago Youth's Fingerprint Tallies With Degnan Note

Chicago, June 28 (AP).—State's Attorney William J. Tuohy said today that a fingerprint of a 17-year-old University of Chicago student, held for questioning on a burglary investigation, was the same as one found on the ranson not in the Suzanne Degnan kidnap-slaying.

Police said they trapped the youth in a North Side apartment found him prowling.

The youth put up a fight with Detective Tiffin Constant until a second officer, off duty, struck the young man on the head with a flower pot.

In the youth's room, police said, they found a suitcase filled with articles belonging to other persons. They included 24 United States war bonds.

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House Defeats Move To End UNRRA Aid

Action Follows Reading of LaGuardia Letter; Bans Aid to Censoring Nations

By John W. Ball
Post Reporter

The House yesterday heeded a warning from Fiorello LaGuardia, fiery director general of UNRRA, and killed an amendment putting a deadline on the UNRRA program. The clause would have ended the program in Europe on December 31, 1946, and in the Far East on March 31, 1947.

Immediately afterwards the House ignored a milder LaGuardia blast, and voted to bar American relief funds from Russia or any other country which censors news of UNRRA operations.

The House acted at once after Chairman Cannon of the House Appropriations Committee had read LaGuardia's letter in which he threateneed to resign if the termination date amendment was retained. Its action came on top of a pepper-hot press conference, at which the Little Flower embellished his letter to the House with his usual repertory of cajoling, pleading, threats and promises.

Press Hold Unhampered

As to the censorship amendment, LaGuardia indicated that it provided a measurement of performance that nobody could determine. UNRRA investigators have not been hampered and press correspondents have been free to study UNRRA activities, as far as he knew, he declared.

In addition to discussing the amendments, LaGuardia at his press conference, passed on this information for Congress:

1. That investigation of "rumors, gossip and complaints" about UNRRA administration abroad showed them all false. "Not a single, solitary rumor or charge involving misuse or misdirection of UNRRA supplies has been justified," he declared.

Sole Aim to Feed People

2. That the "purpose of UNRRA is to feed people, regardless of their politics, creed or religion" and that UNRRA does not, and under his direction will not inquire into the politics of the people who get the food.

3. That the American people in overwhelming numbers are not in agreement on any plan "for delivery of food to the hungry conditionally" or for "using food as a political weapon."

4. Declared that if "abuse of hungry people continues, I'll not continue in office. I refuse," he shouted, "to hand out bread with bile in it."

5. Recommended for congressional reading, "the thirteenth chapter of the First Epistle to the Corinthians; and then as a reminder to read from the thirtieth to the forty-second verses of the eleventh chapter of St. Luke." He then added "from the forty-first verse on, of the fifth chapter of St. Matthew."

Sermon on Mount Cited

"I didn't invent that," he said, apparently referring to the Sermon on the Mount.

"They profess they believe in it. I believe in it with all my soul."

(Chapter 13, I Corinthians is "Faith, Hope and Charity" chapter; Chapter 11, Verses 30 to 42, St. Luke, is story of the Good Samaritan; the Fifth Chapter of Matthew is the Sermon on the Mount.)

He intimated that the rumors he denied had spread in Congress, and recommended that Congress "close the cocktail bars so there wouldn't be so many rumors in the dawn of morning."

"I do not want to leave the impression," he said, "that UNRRA administration is perfect. It isn't." He added that it made mistakes, "the same as some Government departments."

Charges Ridiculed

He then plunged into charges that in some countries most of the food sent in by UNRRA was going to Communists. That he likened to an old complaint that brown horses eat more than white horses —"because there are more brown horses."

"In some countries there are more Communists than other people, and therefore they get more food," he said.

After quoting at length from both President Roosevelt and Churchill about the aims and purposes of UNRRA, he declared that if UNRRA food is not to be given to Communists "then the charter of UNRRA will have to be changed."

It was when he reached the subject of two House amendments to the UNRRA appropriations measure that the Little Flower really got worked up.

The amendment to which he most objected was the Taber amendment on the termination dates.

He declared the Taber amendment "would cause loss and waste of 300 million dollars' worth of supplies and equiment," then in the "pipelines" and not yet delivered.

He referred to sewer and water pipe from the United States, because of strikes, would not be ready until after the new year, although purchased. He mentioned 75 locomotives ordered in Australia that wouldn' tbe built until next year, and 400 tractors from J. I. Case Co., delayed by a strike of several months' duration.

Threatens to Quit

"In informed the House today," he said, "that I'm not smart enough to solve the problem. I told them that if the measure remains as it is, I shall ask the President to relieve me of my appointment, and also ask the UNRRA Council to accept my resignation.

"I can't be a party to any plan of waste. I will accept an amendment that will not permit the purchase of equipment after January 1."

In the House action late in the afternoon, the Taber amendment which had been adopted the day previously by a vote of 125 to 105, was ordered set aside by a standing vote of 84 to 65.

The vote took place shortly after LaGuardia's letter threatening to quit was made known to the House by Chairman Cannon (D., Mo.) of the Appropriations Committee.

'Burger Gourmet Gets a Refund

Associated Press WIREPHOTO
JIMMIE WADSWORTH, 12, of Miami, Fla., believing he was overcharged a nickel on his hamburgers, went to the OPA. He won his case and got a 65-cent refund on 13 sandwiches. The restaurant at which he bought them, was made to pay a $25 fine

A-Bomb Party Is Due to Reach Bikini Today

By Gerald G. Gross
Post Reporter

Kwajalein, June 28 (Via Navy Radio).—A four-hour stopover here ended this afternoon for our three-ship odyssey of correspondents and military and scientific observers. Tomorrow morning we reach journey's end—Bikini—to begin sweating out 48 suspenseful hours before the atomic bomb is dropped. The Navy transports Appalachian, Blue Ridge and Panamint seven days out of Honolulu glided into this atoll this morning, and before departing in midafternoon their passengers had obtained a clear idea of the role aviation will play on "Able Day."

It is from this little island's air strip that "Dave's Dream," the B-29 Atomic Bomber, is scheduled to take off at dawn Monday. Present to greet today's visitors were Maj. Woodrow P. Swancutt, pilot, and the crew of his plane as well as Maj. Gen. W. E. Kepner, deputy task force commander for aviation, and other ranking Army and Navy aviation leaders in Operation Crossroads.

Citing latest fiures in a complex program that is being revised almost constantly, General Kepner revealed that 39 naval aircraft in "combat ready" condition would be exposed on 22 target ships. He reviewed the manifold objectives of participating aviation and finally acknowledged that poor weather could yet force cancellation of the air drop. Rear Admiral C. A. F. Sprague, Chief of Naval Air, in the atomic bomb test said three dress rehearsals for "Able Day" have been satisfactory but emphasized that the vagaries of this mid-Pacific weather were the biggset headache of the arrangements. A total of 68 Army and Navy planes will be aloft over Bikini Atoll at the time of the blast, recording technical data, making photographs, carrying military, press and radio observers.

Yesterday an 18-year-old member of the Appalachian crew had his appendix removed in the ship sickbay. Today he was in fair condition. His name is Robert L. Williams, of Franklin, Ark. The operation was performed by Lieut. (jg) Clayton E. Wood, 5605 5th st. nw., Washington, D. C.

Still aboard our press ship is Yves Farge, who will go through with his plans to cover the first atomic bomb test for the Paris newspaper Figaro, although he has accepted the portfolio as minister of food in the Bidault cabinet. Last night, as the central figure in a press conference aboard the Appalachian, he swore he would wipe out the French black market in food and said he hoped to see UNRRA Director F. H. LaGuardia in Washington later this month.

Krooth Named Housing Unit Commissioner

President Truman yesterday designated David L. Krooth acting commissioner of the Federal Public Housing Authority.

Krooth will succeed Philip M. Klutznick who resigned to return to his private law practice in Omaha.

Krooth has served as general counsel of the agency since its establishment in March, 1942. He has been in the Federal service since 1933, when he was appointed counsel to the Federal Emergency Administration of Public Works. Upon establishment of the United States Housing Authority in 1937, he became director of the legal division of that agency. He is a graduate of the University of Chicago.

As general counsel of the FPHA, Krooth has generally served as acting commissioner in the absence of Commissioner Klutznick.

Gypsum Board Subsidy

In a new move to spur home building, the National Housing Administration yesterday offered a $40 a ton subsidy for increased production of "liner" for gypsum building boad and gypsum lath.

The action is intended to boost output next month by 4500 tons, enough for 20,000 new homes. The liner—a type of paper used to encase gypsum rock—is the major bottleneck in gypsum board and lath production.

A rarely invoved point of order cut short yesterday the opening hearing of the House Banking Committee on the Senate-passed Wagner-Ellender-Taft long-range national housing legislation.

Taft Pleads For Bill

Senator Taft (R., Ohio) was pleading for favorable action on the measure, citing its objectives as "nine-tenths free enterprise," when Representative Buffet (R., Nebr.) made a point of order that the committee, without special permission, could not sit while the House was in session.

Chairman Spence (D., Ky.) then called the group to meet today, before the House convenes, to hear more testimony and expressed hope the measure still could be brought to the House vote before Congress quits for the summer.

A Garage Is Their 'Big Top'

Post Staff Photo
Three of the performers in the the "Great Marvel Circus," begin presented by Petworth youngsters to raise $15 for the Children's Hospital fund, talk over the prospects of meeting their goal. Fred Tucker, 8 (left), is billed as the "100-year-old midget;" William Taylor, 12, is ringmaster; Roger Wolf, 11, "Mr. Bones, the skinny man," and Rita Lenkin, 6 (right), "Miss Fatima, the fat lady"

Hesse Jewels, Brought Here, Back in Reich

Frankfurt, Germany, June 28 (U.P.).—The jewels of the House of Hesse, which were "liberated" from Kronberg Castle last November, were returned to Germany today.

Simultaneously, the Army revealed that veteran criminal lawyer, Capt. Glenn Brumbaugh of Los Angeles, had arrived to defend the Army colonel and his Wac bride accused of taking the jewels to the United States.

The jewels—two packages of diamonds, rubies, emeralds, sapphires, amethysts and sundry precious stones and family relics worth an estimated $1,500,000—reached Bremerhaven on the W. S. Holbrook. Three heavily-armed officers and enlisted men will escort the treasure to Frankfurt tomorrow.

Brumbaugh arrived by plane last night. Col. Jack W. Durant and Capt. Kathleen B. Nash Durant had asked for his as their special counsel. "We are going to plead not guilty no matter what the charges are," Brumbaugh said.

CONFER

From Page 1

a four-power commission to supervise compliance with treaty terms for one year after they become effective.

The Council also reached agreement on clauses in the Romanian treaty providing that Romanian assets in Allied nations could be used to satisfy claims by Allied nations against her. At Bevin's request the clause was extended to cover Romanian debts in Allied nations.

Gasperi Assails Award

Rome, June 28 (AP).—Premier Alcide de Gasperi told the Constituent Assembly today that the award of the Tenda-Briga region to France by the Big Four Foreign Ministers constituted "a grave error" against Franco-Italian friendship.

In Milan the world-famous conductor Arturo Toscanini and the orchestra from La Scala Opera House refused to appear at a Sunday concert in Paris in protest against the action.

SLOTIN

From Page 1

said. The glow resulted from ionization of air particles emanating from the fissionable material.

"There was no explosion in the sense that there were no mechanical effects, no debris, no noise," Groves' report said.

But in the millionth of a second in which this occurred, the report continued, "the immediate area and all in it were bombarded by intense high energy gamma rays and neutrons of all energies—fast, intermediate and slow."

Dr. Slotin, who was the person actually conducting the test, "absorbed many thousands of times the amount of radiation which radiologists have determined may be absorbed without ill effects," the report said, then added:

"Known to his associates as a remarkably calm man, Dr. Slotin, at the instant of the mishap, knocked the equipment apart, thus halting the intensifying radiation and averting serious consequences, possibly death, to his companions."

The physicist died nine days after the accident.

CANCER

From Page 1

duced in the Berkeley cyclotrons of Prof. Ernest O. Lawrence, University of California Nobel Prize winner, who played a major role in the development of the atomic bomb.

The method of treatment is extremely simple.

A solution containing radioactive phosphorus was spread on a thin blotter, then allowed to dry. The piece of blotter was cut to fit the tumor, then applied like a bandage with adhesive tape.

The blotter was allowed to remain on the tumor for as much as four or five days. Upon removal of the blotter, the skin had a reddish blotch. This blotch and the tumor disappeared completely at the end of two months, though in some cases a small dimple was left.

Politicians Seen Wrecking Slav Army Unity

Belgrade, June 28 (AP).—Dusan Simovitch, former premier of the Yugoslav government in exile, told a Military Court today that the unity of the Yugoslav army was destroyed by a group of politicians who later joined the emigre government.

He testified in the treason trial of Gen. Draja Mihailovitch, Chetnik leader, and 23 other defendants, including some members of the exiled government being tried in absentia.

Appearing for the prosecution, Simovitch named Momchilo Ninciotch, Slobodan Jovanovitch, Milan Gavrilovitch, Zivan Knezecitch and Milan Grol as among those who "helped break up our armed forces."

Nincitch is a former foreign minister, Jovanovitch a former premier, Gavrilovitch a former minister to Russia, Knezevitch a close adviser to the deposed King Peter, and Grol a former acting war minister in the London government who served briefly as a vice premier in Marshal Tito's government.

Microphones Used by FBI In Spy Case

Seattle, June 28 (U.P.).—Government witness Herbert Kennedy, 69, lean shipyard engineer, testified today that FBI agents hid recording equipment in his home to record his dealings with Russian Lieut. Nicolai G. Redin, on trial here for espionage.

Kennedy, who posed as the Soviet officer's accomplice during alleged attempts by Redin to obtain and transmit radar and naval fire control data to Russia, said microphones had been planted in his home since October, 1945.

Redin is alleged to have obtained secret information about the United States destroyer-tender Yellowstone for transmittal to the Soviet Union.

Cruiser Enters Trieste Harbor Ready for Fight

Trieste, Italy, June 28 (U.P.).—The United States 10,000-ton cruiser Fargo steamed into this explosive international trouble center yesterday with her 900 men at battle stations because of a false report that Yugoslav shore batteries fired on the British cruiser Mauritius which preceded her.

But though the report proved false, Vice Admiral Bernard H. Bieri, flag officer on the power-packed cruiser, said today:

"All United States naval forces in the Mediterranean—two destroyers and one cruiser—are now at Trieste. We are here to work with the Allied forces and the United States Army to maintain order and implement United States policy."

The destroyers are the Power and the Small.

Plenty of Vacancies In Wakulla County, Fla.

By the Associated Press

Want to rent a house? There's plenty of vacant ones in Wakulla County, Fla. OPA said yesterday it is lifting rent control there, effective July 1, because 20 per cent of the homes are entirely or partially vacant.

Waitress Returned From Ohio to Face Md. Killing Charge

Baltimore, June 28 (AP).—Mrs. Iva P. Krumholz, 40-year-old brunette arrested in Cincinnati, was taken today to her home town of Princess Anne (Md.) to face a charge of murder in the shooting of Rollin R. Riley, Vineland, N. J., poultry buyer.

Mrs. Krumholz was arrested Tuesday by FBI agents while she was waiting on tables in a Cincinnati restaurant. She was brought here by Maryland State Police and held last night in the women's detention room at central police headquarters.

Riley's body was found in his apartment above the State liquor store on June 7, and a search for Mrs. Krumholz started the next day.

Riley was married and the father of one child. He was accustomed to spending about five days of each week in Princess Anne and the surrounding Eastern Shore territory and wouud return to Vineland on weekends.

Alexandria Plans Water Pageant

Eight crack swimmers and divers will entertain Alexandria children today when the Alexandria Recreation Department puts on the first swimming pageant of 1946 at the Municipal Swimming Pool at 11 a. m.

Featured will be a novelty diving exhibition by Bill Ftebef, diving instructor of the pool, and a demonstration of life-saving technique by two teams of experts.

Navy to Conduct Air-Refresher Training

At Anacostia and at 20 other Naval Air Stations throughout the country the Navy will begin part-time refresher training Monday of thousands of airmen in the Naval Air Reserve.

The program will train 28,900 pilots, ground officers and enlisted personnel. Each pilot will receive 100 hours flying time annually. Another training station will be operated at Norfolk, Va.

Arlington Grants WINX Authority For FM Station

The WINX Broadcasting Co. yesterday was granted authority by the Arlington County Board to operate frequency modulation and facsimile broadcasting facilities in Arlington.

Facilities formerly owned by the Philco Corp. have been purchased by WINX at Lee hghwy. near Florida st. The present building will be used, Wayne Coy, general manager of WINX, said, until materials are available for a colonial-type structure.

Appearing before the county board yesterday with Coy was Cyril M. Braum, chief of the broadcasting division, engineering department, Federal communications division, who assured the board FM broadcasts do not interfere with standard or police radio reception.

Coy said the new FM station would operate on a frequency of 102.1 megacycles.

N. Y. City Finds New Use for Child Psychology

New York, June 28 (INS).—New York City's water supply, gas and electricity department tried a little psychology today on the city's school kids—some million of whom began their summer vacations.

The department urged the youngsters to constitute themselves the "guardians" of New York's water hydrants, street lamps and fire-call boxes this summer.

During last year's summer vacation the toll on city light bulbs and globes was terrific. For all of 1945, 150,000 bulbs were smashed, 25,000 globes shattered, and 500 hydrants were unlawfully tampered with.

Red, U. S. MPs to Travel Together in Vienna

Vienna, June 28 (AP).—The U. S. Army said today that Russian and American military policemen henceforth would travel together in the U. S. districts in Vienna in an effort to avoid incidents between soldiers of the two countries.

Two American MPs were shot last Saturday night while attempting to recover a stolen jeep driven by Russian officers.

Bowers to Represent Truman at Rios Rites

President Truman yesterday designated Ambassador Claude G. Bowers as his personal representative at the funeral of President Rios of Chile.

Move to Speed Austrian Unity Made by Allies

Vienna, June 28 (INS).—The Allies today restored limited sovereignty to Austria for the first time since the 1938 Nazi anschluss and moved to speed national unity by abolishing zonal boundaries for Austrians.

The four-power Allied Control Council announced an agreement has been signed which in effect recognizes the independence of Austria.

Effective immediately, the agreement provides for the transfer by the council of governmental authority and functions to the central government of Premier Leopold Figl, with certain specified exceptions required by the military occupiers.

The agreement was worked out in the absence of a peace treaty, which will supersede its provisions as soon as one is evolved.

The United States, Britain, Russia and France—as members of the control council for Austria—agreed to permit the reestablishment of consular relations between Austria and members of the United Nations.

OPA

From Page 1

Bowles repeated his urging that the President veto the measure.

"The announcement of my resignation at this time, effective July 10, will eliminate any vestige of doubt as to my own position and further sharpen the grave issue which Congress must face in the next 72 hours, in the event of your veto."

Continuation As Is

There was some speculation in Government circles last night that Bowles was trying to smooth the way for a veto and a quick OPA extension by removing himself from the picture.

There was some speculation that with its chief target removed, Congress might accede to a presidential request to continue OPA as is for a short period of time.

The whole tone taken by congressional leaders yesterday, however, would appear to make this unlikely.

Under the one-year extension bill, all manufacturers and all processors, including farmers, are guaranteed price increases so that they will get the same profits they received in the period of October 1 to October 15, 1941.

The price increases will be based on the aditional costs in manufacture and production since that date.

The increases will be passed along to the consumer.

German-Made Rocket Sets World Height Mark

White Sands Proving Grounds, N. Mex., June 28 (U.P.).—A German-made rocket roared more than 75 miles above the surface of the earth here today, setting a new world's altitude record.

Lieut. Col. H. R. Turner said the exact height reached has not yet been determined. Scientists were en route to the spot where the rocket plunged to earth 47 miles north of the launching site to recover scientific instruments it carried.

Officers had hoped to send the rocket soaring to a height of 100 miles.

OPA Roll Call

By the Associated Press

Here is the rollcall by which the Senate gave final congressional approval to OPA extension yesterday:

FOR THE BILL (47)

Democrats For (37)

ANDREWS	McCARRAN
BARKLEY	McKELLAR
BURCH	McMAHON
BYRD	MEAD
CARVILLE	MITCHELL
CHAVEZ	MURDOCK
DOWNEY	MYERS
FULBRIGHT	O'MAHONEY
GEORGE	OVERTON
GOSSETT	PEPPER
GREEN	RADCLIFFE
HAYDEN	RUSSELL
HILL	STEWART
HOEY	SWIFT
HUFFMAN	TAYLOR
JOHNSON (Colo.)	TUNNELL
KILGORE	WAGNER
LUCAS	WALSH
MAGNUSON	

Republicans For (9)

AIKEN	REVERCOMB
DONNELL	SMITH
HART	TAFT
KNOWLAND	TOBEY
MILLIKIN	

Progressive For (1)

LA FOLLETTE	

AGAINST THE BILL (23)

Democrats Against (4)

GUFFEY	O'DANIEL
JOHNSTON (S. C.)	THOMAS (Okla.)

Republicans Against (19)

BALL	MORSE
BRIDGES	REED
BROOKS	ROBERTSON
BUSHFIELD	STANFILL
CAPEHART	WHERRY
CAPPER	WHITE
FERGUSON	WILEY
GURNEY	WILLIS
HAWKES	WILSON
MOORE	

Pairs announced included: McClellan (D) for and Buck (R) against; Thomas (D., Utah), for and Butler (R) against.

Not paired but announced for passage: Gerry (D), against; Hickenlooper (R) and Young (R).

Official Blasts Leftist Terror In Poland

Warsaw, June 28 (U.P.).—Vice Premier Stanislaw Mikolajczyk charged today that security police, members of the Workers' Party and representatives of other leftist extremists organizations were terrorizing voters with murder, mass arrests and threats, all to prevent a Peasant Party victory in Sunday's referendum.

He said that more than 1200 persons had been arrested in the last two weeks, a score murdered and hundreds threatened.

Sunday's referendum will decide three issues: Whether the Senate shall be abolished, whether partial nationalization of industry and land reforms shall be embodied in the constitution, and whether Poland's boundaries shall be consolidated on the Baltic and along the Oder and Neisse Rivers. The first, is the principal issue to the Peasant Party, which opposes it.

The government recently suppressed the Peasant Party in nine districts, on a charge that it was connected with Nazi terror groups. The party vehemently denied the charge.

Foremen's Union Ban Approved By Senate Group

By the United Press

A virtual ban on foremen's unions was written into a labor-social security appropriation bill yesterday by the Senate Appropriations Committee.

The amendment constituted a second step in revival of portions of the vetoed Case Labor Bill. The Hobbs Bill, to make labor unions subject to the anti-racketeering act, is awaiting President Truman's signature or veto. It also was part of the far-reaching Case measure.

The section attached to the money measure yesterday would prohibit the National Labor Relations Board from spending any of its funds, in the fiscal year starting July 1, in cases involving unions of supervisory employes.

Senator Murdock (D., Utah) said the amendment was written in on the motion of Senator Ball (R., Minn.).

It would run squarely afoul of the agreement with John L. Lewis under which the Government is operating seized coal mines and negotiating with foremen's unions as the NLRB certifies them as bargaining agents.

Capone Seems Unaware Of Charges Against Him

Miami Beach, Fla., June 28 (U.P.). Al Capone puttered about his luxurious Biscayne Bay estate today, his fumbling mind unaware that he is charged with having regained power in the underworld, according to his personal physician, Dr. Kenneth Phillips.

Phillips said the gang chieftain is mentally incapable of attending to any sort of business. He added that the Capone mind is that of a 12-year-old boy.

Iran Reports 30 Kurds Killed in Saqqiz Area

Tehran, June 28 (AP).—An Iranian general staff announcement today reported 30 Kurds slain yesterday in clashes with Iranian troops in the vicinity of Saqqiz, in northwestern Kurdistan. No mention was made of government losses.

Army Fliers to Avoid N. Y. in Bad Weather

By the Associated Press

The Army Air Forces announced yesterday that as a result of the May 2 fog crash of an Army plane into the bank of Manhattan building unscheduled Army aircraft had been ordered to keep away from New York City in bad weather.

Upon approaching within 30 miles of the southern tip of Manhattan, planes other than scheduled transports must report by radio to Mitchell Field, Long Island. In bad weather they must land at Mitchell Field, avoiding Newark Army air base and La-Guardia Field.

Girl Resumes Story of Assault By Army Flier

Boston, June 28 (AP).—Back on the witnes sstand where she fainted yesterday, 18-year-old Helen Stavrou said today she wept but was afraid to cry out when, she charged, a 24-year-old Army war flier cut her thighs with a razor blade.

Questioned concerning 17 hotel room hours when she says Liuet. Thomas Farrell of Somerville initialled her breasts with burning cigarettes, the former Army airfield typist said her mind "blacked out" after yesterday's collapse.

She testified Farrell pushed her naked on a lighted bed, took a razor from her bag and with the blade of it started to cut hair on her body.

Callahan asked: "Tell us how he was cutting your hair."

"I wasn't watching," the girl said.

"Did you shed any tears?" the lawyer asked.

"No," Miss Stavrou said.

"Then he started cutting my legs, my thighs on the inside," the girl said.

Airline Proposes Cheaper Service To New Orleans

A Washington to New Orleans air route at 3½ cents a mile was proposed yesterday by Atlantic Air-

Appearing before the Civil Aeronautics board, Don Watson, Washington economist, said the company's proposed rate, 1 cent a mile less than existing rates, would include ground as well as air mileage after saying that Atlantic plans airport-to-business-section bus service.

Atlantic also has pending before the board an application for lines between New York and Washington and Pittsburgh and Washington.

President to Attend Roosevelt Memorial

President Truman will drive to Capitol Hill at noon Monday to attend congressional memorial services for the late President Franklin D. Roosevelt.

White House Press Secretary Charles G. Ross told reporters yesterday the President will not speak at the services, which will bring the Senate and House together in joint session.

Truman Signs Bill Putting Referees On Salary Basis

Legislation putting Federal referees in bankruptcy cases on a fixed salary basis, instead of a fee system, was signed yesterday by President Truman.

Sponsors of the measure said that under the fee system many referees were poorly paid and it was becoming increasingly difficult to obtain individuals to fill vacancies. The fee system already has been abolished in some districts and the bill makes this action uniform.

Under the legislation, the referees, who are appointed by Federal district judges, will be paid from $3000 to $10,000 yearly. The cost is borne by the estates involved. The measure also increases the term of office from two to six years.

Death Attributed To Bus Accident

Death of a 66-year-old District woman yesterday was attributed by Coroner A. Magruder McDonald to an accident on a bus in Alexandria more than two months ago.

The victim was Mrs. Ella Mulligan, 1218 31st st. nw., who died at Providence Hospital of a lung abcess which developed after she fell on a bus while returning from a lodge meeting in Alexandria on April 25.

According to her daughter, Mrs. Stella Hill, 8608 Hempstead ave., Bethesda, Mrs. Mulligan was taken to Alexandria Hospital after the bus accident and was released after receiving first aid. She later complained, Mrs. Hill said, and was taken to Providence Hospital, June 6, when her condition became worse.

14-Months-Old Baby Hangs Self Accidentally

New York, June 28 (AP).—Fourteen-month-old Walter Kreeb accidentally hanged himself today while playing with the cord on a Venetian blind in his home in Bayside, police reported.

The infant's mother, who found him on his knees with the cord taut around his neck, had left him in a second flool bedroom while she went downstairs to talk to a painter working in the house.

Break Ground for New St. Ann's Church

Post Staff Photo
DIGGING AT TENLEY CIRCLE—A steamshovel was digging deep at Tenley Circle, Wisconsin ave. and Yuma st. nw., yesterday, excavating for the new St. Ann's Church, to be constructed there at cost of $582,000. New edifice, on site of former structure, is scheduled for completion June, 1947

TONITE 8:45 and 12:30 Midnite
2 Moonlite Cruises
TWO 3-hour cruises Saturday night. BEER and refreshments served. Large twin dance floors. Comfortable chairs. Cozy, glass enclosed decks. 7th Street car to dock. Free parking.
$1.15 plus tax
DANCE TO AL SAKOL AND HIS ORCHESTRA
S. S. POTOMAC
7th and MAINE AVE. S.W. NA. 7722
Sunday SUNSHINE Cruise
4 HOUR CRUISE—Leave 2 P.M. Longest boat trip on the river. See famous Potomac Sights, including Bolling Field, Alexandria, Mt. Vernon, Fort Washington, Indianhead, etc. Free Dancing. Refreshments and meals.
ADULTS, $1.60. CHILDREN, less

The Federal Diary

By Jerry Kluttz

House Group Approves Forand Pension Bill

ACTION. The House Civil Service Committee yesterday approved the **FORAND BILL**, which would permit an employe who is laid off after 25 or more years of service to be paid a pension to be discounted 2 per cent for each year he's under the optional retirement age. It would be in effect two years and retroactive to August 15, 1945.

MILLER BILL, which would bring Cabinet members and other Federal officials under the Civil Service Retirement Act. It covers 169 officials and it would cost about $22,000 annually.

McCORMACK BILL, which would benefit some veterans. It would apply to such a case as this: A person was on an eligible register and called into the military before he was appointed to a Federal job, and somehow below him on the register ultimately got a permanent job. In such a case—and there're many—the bill would permit the veteran to be appointed to a probational job, the time he spent in the military would apply on ingrade promotions and seniority.

HILL BILL, which would pay accumulated annual leave to those female dietitians and physical therapy aides employed by the War Department prior to March 31, 1943, and who on April 1, 1943, took appointments in the Army's Medical Corps. The department has tried every other means to pay these people. This bill has Senate approval.

RANDOLPH BILL, which would amend the retirement act to correct a situation like this: A widow of a former employe who lost his life on a Federal job was awarded compensation of $55 a month. This widow later accepted a Federal job and was retired on a $50-a-month pension. But in order to receive her pension, she had to give up the $35 compensation.

ANTISTRIKE: Now that the leftwing United Public Workers has come out with a clean no-strike stand against the Federal Government, there is a move on to repeal the antistrike rider to appropriation bills. This problem was discussed yesterday by several House members who took the position that the rider had servved its purpose.

However, Senator Ball (R., Minn.), a coauthor of the rider, said he was inclined to leave the rider intact and to exten dit to all agencies.

Others saidthe rider would cost seeveral millions of dollars to administer. The cost per employe is estimated to be between 75 cents and $1 and the time, paper and filing costs would run it up to a sizable amount. However, this is regarded as cheap insurance if it stops agitation for strikes against the Government.

MOVE: With the draft extended, look fo rthe Puryear Committee to be transferred to the executive office of the President from the Labor Department. This committee passes on the deferment of Federal workers. Edgar Puryear, its able chief, was persuaded to continue.

CHANGE: Roger Jones is a good bet to take over the task of liquidating war egencies. The task dating Federal war agencies. The task yesterday was transferred to the Budget Bureau with the resignation of Robert L. McKeever who was the "liquidator."

Holiday? Representative Fallon (D., Md.) is being urged on all sides to push his bill that would make July 5 a holiday. He's convinced and he'll do what he can. However, the bill could get through only by unanimous consent and Fallon has been told objections will be made.

So, if you want next Thursday off, play safe by requesting leave.

WINDFALL: The Civil Service retirement fund recently received $2283. The money came from the estate of Ida Lack, a former Federal worker who retired in February 1945.

EXAMS: To be announced soon willbe competitive Civil Service exams for draftsmen, $1954 to $3397. 20, and librarian, $1945 to $5905.20.

TESTS: Civil Service has exams open for: geologists, $2644 to $3397; purchasing officers, $2644 to $5905; and also these jobs at the Norfolk Navy Yord: management analyst, $5905; statician, $5905; personnel administrotor, $4902 and $5905; safety engineer, $5905; industrial engineer $7102, and training supervisor, $3690 to $7720.

LEAVE: Our contest to shame Representative Wilson (R., Ind.)—he calls Federal employes "shirkers"—will close on Monday, July 8. No entries will accepted after that date. The Post will give a $100 war bond to each of these division winners:

(1) The Man who has worked longest without taking any sick leave; (2) The woman who has worked longest without taking any sick leave; (3) The man who has turned back the largest amount of annual leave during his entire Government service, and (4) The woman who has forfeited the largest amount of annual leave.

To be considered, each entry must be certified as true by either a supervisor, a personnel officer, or somehigher official. The contest is open only to Government employes ain and nearby Washington.

Convention Set July 22 By Md. GOP

Baltimore, June 28 (AP).—The formality of certifying winning candidates in Maryland's primary election moved a step closer today as the Republican Party set the date for its nominating convention and the official canvass of the vote neared an end.

Results of the official count had been reported late today from all subdivisions except Baltimore City and Baltimore and Allegany Counties, without affecting the standing of those nominated on the basis of unofficial returns.

Galen L. Tait, chairman of the Republican State Central Committee, announced today the party would hold its State convention in Baltimore, July 22, to formally nominate candidates who won in the primary June 24 and to draft a platform for the general election in November.

William Preston Lane, jr., Democratic nominee for Governor, and Truman B. Cash, State chairman, are planning a conference to determine the date of the Democratic State convention. Under the law, party conventions must be held within 30 days of the primary.

The Republicans who will be formally nominated for state-wide offices on July 22 are Mayor Theodore R. McKeldin of Baltimore for Governor, D. John Markey of Frederick for United States Senator, and George C. Doub of Baltimore County for attorney general, and Alex T. Grier of Salisbury for comptroller.

Md. Auto Mishaps At Four-Year High In Past Month

Baltimore, June 28 (AP).—Traffic accidents on Maryland roads killed 38 persons last month, a State Roads Commission report showed today.

This brought the total of fatalities for the first five months of 1946 to 162, as compared with 155 for the corresponding period of last year.

The number of traffic accidents during May of this year—1494—was the largest for any one month since March, 1942, when 1715 were recorded, the commission said.

Of those killed in traffic accidents last month, 14 were pedestrians. Ten deaths resulted from collisions of motor vehicles, 6 from motor vehicles colliding with trains and from noncollision accedints involving trains, and 2 deaths were the resul of collisions between motodr vehicles and bicycles.

Baltimorean Held In Fatal Stabbing Of Estranged Wife

Baltimore, June 28 (AP).—Leon H. Schuster, 29, was held without bail today after being charged with fatally stabbing his pretty estranged wife, Hazel, 28, in a restaurant where he said he had approached her to discuss the possibility of reconciliation.

Schuster, a native of Niagara Falls, N. Y., said at his arraignment that his wife had been untrue to him and that she had said she was "through" with him.

The stabbed woman, who was having dinner with a woman friend at the time, was the former Hazel Cureton of Knob Lick, Mo.

Police said the Schusters were married on May 29, 1944, in Baltimore, and shortly afterwards Schuster was sent overseas, returning about seven months ago. The couple had been separated about three months, police said.

Schuster will be given a preliminary hearing at a date to be set by the State's attorney.

Baltimore Hotel Wall Collapses; 15 Escape Unhurt

Baltimore, June 28 (AP).—Fifteen persons escaped serious injury when a wall of the Milbourne Hotel, Baltimore landmark once known as the "Three Tuns" where George Washington reputedly once slept, collapsed this morning.

One entire wall of the ancient hostel tumbled into the street in two successive collapses, which followed each other within a half hour.

Joseph Vergobby, night clerk, said most of last night's 40 guests had left before the wall collapsed and that only about 15 persons were in the hotel at the time.

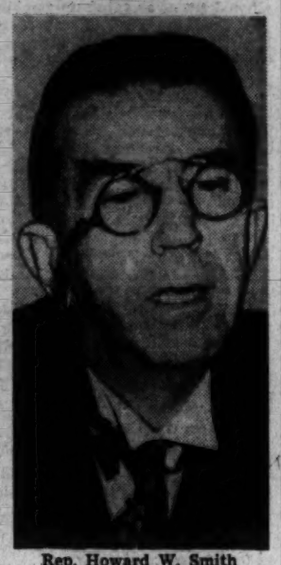
Mr. and Mrs. Tonney, who were slightly hurt, were the only persons injured.

LaGuardia to Attend Rites at Newport News

Newport News, Va., June 28 (AP).—Fiorello H. LaGuardia, director general of UNRRA, will arrive here about July 1 for ceremonies marking the departure of the Mount Whitney, a ship loaded with twice the amount of a normal livestock cargo for war-hungry Europe.

The visit of the former mayor of New York is regarded by officialsof terminal stock pier as giving official recognition to the role this port is playing in feeding war-devastated peoples abroad.

Smith's 8th District to Have 169 Votes at Convention



Rep. Howard W. Smith

Richmond, Va., June 28 (AP).—Should delegates from the Seventh and Eighth Congressional Districts to the State Democratic convention in Septembeer vote solidly for their prospective candidates for the senatorial nomination, Representative Howard W. Smith of Alexandria, would be off to a 42-vote lead over Representative A. Willis Robertson of Lexington, or Judge Edward Meeks of Amherst.

Meeks and J. Cloyd Byars of Bristol are the announced candidates, and Meeks and Smith reside in the same district.

The Eighth District, which Smith represented in Congress, will have 169 votes against 127 for the Seventh, represented by Robertson, a tabulation of the vote in last November's gubernatorial election showed today.

1128 Votes in All

In calling the State convention for Richmond September 5, the State Democratic executive committee decreed that representation would be on the basis of one vote for each 100 or major fraction (50 or more) cast for Governor William M. Tuck last fall.

This will mean 1128 votes in the convention and probably more than this number of delegates if some localities elect delegates with fractional votes.

Virginia's 100 counties will have 826 votes and the 24 cities the remaining 302.

Smith has indicated a "receptive" attitude in regard to the nomination for the unexpired term of the late Senator Carter Glass, and Robertson, although author of a statement saying he was not a candidate, generally is regarded as being in a similar frame of mind should the convention pick him for the race.

Paradoxes Cited

The Seventh District includes 14 counties and the cities of Harrisonburg, Staunton and Winchester, and the Eighth is made up of 15 counties and the cities of Alexandria and Charlottesville.

Representation in the Democratic convention will find some paradoxes. Portsmouth, with one third the population of Norfolk, cast a few more Democratic votes than Norfolk in the gubernatorial election, and each will be entitled to 20 votes in the convention.

Richmond's 65 votes will be the largest bloc in the convention, with Arlington County's 35 the second largest.

Wright Mentioned

Meanwhile, the name of William A. Wright, chairman of the State Conservation Commission and a former State Senator, has been advanced for consideration as a possible "dark horse" candidate for the unexpired term of the late United States Senator Carter Glass.

Friends of Wright, a native of Tappahannock, said yesterday that he was being urged to run as a favorite son of the First District for consideration by the State Democratic Convention.

Chairman Wright, himself, was not available for comment yesterday, but his friends said he was taking a noncommittal attitude for the time being.

The Wright movement developed this week after C. O'Conor Goolrick of Fredericksburg, behind whom considerable tidewater area support had rallied, announced that he would not be a candidate.

W. Va. Pastor Stricken With Spotted Fever

Martinsburg, W. Va., June 28 (Spl.).—The Rev. John H. Gonso, pastor of First Church of God, is at his home here recovering from a malady diagnosed by a physician as Rocky Mountain "spotted fever." He has been ill for a month and it will be equally long before he is able to do any work, it was stated.

Jesse S. Carr Rites Today in Charles Town

Charles Town, W. Va., June 28 (Spl.).—Services will be conducted here tomorrow morning, with interment following in Greenhill Cemetery in Berryville, Va., for Jesse Samuel Carr, 74, retired Jefferson County farmer who died Wednesday night at a nursing home in Winchester, Va., after a long illness.

Son of John Thomas and Hannah McVicar Carr, he was born in Warren County, Va., and had resided at Middleway, in this county for 42 years. He later bought a farm near Leetown. He retired from active farming several years ago because of his health.

Surviving are a daughter, Mrs. Harry F. Worsley, Silver Spring, Md.; son, Robert M., Kensington, Md.; brother and two sisters—Clay, Mrs. J. W. Eddy and Mrs. Rena Levi, all of Boyce, Va.

Edward O. Smith

Martinsburg, W. Va., June 28.—Services will be conducted from his home here Sunday afternoon for Edward Otterbein Smith, 57, veteran of World War I, a retired restaurant operator and widely known as a lodgeman, who died Wednesday in Naval Center Hospital in Bethesda, Md. He was a member of the VFW and American Legion here, the Masons, Moose, and served 14 months overseas in World War I. Survivng are the wife at the home, and two brothers.

Dr. J. Merson Hicks

Columbia, S. C., June 28 (AP).—Dr. J. Merson Hicks, 72, pastor emeritis of the First Baptist Church of Bristol, Va., died at midnight at a hospital here where he had been ill for three weeks. Dr. Hicks became ill while visiting South Carolina relatives. He served 10 years at Bristol, 17 years at the First Baptist Church at Danville, Va., and 12 years at the First Baptist Church, Baltimore, Md. He was a trustee of the Virginia Baptist Hospital at Lynchburg, Va., and of the University of Richmond.

Culpeper Horse Show Scheduled on July 4

Culpeper, Va., June 28 (Spl.).—Fourth of July will be celebrated in Culpeper with the annual exhibition of the Culpeper Horse Show and Race Association.

The prewar show occupied two days and on occasions a whole weekend, but this year's version will be crowded into a one-day program. There will be 15 ring classes for the shwo and four flat races, also a mule race for novelty.

Livestock and Produce

Baltimore Livestock

Baltimore, June 28 (AP) (USDA).—CATTLE—Receipts, 200; fresh receipts mainly stockers and feeders, intended on Monday market; few clean-up deals fairly active, about steady with Thursday; smooth, young medium-grade cows scarce, quotable from 12.00@13.50; scattered lots, common, 9.50@10.50; canners and cutters, 7.50@8.00; good weighty sausage bulls, 14.00@14.50; light and medium weight, 12.00@13.50.

CALVES—Receipts, 25; vealers scarce, active, steady with Thursday; mixed lots, good and choice 120 to 220 lb. vealers, 17.00 to mainly 18.00; common and medium largely 10.50@15.50; few to 16.00; culls around 8.00; extreme lightweights down to 5.00; not enough weighty slaughter calves to make a market.

HOGS—Receipts, 50; active, steady with Thursday at ceiling prices; good and choice barrows and gilts, 15.40; good sows, 14.65.

SHEEP—Receipts, 250; spring lambs active, steady with Tkursday; practical top and popular price, 18.50; mixed lots, medium and good, 15.00@17.50; few common, 13.00; slaughter ewes scarce, active, steady; choice lightweight wooled slaughter ewes, 9.00 down; comparable shorn ewes, 8.00 down.

Richmond Markets

Richmond, Va., June 28 (AP). (USDA)—Market report:

Fruits and Vegetables

(Prices represent sales on wholesale market.)

WHITE POTATOES—Receipts fairly heavy. Market about steady. Virginia and North Carolina, 100-lb. sacks, 2.50@3.00.

LETTUCE—Receipts moderate. Market about steady. California and Idaho, 4-5 dozen crates, 3.00@4.00; poor quality, 2.00@2.50.

CABBAGE—Receipts moderate. Market steady. North Carolina and Virginia, 50-lb. sacks, 1.25@1.75.

TOMATOES—Receipts light. Market steady. Texas, Mississippi and South Carolina, lugs, 2.50@4.00.

EGGS (prices paid net to producers, f. o. b. Richmond)—Receipts light. Market steady. Whites and Browns: U. S. Grade A, large, 39@43; U. S. Grade A, medium, 36@36½; U. S. Grade B, large, 35@36; U. S. Grade C, 28@31. Nearby, ungraded, current receipts, 55 lbs. and up, 35@37; pullets, 27@29.

LIVE POULTRY (prices paid net to producers; these prices do not include OPA hauling allowances)—Receipts all classes light. Market firm. Fryers and Broilers, 31; Colored Fowl, 26½; Leghorn Fowl, 25@26; Old Roosters, 20.

Livestock

HOGS—Market steady at ceiling. Good and choice barrows and gilts, 120-330 lbs. and up, 14.90 (fat); 100-120 lbs., 13.40; good sows, all weights, 14.15; good stags, 14.15.

CATTLE—Receipts all slaughter classes extremely light; market nominal; steers were well cleared early this week at fully steady prices, with good to choice offerings mostly 17.50@18.00; good grade steers, 16.50@17.50; medium, 15.50@16.50, and common down to 14.50 and below; good cows sold largely 13.00@13.50; common and medium, 10.00@12.00; canners and cutters, 7.50@9.50; a few good heavy bulls, 12.00@14.00; medium, 10.00@12.00; common mostly 9.00@10.00; vealers closing fully steady at 17.00@17.50 for most good kinds, some choice higher; medium, 15.00@16.50; common, 10.00@13.00; spring lambs about steady, most sales 18.00 down.

Chicago Livestock

Chicago, June 28 (AP) (USDA).—SALABLE HOGS—Receipts, 1000; hogs, 1000; total 2500; active steady; good and choice barrows and gilts, 14.85, the ceiling; sows at 14.10 ceiling; complete early clearance.

SALABLE CATTLE—Receipts, 800; total 800; salable calves, 200; total 200; some inquiries for choice steers with weight at steady prices, otherwise weekend trade weak at the rcnt sharp dcline and some cows and bulls additionally 25 lower; vealers about steady at 17.00 down; two loads choice 1275-lb. steers, 18.00; few other fed steers and yearlings 15.75@17.10; canner, cutter cows mainly 7.00@8.50; practical closing top good weighty bulls, 14.25; with sausage offerings topping at 14.00; stockers and feeders steady early in week but closing 25 to 50 lower.

SALABLE SHEEP—Receipts, 700; total 1700; spring lambs steady; other classes scarce; good and choice native spring lambs, 16.00@16.50; few common and medium springers down to 13.00; small lot, good grade shorn yearlings, with No. 1 pelts, 14.00; slaughter ewes weak to 25 lower; scattered small lots, good and choice shorn ewes with No. 1 and No. 2 pelts, mostly 8.25; common down to 6.50.

Assignments Of 30 Priests In Area Listed

Baltimore, June 28 (AP).—Transfers and assignments of 30 priests in the archdioceses of Baltimore adn Washington were announced today in the Catholic Review by Archbishop Michael J. Curley.

The assignments included six priests who had served as chaplains in the armed forces and eight who were recently ordained.

Appointed director of catholic charities in the archiocese of Washington was the Right Rev. Msgr. John J. Russell, pastor of St. Patrick's Church in Washington.

Named directors of youth activities were the Rev. Thomas B. Dade for the Washington Metropolitan area and the Rev. William Kailer Dunn for the Baltimore metropolitan area.

Other appointments were:

The Rev. Joseph A. Ells, from the Church of the Ascension, Halethorpe, to All Saints, Baltimore, as pastor.

The Rev. I. Mitchell Cartwright, from St. Joseph's Church, Texas, to the Church of the Ascension, Halethorpe, as pastor.

The Rev. James I. Bifield, from St. Mary's Church, Barnesville, to St. Joseph's Church, Texas, as pastor.

The Rev. Philip J. Brown, from St. Rose of Lima Church, Baltimore, to St. Mary's Church, Barnesville, as pastor.

The Rev. Stephen D. Malycher, recently released from chaplaincy with the armed forces, to St. Rose of Lima's Church, Baltimore, as assistant.

The Rev. Joseph F. Lane, from St. Charles Church, Pikesville, to St. Paul's Church, Baltimore, as pastor.

The Rev. Thaddeus I. Skrzynski, from St. Stephen's Church, Bradshaw, to St. Charles Church, Pikesville, as pastor.

The Rev. Michael W. Hyle from St. Peter's church, Libertytown, to St. Stephen's Church, Bradshaw, as pastor.

The Rev. Stephen J. Chylinski from All Saints Church, Baltimore, to St. Peter's Church, Libertytown, as pastor.

The Rev. Francis J. Egan from St. Vincent's Church, Baltimore, to newly established parish of Sacred Heart Church, Glyndon, as pastor. The church at Hampstead will be attached to Sacred Heart Church, Glyndon, as mission.

The Rev. David W. Shaum, newly ordained to St. Vincent's Church, Baltimore, as assistant.

The Rev. Joseph D. Amon from Holy Cross Church, Baltimore, to newly established parish at St. Joseph's Sykesville, as pastor with the church at Popular Springs as a mission.

The Rev. Paul L. Norris, released from chaplaincy of Veterans Administration, to Holy Cross Church, Baltimore, as assistant.

The Rev. Albert T. Stallings from teaching work to St. Luke's Church, Sparrows Point, as assistant.

The Rev. John J. Murphy, released from chaplaincy with the armed forces to St. St. Rose of Lima's Church, Baltimore, as assistant.

The Rev. James V. Lannon from St. Joseph's Church, Washington, to St. Francis de Sales Church, Washington, as assistant.

The Rev. John Vincent Connor, newly ordained, to St. Joseph's Church, Washington, as assistant.

The Rev. Daniel M. McGrath, recently released from chaplaincy with the armed forces, to St. Francis Xavier, Baltimore, as assistant.

The Rev. Raymond F. Coleman, recently released from chaplaincy with the armed forces, to St. Bernardine's Church, Baltimore, as assistant.

The Rev. Joseph Mark Scannell, newly ordained, to St. Augustine's Church, Washington, as assistant.

The Rev. Phillip M. Hannon, recently released from chaplaincy with the armed forces, to St. Ursula's Church, Baltimore, for the summer and to postgraduate work at the Catholic University in the fall.

The Rev. Ernest Carl Lyon, newly ordained, to Holy Comforter Church, Washington, as assistant.

The Rev. Martin J. Hoar, newly ordained, to St. Dominic's Church, Baltimore, as assistant.

The Rev. Milton Alexander Schellenberg, newly ordained, to Immaculate Conception Church, Washington, as assistant.

The Rev. Raymond Prescott Cahill, newly ordained, to St. Jerome's church, Hyattsville, as assistant.

The Rev. William Arthur McEvoy, newly ordained, to St. Jerome's Church, Baltimore, as assistant.

The Rev. Benjamin P. Marzaal, released from chaplaincy with armed forces, to St. Clement's Church, Rosedale, as assistant.

The appointments will become effective July 13 unless those affected are otherwise notified, the announcement said.

Police to Watch Snake Rituals, Tuck Indicates

Richmond, Va., June 28 (AP).—Cultists of southwest Virginia, who handle snakes as a part of their religious rites, will find that when they renew their demonstrations this summer the rituals will be under the eyes of the State highway police.

This was indicated yesterday when Governor Tuck, acting on reports that snake-handling sects in Lee County planned to resume their meetings this weekend, ordered State police to investigate. He said that while it was not his purpose to interfere with the sect's religious rites, he did not think that lives should be endangered by handling of the snakes in public gatherings.

Commonwealth's Attorney Robert B. Ely of Lee County, who is keeping the snake-handling sessions under control, said yesterday that while he had not asked for the troopers he would welcome their cooperation.

Last year when snake-handling demonstrations attracted wide attention, Governor Darden also dispatched State troopers to the southwest, where they seized or killed several rattlesnakes and copperheads.

Woman Injured In Span Plunge

Fredericksburg, Va., June 28 (Spl.).—Mrs. David S. Parks, 23, of 1008 Prince Edward st., was injured to an undetermined extent yesterday when she jumped or fell from Chatham Bridge which spans the Rappahannock River here.

The young woman dropped about 30 feet, landing 20 feet from the water. A passing motorist who saw the plunge summoned the Rescue Squad, whose members had to search through high weeds sometime before finding Mrs. Parks.

Hospital attendants said there were no signs of external injuries but a more thorough examination would be made for internal hurts.

X-Rayist Appointed

Elkton, Md., June 28 (AP).—The board of directors of the Elkton Union Hospital announced today the appointment of Dr. Webster W. Brown of the Johns Hopkins radiological staff as chief of the local institution's X-ray department. Dr. Brown recently returned from 36 months' service in the Pacific theater of operations.

Navy Reveals Five Charges Against Suspended Bandleader

Annapolis, Md., June 28 (AP).—The Naval Academy announced today that Lieut. William R. Sima, sr., suspended leader of its band, has been charged with "culpable inefficiency" in the performance of duty, conduct unbecoming an officer, and application of Government property to his own benefit.

A general court-martial to try Sima on these and two other charges—gambling and violating Navy regulations—has been ordered to convene at the Academy on July 1 or "as soon thereafter as practicable." The precept stating the charges was signed by Assistant Navy Secretary John L. Sullivan. The alleged offenses were placed within a five-year period between 1940 and 1946.

Other Charges Listed

One specification, under charge II, violation of regulations, alleged that Sima borrowed money from an enlisted man under his command.

A second specification under the charge said the officer had "willfully, knowingly, and without proper authorization, directed various communications directly to various Congressmen and Senators upon the subject of legislation relative to the United States Navy, to wit: Passage of a bill promoting the aforesaid Lieutenant Sima to a position of lieutenant in the U. S. Navy."

This, the document stated, was done without forwarding the alleged communications to the Navy Department, thus violating Navy regulations.

The inefficiency count alleged Lieutenant Sima had failed to "give a proper examination" to musician first class—then musician second class—Ernest J. Tomanio, and had then recommended him to the higher rating although knowing Tomanio "was not qualified."

There were four specificatinos under Charge II, alleging violation of Navy regulations, and the two others accused Sima of:

(1) Acting as a musical "booking agent between members of the United States Naval Academy Band and civilian organizations for remuneration.

(2) Instructing Tomanio to act "as purchasing agent for the United States Naval Academy Band," which was contrary to regulations.

Charge II alleged Sima had "gambled for money with cards" last February 9 in the quarters of Chief Steward Walter W. Rollins, who is awaiting the verdict of a general courtmartial which tried him on six charges, including gambling.

"Didn't Pay for Food"

Charge IV alleged Sima had been served food and alcoholic beverages in the quarters of Chief Rollins without paying for them, there appyling "to his benefit the property of the United States" in one specification and the property of the North Severn officers mess—liquor—under the second belonging to that general charge.

This was done, the charges stated, on February 10 at an all night party in which the Lieutenant, his wife, his son and daughter-in-law, and another woman participated.

His presence there was subject of Charge I, "conduct unbecoming an officer and gentleman." The sole specification said that by participating in the party Sima had exhibited "disregard of his obligation as an officer and gentleman."

Capt. Jesse R. Wallace was appointed judge advocate to prosecute the lieutenant on these charges. Comdr. Joseph L. McGroary of Washington, was named assistant to the judge advocate.

Wallace was co-judge advocate i nthe general court martial of Rollins, who was tried on charges of two sex offenses, gambling, theft, embezzlement and other misconduct. A seven-officer board is now deliberating the fate of the 46-year-old Virgin Island Negro.

The court martial trying Sima will be composed of seven officers, with Capt. George P. Hunter acting as president.

Va. Lutherans Boost Budget

Roanoke, Va., June 28 (AP).—The executive committee of the Lutheran Synod of Virginia has given approval to a $73,950 budget for 1947—an increase of $5000 over this year's budget and one that amounts to approximately $5 per member.

Meeting in executive session here yesterday, the committee also:

Heard plans to establish a Lutheran Church at Fredericksburg under the auspices of the Board of American Missions of the United Lutheran Church in America. The Rev. J. Glenn Bolick, former Lutheran pastor at Front Royal, has been placed in charge of organization plans.

Heard a report of the home mission loan fund which disclosed that approximately $38,000 in cash has been raised toward a goal of $50,000.

Charles Town to Enforce Curfew for Children

Charles Town, W. Va., June 28 (AP).—Mayor G. O. Morison announced today that police officers had been ordered to enforce the curfew law as a result of o series of recent robberies in Charles Town.

He said officers had been instructed to apprehend all children under the age of 16 found unaccompanied by adults on the streets after 10 p. m. Parents, he said, would be fined unless they could show cause for allowing their children on the streets without supervision.

Prince William Land Map Gets Final Changes

Manassas, Va., June 28 (Spl.).—The land classification map of Prince William County was approved by a committee of county citizens.

Farrar Shelton, representative of the State Experiment Station, announced that several minor changes in the map were suggested and will be considered before the map is published in final form for distribution.

The map was made from a survey taken of all farms and rural homes in that country last fall. It will be used as an aid in establishing a long-time land use policy for the country; as a guide in locating feeder roads in the highway system; in the location of rural consolidated schools if further consolidation becomes advisable; in the establishmen of forest and recreation areas on private land, and as a guide to veterans and others desiring to locate in the country.

The map shows individual farm classification integrated according to similarity of economic factors and types of soil.

Cancer Quota Exceeded

A total of $1,244.59 was contributed in Prince William County during the recent drive to raise funds for the Virginia Cancer Foundation, according to the final report submitted by Mrs. James A. Bishop, Dumfries, chairman of the local campaign. The county quota was $815.

Camp Holiday Opened

July 1 to 8 has been set aside as a week during which Prince William County citizens of all ages, in groups or as individuals may attend Camp Holiday in the Chopawamsic Recreation Park.

The camp was opened this week with a group of boys and girls from Dumfries District making up the first group. Following the individual campers week, the project has been reserved for county 4-H Club boys and girls. Later in the season the Manassas Kiwanis Club will sponsor the local Boy Scouts, Bobby Sox Canteen and groups of underprivileged children.

Vacancies at Shop School

There are still a few vacancies for resident students at the Manassas State Vocational School, according to Worth Peters, director. To date approximately 250 students including 90 veterans are enrolled from nine counties of northern Virginia and other sections of the State. Day students are transported from central locations in nearby counties and those from a distance are accommodated in the dormitories.

15 Culpeper Boys On UNRRA Trip

Culpeper, Va., June 28.—Dr. Colby Graves and 15 high school boys of Culpeper, have left for Newport News, where they will embark with a shipload of live stock for Europe.

Dr. Graves, who is veterinarian in charge of some 700 head of horses, is making his second trip. His assistants are Jesse Carpenter, jr., Allen Haley, Lucio Hill, W. D. Reams, jr., John Flannery, Donald and David Myers, Dick Singers, Kenneth Lacy, W. R. Button, jr., Ted Domazet, Edward May, Bryant Smith, Duff Green and Bill Wilson.

Each of the boys receives a nominal salary for feeding and watering the stock, and will have a shore leave of eight days, before starting on the return trip. The trip is under the auspices of the UNRRA, but the port of destination was not announced.

New Bridge Executives

Roanoke, Va., June 28.—Herbert A. Davies, manager of the Birmingham plant of the Virginia Bridge Co., yesterday was elected vice president and general manager of the company to succeed Robert J. Meybin, who retires July 1. Also elected at a meeting of the board of directors was Albert R. Gremse, who will succeed Frederic E. Bishop as comptroller.

Defense Rests In Killing Trial Of 5 Inmates

Staunton, Va., June 28 (AP).—In a surprise move designed to place the burden of conviction upon the Commonwealth, the defense rested its case today in the trial of five State lime grinding plant prisoners who are charged with the murder of a fellow inmate, John Luther Connor, 21-year-old Norfolk man.

The strategy on the part of the defense came in the second day of the trial in Circuit Court and before any defense witnesses has been called or any documentary evidence presented.

Jurors Visit Scene

Earlier in the day, Prosecutor John D. White announced that the State had rested but he reserved the right to call Dr. J. L. Alexander, Staunton medical specialist, to the stand later.

The jurors were taken to the lime plant this morning to inspect the solitary confinement cell where Connor was found hanging with a crude rope made of blankets about his neck.

Joe Patrick, 27-year-old convict at the State lime grinding plant who is one of seven charged with murder in the death of John Luther Connor, a fellow inmate yesterday testified in Circuit Court that while he and his companions had, not thought of killing Connor prior to April 7, "all of us had decided to kill him then."

Patrick told under oath of the events leading up to the alleged murder and testified that Connor was a sexual pervert, that he had "asked to die" and that he had helped the seven cellmates in tying the rope made of blankets with which he was hanged.

Two Pleaded Guilty

Patrick was called as a witness for the Commonwealth at the trial of five companions who have been indicted jointly for the murder of the 21-year-old Connor. His testimony was corroborated by Thomas Morris, 23, of Lynchburg.

Both men have pleaded guilty to the grand jury indictment which alleges that they and five others murdered Connor. They previously had entered pleas of innocent. The other five convicts have entered pleas of innocent to the charges of the indictment.

Page Registrars Lose Court Move On Reappointment

Luray, Va., June 28 (AP).—Judge H. W. Bertram today denied a writ of mandamus presented by 11 Republican registrars who are seeking reappointment to the Page County electoral board.

In denying the petition presented by I. R. Dovel, attorney for the registrars, the judge declared his position was much the same as last week when he dismissed a show-cause order which would force the board to rescind its appointment of 11 Democratic registrars and instead reappoint the Republicans.

Noting that Dovel had the right to appeal the case to the Court of Appeals, Judge Bertram declared that " I can't get away from the fact that I believe the legislation was not intended to penalize anyone. I think the legislation placed discretionary powers in the electoral board."

Dovel filed the show-cause order and the writ of mandamus on the grounds that a Virginia statute requires each registrar to serve two years.

Will Quit Seaplane Base

Baltimore, June 28 (AP).—Pan American World Airways will discontinue its seaplane base operations from Baltimore, an official of the airline reported. He explained Pan-America's trans-Atlantic service is switching to land-based operations.

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BARNABY — By Crockett Johnson

Pop—Mr. O'Malley, my Fairy Godfather, is mad at Gorgon—
Is that so? Why?
He wanted to build a house for him. But Gorgon didn't like the plans—
Naturally. He prefers it here. With us. Don't you, old boy? Goodnight, son,
I have broken with Gorgon, m'boy. He lacks the instinct for home-making—However, your Fairy Godfather is not discouraged. A new client will turn up—Surely in this vast country of ours, there's a deserving person who . . .
Can you find someone who wants a house, Mr. O'Malley?

Meat Shortage Claim Refuted By Rail Data

By N. S. Haseltine
Post Reporter

Meat shipments to Washington, all reports of shortages notwithstanding, have been greater this month than in June of last year.

Records of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad greight offices show a ten per cent increase in shipments of meat to this vity this June over records for the corresponding period of June, 1945.

Similar records of the Pennsylvania Railroad reveal that the daily averages of last June are "practically the same" as present daily averages for this month. Both rail companies, which handle "virtually all" regriferated meat shipped into this area, declined to divulge exact figures.

Vincent A. Holmes, District OPA chief, declared that "they don't agree with the picture as preseented in our stores' meat showcases."

'Just Unfortunate'

"If the meat has been coming in and is being cached,' he declared, "OPA con do nothing about it. If someone wants to hold on to meat till he can get higher prices, it is just unfortunate for the people."

"However," he continued, "If we can determine that it is being diverted to the black market, we are acutely interested."

Major meat dealers in Washington expressed disbelief over the shipment disclosures, although one spokesman for a hotel and restaurant supply house said he wasn't "too surprised."

"There's meat around," he declared. "I've seen it. But this house isn't getting it. We have received practically no meat for the past three weeks." He declined further comment.

Estimate Lacking

A spokesman for Swift & Co., 1st and L sts. ne., declared that his company has received less meat this June than last. Asked for a percentage estimate he said that would be "almost impossible" since meat shipments also contain soaps, canned goods and dogfood.

"But if by meat shipments the railroads mean beef," he declared, "I can say that we have received far less this year."

At the District Hotel Supply Co., 500 12th st. sw., a spokesman challenged the rail records.

"If they are just counting fresh meat, I say they are wrong," he said. "But if they also count sausage and luncheon meats, they are probably correct."

At the freight rail yards, freight handlers agreed that a higher percentage of so-called package meat has been coming into Washington than a year ago.

Poultry Famine Seen

"But there's still plenty of beef and other fresh meats arriving," declared one old-time employe.

While the meat mystery deepens, a poultry famine threatens Washington this weekend. Dealers describe it as the worst postwar shortage to date.

"There just isn't any poultry coming into the city," declared an official of the Metropolitan Poultry Co., one of Washington's largest fowl importers and processors.

He blamed "vacations" being taken by poultry houses until present ceiling prices are removed.

Church Group to Hear Mrs. Benton Roy Hanan

Mrs. Benton Roy Hanan will address young people of National City Christian Church tomorrow at 7 p.m. in the social hall, 1308 Vermont ave. nw., on "Religious Foundations on the College Campus." Until her marriage three weeks ago to the assistant pastor of National City Church, she was director of the Westminster Foundation at Ohio University. Mr. Hanan will address church services to morrow at 10:55 a.m. on "Saul, the Religious Patriot."

FBI Graduates to Hear Cardinal Spellman

Francis Cardinal Spellman will speak to graduating members of the Federal Bureau of Investigation National Academy today at 10:30 a. m. at the Departmental Audtiorium, between 13th and 14th st. on Constrtution ave. nw .Graduates are police and law enforcement agencies from throughout the Nation.

CHINA

From Page 1

warfare with the expriation of the Manchurian truce.

Chou said his party had made new concessions on the problem of army reorganization, adding:

"The Communists are not interetsed in one city, one division or one brigade. We are struggling for principles."

Communist sources said the troublesome question of the size of the armies each faction would retain had been "more or less settled." The problem now, they added, was to establish spheres of authority for each.

Marines Stage Mock Battle

Peiping, China, June 28 (U.P.).—The United States Marine garrison in Chinese Communist-surrounded Tsingtao staged a mock battle yesterday.

Marine combat teams carried out simulated attacks against "enemy lines," fortified with pill boxes and barbed wire entaglements.

So far as can be determined, the 3000 to 5000 Marines in Tsingtao, in Shantung Province, have had no trouble with the Communists who attacked the outskirts of Tsingtao several weeks ago.

Chinese dispatches said Communists forces had attacked the railroad town of Tangshan, 60 miles northeast of Tientsin, twice within 48 hours.

ARMY

From Page 1

appointed in the grades of major, captain, first and second lieutenants in accordance with their age or length of service.

This will mean that some young Air Corps colonels will be named lieutenants and some older captains will retain that rank. All officers holding temporary advanced rank will retain it as long as temporary ranks are continued in the Army.

Ranks Listed

On the list were 581 majors, 1992 captains, 6315 first lieutenants and 943 "shavetails." The biggest bloc go into the Air Corps—4131. A total of 1704 will be appointed to the Infantry, with other branches as follows: Field Artillery 809; Coast Artillery, 463; Quartermaster, 675; Medical Corps, 193; Dental Corps, 128; Veterinary Corps, 84; Adjutants General, 58; Pharmacy Corps, 493; Chemical Warfare, 79; Corps of Engineers, 78; Ordnance, 282; Signal Corps, 195; Cavalry, 174; Chaplains, 112; Finance, 122; Judge Advocates, 49.

Highest ranking of the local men appointed was Brig. Gen. Charles E. Saltzman, 43, 1830 47th st. n. w., who will have the permanent rank of major. Son of Maj. Gen. Charles M. Saltzman, he is a Central High School and West Point graduate.

Another appointee is Col. Harris Hull, AC, 3000 Connecticut ave., who become a permanent captain. Hull formerly was aviation editor of The Post.

Others on the list are Col. John T. O'Neill, 4323 Reno rd. nw., a former D. C. National Guardsman who served with the Engineers in France; Col. Brintnall H. Merchant, AC, of the Westchester, before the war manager of the District branch of the Commercial Investment Trust Co.; First Lieut. Harold N. Gilbert, jr., 4410 49th st. nw., son of Maj. Gen. Harold N. Gilbert, Army recruiting chief; Lieut. Col. Joe Escude, well known locally for his sponsorship of Touchdown Club charitable sports events, and Lieut. Col. Chester B. Hansen, 4801 Connecticut ave., aide to Gen. Omar Bradley.

In the list of appointees below, given first is the rank the officers receive in the Regular Army, followed, in parenthesis, by his present or war-time "Army of the United States" rank.

Following each name the branch of service in which the officer is commissioned is indicated by abbreviations as follows: AC, Air Corps; AGD, Adjutant General's Department; CAC, Coast Artillery Corps; CAV, Cavalry; CE, Corps of Engineers; CH, Chaplain Corps; CWS, Chemical Warfare Service; CMP, Corps of Military Police; DC, Dental Corps; FA, Field Artillery; FIN, Finance Department, IGD, Inspector General's Department; INF, Infantry; JAG, Judge Advocate General's Department; MC, Medical Corps; ORD, Ordnance, PC, Pharmacy Corps; SC, Signal Corps; SnC, Sanitary Corps; VC, Veterinary Corps.

Dancing Wife Slain by Veteran

Associated Press WIREPHOTO
CLEMENCE BECKER
Killed with souvenir pistol

Veteran, 27, Kills Wife and Ends Own Life

New York, June 28 (AP).—A 27-year-old veteran, who relatives said objected to his wife's night club dancing career, shot and killed his wife and then committed suicide with a German souvenir pistol early today, police reported.

Police identified the couple as Edward Becker, 27, a plumber's helper, and his wife, Clemence, 25, known in night club circles as Clemence Wydau.

Becker's sister, Mrs. Augusta Ferla, heard shots in a bedroom of her Brooklyn home, which the couple shared, and found both dead.

Becker had served in Germany and Italy with the Thirty-Sixth (Texas) Division.

DISTRICT

From Page 1

of Public Welfare. Neither agency wants the job.

Acting District Committee Chairman Hoey (D., N. C.) won unanimous Senate agreement on the police and fire pay bill and the child care measure.

Effective July 30

The police and fire pay boost is to be effective Monday.

Sponsored in the House by District Chairman McMillan (D., S. C.), the salary boost covers all active and retired members of the Metropolitan, White House and Park Police, and District firemen.

Like the salary boost granted other District employes by the recent Federal pay act, the new bill would not let any salary go above $10,000. This would become the pay for the heads of the Metropolitan Police and Fire Departments.

Other Developments

In other developments, the Senate

1. Agreed to back Senator O'Mahoney's (D., Wyo.) fight to boost the Federal payment to the District beyond the six million dollars approved by the House. Conferees may seek a compromise today between the House figure and the 10-million-dollar grant sponsored by O'Mahoney, possibly at eight million dollars.

2. Sent to the House a bill to revise the District Unemployment Compensation law so that firms would not by a change of ownership lose the benefit of a low payroll tax rate which had been won by a record of stable employment. The House has not yet studied the plan.

3. Confirmed James H. Flanagan's nomination to continue as chairman of the District Public Utilities Commission through a new three-year term.

Laboratory to Be Sold

Meanwhile the House by a standing vote of 51 to 14 ordered the sale of the District's highway materials testing laboratory at 2d and Bryant sts. nw.—unused for 13 years by orders of Congress.

The action came during debate on the final deficiency bill, later forwarded to the Senate, with $35,000 for the District National Guard for next year, and District deficiency items for this year totaling $46,000.

In another move, President Truman sent to the Capitol a request for $42,000 to help run the office of the District Rent Administrator next year. His requests also included $3365 to repair and buy new equipment for the Senate barbershop in the Capitol—purveyor of free haircuts for Senators.

The Board of Public Welfare yesterday formally voted opposition to the Senate decision giving it charge of the day care centers. This matched the earlier decision of the Board of Education saying that the centers were properly a welfare, not a school project.

Dr. Ruhland Offers Recipes to Beat Excessive Heat

If you would beat the heat of Washington's wilting summer days, lend an ear to relief recipes offered yesterday by Dr. George C. Ruhland, District health officer.

1. Get on a light diet—fresh fruits, vegetable salads, milk and cereals. Avoid such heat producers as meats, fats, sweets and alcoholic drinks.

2. Take frequent showers or sponge baths—especially before going to bed at night.

3. Avoid excessively iced drinks. Abundant quantities of cool water sipped slowly and an occasional lemonade is good summer practice.

4. Add salt to the diet if you perspire freely and profusely. It will make up the salt loss and prevent heat cramps.

5. Shift to light, loose clothing. You can aid foot comfort with foot powders and, better still, perforated shoes.

Dr. Ruhland urges a slower tempo—less worry and hurry—and a gradually acquired suntan as one of summer's best offerings for health.

POLICE

From Page 1

than I am of cleaning up gambling all over the city. I expect the gambling laws in the First Precinct to be enforced just as strictly as always."

Beach declined to comment.

He was promoted to a captain last August 1 and brought to the downtown precinct by the late Col. Edward J. Kelly "to put a stop to gambling and illicit liquor trade."

Beach not only cracked down on gambling, but started closing up after-hours clubs and chased prostitutes over the K st. nw boundary of the precinct.

Other moves announced yesterday and effective Monday were:

Capt. Lloyd Kelly, department night supervisor, transferred to No. 8 Precinct to replace retiring Capt. Arthur C. Belt. Capt. John Fondahl, just returned from Marine duty, was named night supervisor.

Capt. Floyd Truscott was transferred from No. 2 to No. 13 and Capt. Clyde N. Strange was moved as assistant chief of detectives to command No. 2.

Lieut. Bert Sheldon was transferred from the Capitol to No. 7 and Sergt. William H. Hinson was transferred from No. 13 to the hack inspector's office.

The promotions were those of Precinct Detective Lawrence Hartnett to detective sergeant and Pvt. Ernest P. Jefferson to precinct detective.

STATE

From Page 1

without waiting for unity to be accomplished.

Acheson said there is no question of United States recognition of the Nationalist government as the government of China and cited President Truman's statement of December 15, in which the President said, "The United States recognizes and will continue to recognize the National government of China." As an illustration of American efforts to bring real unification in China, Acheson reiterated a recent statement of Gen. George C. Marshall that the Chinese army would include Communist divisions in the ratio of one to five Nationalist divisions. Snce the United States has trained and equipped the Nationalist troops, he said, it will have to do the same for the Communist units.

Acheson explained that United States Marines will remain on guard in China until order is assured, even though only some 100,000 Japanese troops remain of the more than one million originally there.

TAXI

From Page 1

ers into one big union and signing every cab company in the city to a closed-shop contract.

3. Naming a committee to make a study of "unfair practices" of the Police Department. O'Brien would not elaborate on the alleged Police Department "unfair practices."

Disunity Evident

That there was still disunity within the ranks of the participating unions and dissatisfaction with strike leaders, was clear at yesterday's meeting when loud "boos" from a few diehards greeted Grange's recommendation that the men go back to work.

Following the meeting, John R. Peters, chairman of the six-man strike committee and President of the unaffiliated United Cab Drivers, Inc., declared that he "had no intentions of merging with Grange's AFL local."

Peters insisted that the small gathering at union headquarters yesterday was not big enough to pass on a strike issue. At least 500 men should have been present before any action was taken, he said.

"Your strike failed miserably," O'Brien told the participants, "because you could not keep the hungry wolves off the streets. He added, however, that it was impossible to get legislation they want now. "Get organized and possibly try another strike when Congress returns in the fall," he said.

Ellingwood Heads New District AVC Chapter

Washington Chapter 3, American Veterans Committee, was formed last night at field office headquarters, AVC, 808 17th st. nw. The new chapter covers that portion of Washington bounded by Michigan ave., Q st. and the railroads. The following temporary officers were named: Chairman, Harry B. Ellingwood, 1926 1st st. nw.; secretary, Richard C. Williams, and treasurer, Olive K. Dedeaux.

MURDER

From Page 1

Mrs. Griffiths was centered on a search for a teen-aged youth who a Scotland Yard spokesman said had been keeping company with the woman in recent weeks.

No Clues Found

Police said they had no clue as to a motive for the killing. Money and jewelry she was carrying at the time of the attack were found on the body.

Other Scotland Yard inspectors checked the crowds attending the Wimbledon tennis championships after receiving a tip that a former RAF officer, wanted for questioning in the hotel room killing of film extra Marjorie Gardner last week, had been seen there.

Also still unsolved is the death of Miss Elizabeth Maclindon, former housekeeper for King George of Greece, whose body was found with a bullet wound in the neck in a Belgravia mansion two weeks ago.

Quarters' Building Delays ATC Shift Until September

Construction of new quarters at Andrews Field will delay until at least September 1 a move affecting National Airport, Bolling Field and Andrews Field.

Originally scheduled for June 30, the move will vacate the Air Transport Command's quarters and hangar space at National Airport for civilian use. ATC will move to Bolling Field into space now used by Strategic Air Command (formerly Continental Air Forces).

SAC will move to Andrews Field when new quarters are completed, a spokesman said yesterday.

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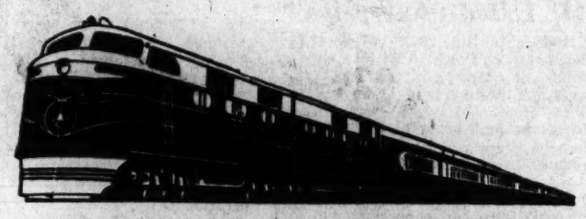

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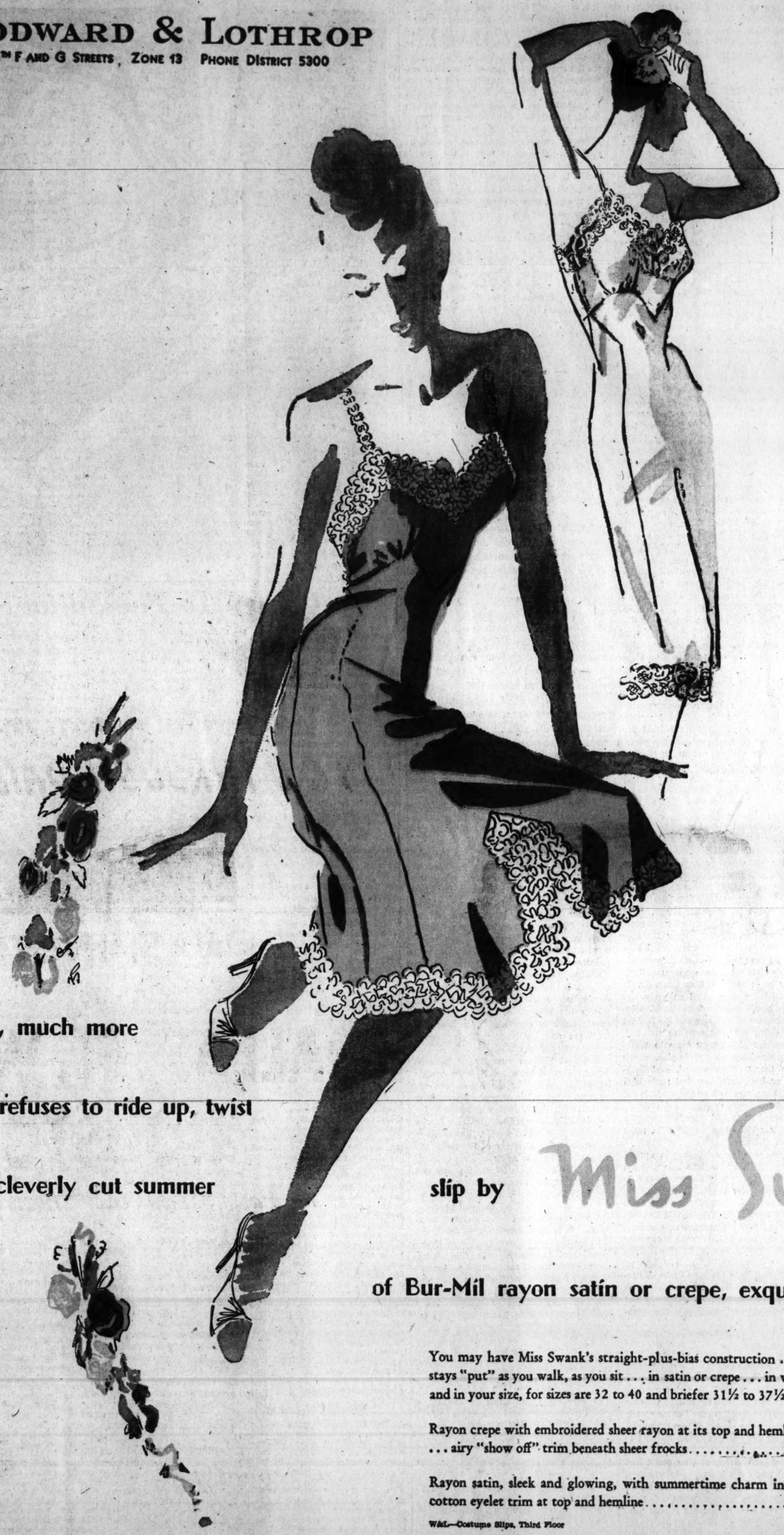

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Saturday, June 29, 1946

Immigration Policy

As a fitting birthday gift to the Philippine Republic, Congress has passed a bill authorizing the naturalization of Filipinos now living in the United States and setting up a quota system for future admission of Filipinos to this country. The provision for admitting Filipinos was tacked on to an equally laudable measure which permits the entry of persons of "races indigenous to India" also on a quota basis. It was especially important to the good auspices under which the Philippine Republic is to be launched that a sound immigration and naturalization policy toward our foster-child be established by law prior to the actual date of Philippine independence on July 4. This has now been done.

In removing the purely racial bar to American citizenship for Filipinos and natives of India, Congress followed a new and eminently more sensible approach toward our immigration problems. This new approach was first marked by the notable repeal of Chinese exclusion laws in 1943, reversing a prohibition stemming from the fear of "cheap labor" back in the '80's. No question of opening the gates to hoards of new immigrants is involved in the present action. All immigrants are subject to quota provisions, and annual quotas may be set as high or as low as desired. In the case of China the figure is 105 a year. All the 1943 law and those just approved do is to rule that no person is ineligible for American citizenship solely because of his race. They substitute fundamental equality of treatment for the old "white supremacy" lord-and-master relationship so exploited by enemy propaganda during the war. The precedent now established in revising our immigration laws is one which we may hope will be extended to all races in the not too far distant future.

Byrnes' Impatience

In describing his reaction to Foreign Minister Molotov's sudden acceptance of the plan to award the Dodecanese Islands to Greece and the Tenda and Briga area of northwest Italy to France, Secretary Byrnes declared that "it took me several minutes to catch my breath." There has been so much haggling over almost every point in every one of the proposed peace settlements which the Council of Foreign Ministers has been trying to draw up that any manifestation of harmony is an occasion for surprise and rejoicing. The significance of Russia's action on these two relatively minor matters is not to be exaggerated, however. Sooner or later an agreement regarding them—an agreement along the lines that have now been laid down—was bound to be reached, although it is gratifying that Russia made no attempt this time to use these issues for bargaining purposes.

The four powers still have a long way to go before they can really feel they are out of the woods. This point is underlined by what has happened on the Trieste issue. This week the air was filled with rumors of a compromise settlement of that thorny problem which has been the principal obstacle to progress in achieving the peace settlements. First of all, the French had proposed that instead of turning over Trieste to Yugoslavia, as Russia had demanded, or allowing the city and its hinterland to remain in Italian hands, a Trieste free state be set up under international control. Bad as this proposal was, it was better than two alternatives submitted by Russia. Under the first Russian plan the Yugoslav demands for Trieste and most of Venezia Giulia would have been fully satisfied. This the western powers could not consider seriously. The second Russian plan was not much better and was also rejected. While giving most of Venezia Giulia to Yugoslavia, the Russian compromise urged the establishment of a bi-national regime at Trieste with Yugoslavia and Italy sharing control. Under existing circumstances such an arrangement could only postpone the day of Yugoslav control of Trieste and probably not for long.

Favorable as the Russian proposal was to Yugoslavia, Marshal Tito, too, has rejected it and has insisted on full Yugoslav sovereignty over Trieste. His attitude must not be assumed to betoken any rift between him and his Russian sponsors. It indicates only that, since neither he nor Russia has anything to lose by his intransigeance, he is determined to continue beating the drum for Trieste, which, on ethnic grounds, rightly belongs to Italy. In view of the lack of progress at Paris in dealing with these larger problems, it is understandable why Secretary Byrnes has again voiced his impatience over Russia's dilatory tactics and is demanding a showdown.

House-District Feud

We cannot escape the conviction that the House voted in ignorance and anger in turning down the four-million-dollar increase in the Federal payment to the District. The need for such an increase seemed to the Senate, and it seems to us, indisputable. Without it, the expenditures which Congress itself has approved will leave the District with a large deficit. The action of the House is utterly incompatible with the pay-as-you-go principle and with the maintenance of adequate community service in the Capital.

Some members of the House complained that the District is a "taxpayers' paradise." That is a gross exaggeration, but we agree that the local tax laws ought to be overhauled. Representative Flood pointed out, for example, that more than 350,000 persons are gainfully employed in the District and only a few more than 85,000 filed District income tax returns last year. The plain implication is that thousands of citizens who benefit by community services here are escaping taxation.

But the point to remember is that Congress itself enacts the District's tax laws. Local authorities have repeatedly begged Congress to modify the present inequitable income tax so as to make it applicable to all the people who live here. Actually the law is written so as to catch only voteless local residents and exempt the constituents of Congressmen who maintain a legal domicile in one of the States, even though they may live here for 25 years or more.

Do the members who called Washington a "taxpayers' paradise" remember this grossly inequitable tax law which the House has repeatedly refused to change? Do they know that only 49 per cent of the land in the District, excluding streets, is taxable? Do they know that in the last decade Government land holdings within the limited area of the Federal City have increased 35 per cent, thus narrowing the base on which property taxes can be collected? Do they know that there has been a 76 per cent increase in the free water furnished to Federal institutions, making a yearly donation to the Government of $717,543 for water alone? Do they know that the Federal Government pays no assessment for the paving of streets or sidewalks abutting Federal property? Do they realize that, while the District budget has been necessarily expanding threefold, the Federal allowance to the District has been beaten down from $9,000,000 to $6,000,000?

We cannot believe that members of the House have weighed these facts and acted on them. We do not believe that they have knowingly and deliberately voted to perpetuate such flagrant injustice. On the contrary, the explanation seems to lie in an assertion by Representative Flood during the debate on this issue in the House. "The plain fact is," he said, "that by far the great majority of our members know little or nothing of the District Government and have little or no time to bother with it."

For this state of affairs the community is probably more at fault than Congress. It has permitted a feud based on prejudices and unfortunate experiences to develop between members of Congress and the District without doing anything effective about it. New members of Congress come to Washington as strangers and find, in place of the welcome they had anticipated, cool indifference or hostility. They find rents high and suitable places to live scarce. It is not unnatural for them to suspect that they are being gouged or to feel resentful toward a community which does so little to make them feel at home.

We think this is a good time to suggest that a new approach to the whole problem is in order. Members of Congress ought to be welcomed to the Capital. They ought to be drawn into its community life and made aware of its problems. They should be made to feel that this is their city as well as ours. Indeed, we suspect that in no other way can the hostility between the House and the District be broken down. It is clearly up to Washington civic groups to take the initiative. Our idea is that all civic groups should participate, but the leadership and initiative might well come from the Washington Board of Trade.

Taxi Strife

The three-day strike of District taxicab drivers had virtually collapsed before official announcement of its end came yesterday. It was marked by acts of violence perpetrated by small groups to scare working drivers off the streets. These outbreaks, directed against so-called scabs, testified to the feeble support of the strike by the rank and file of the drivers, and no doubt hastened the end by bringing tardy warnings from the police that rioters would be arrested and lifetime revocation of their licenses requested. Inadequate as such punishment seems for the offense of destroying property and assaulting peaceful citizens, nevertheless it was calculated to subdue those hardy spirits who believe that violence pays dividends. In this particular instance the only dividends earned by the strikers have been public ill-will and stiffened resistance on the part of the chairman of the House District Committee to attempts to force action on legislation limiting the number of taxicabs.

Two correspondents, whose letters appear on this page today, criticize us severely for stating that there is no immediate need for imposing limitations on the number of licensed cabs. In answer we say that the facts speak for themselves. If the local taxicab drivers were providing fully adequate service, or if their earnings were unfairly low, why would new taxis be appearing daily on the streets to offer them competition?

In periods of depression we grant that low earnings and long hours of labor do not discourage the multiplication of taxicabs. On the contrary, the lack of alternative employment openings at such times encourages an increase in the number of operating cabs. For that reason we have consistently advocated giving the PUC the discretionary power which it now lacks to limit taxicabs whenever conditions make such restrictions desirable. However, so long as the general employment outlook remains as bright as it now is, the driver who is dissatisfied with the earnings obtainable from his cab can do what other men do under like circumstances—he can look for another job, instead of trying to force Congress to give him a monopolistic hold on earnings from District taxi traffic.

In our opinion the existing regulatory system for taxis needs to be overhauled with a view to strengthening and extending it. We trust, therefore, that hearings on proposed legislation will be held soon after Congress convenes next January and that opportunity will be afforded for a thorough-going airing of grievances. Incidentally, we should like to see spread on the record detailed, fully authenticated statistics in regard to the earnings of drivers of rented cars and of owner-operators. For earnings are in final analysis the test of the adequacy of the rates charged and a means of determining whether the number of cabs is excessive or the reverse.

Atomic Sabotage

A small band of men in the House Military Affairs Committee is frustrating the entire Congress of the United States in dealing with the most momentous problem of our time—atomic energy. These men, seeking to subvert an American principle as old as the Republic itself, subordination of the military to civilian rule, have resorted to delaying tactics which amount, in effect, to a form of filibuster. They have bottled up in their committee the McMahon bill, passed unanimously by the Senate after long and painstaking consideration. The guilt for this sabotage must be lodged primarily with certain Republican members of the committee who have proposed amendments deliberately designed to give the Army a stranglehold on atomic policy. But the guilt is shared almost equally by Democratic members who have been too busy with other interests, campaigning among them, to attend committee meetings.

The delay imposed upon House action by the obstructive and dilatory committee members alike is gravely dangerous. We must have a clear domestic policy and national control of atomic energy before we can enter into any sort of international agreement to prevent its use as a weapon of war. At present, with the Army remaining in the saddle, bombs are being manufactured, all the peaceful potentialities of the atom are being held in abeyance and an atomic armaments race is getting dangerously under way. Congress is looking toward adjournment. It would be extremely unfortunate, if not actually tragic, for the Seventy-ninth Congress to end its existence without having charted a course for our development of the monumental force which science has put into our hands. But that course must be consonant with American traditions and institutions; it must be a course managed by civilians.

President Truman has already unequivocally expressed his approval of the atomic legislation enacted by the Senate and his preference for civilian as opposed to military control. But this of itself will probably not move the filibusterers in the Military Affairs Committee. For that matter, the Secretary of War and the Secretary of the Navy, the Chief of Staff of the Army and the Chief of Naval Operations have all heartily indorsed the McMahon bill; they are thoroughly satisfied with the careful provisions it contains for the preservation of national security. The filibusterers speak for no one but themselves. It is time, therefore, we think, for the President to call upon the House for an assertion of its authority over this recalcitrant committee. If the committee does not promptly fulfill its duty and report the bill, a discharge petition should be set in motion. The President and the people have every right to demand that this urgent issue be faced and decided by the Congress as a whole.

PADEREWSKI
June, 1946

Now long light flows across these bladed slopes
Sown with the hearts of men—over this low room
Where we guard your cherished dust.

Five years have passed. Today, laying the wreath,
Let us recall what compassion, prodigal giver,
Made music open star-gates on God's love
Till men of every race felt shackles fall,
Borne by that tide of sound to a free place.

Let us recall how your burden did not lift,
And when again your peoples' blood reddened
The Polish plain, hear, swift on the air
The old valor defy the new invader;
Your challenge: "Let the Panzers come!
Here we incarnate still
The majesty of Poland's martyrdom."

Though the body lies beyond the inviolate door,
The power it channeled, that holy fire, burns
In every scarred advance toward brotherhood.

God still is chary of such gifts as yours:
March with us! Quicken the despairing heart!

CHARLOTTE KELLOGG

Torchlight Parade

Letters To The Editor

Communications must carry the writer's name and address, though pen names are permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters of less than 200 words will be given preference. All letters are subject to condensation.

Doolittle Report

Marshall Andrews has been highly critical of the recommendations of the Doolittle Committee relative to the military caste system. He has not, however, met any of the issues underlying the massive dissatisfaction of most enlisted men and many officers, which give rise to the current complaints against the military caste system. Nor does it appear that the recommendations of the Doolittle Committee reflect a really sympathetic comprehension of the basic irritants inherent in the modern military caste system.

Both Mr. Andrews and the Doolittle Committee seem to believe that the resentment engendered by these irritants can be mitigated, and the complaints against them allayed, by the procedure of ridiculous attenuation. Hence Mr. Andrews' "democratic" Army and "elected" officer analogies, and the Doolittle Committee recommendation that the terms "officer" and "enlisted man" be eliminated. Mr. Andrews has also put forward the silly proposition that all the resentment felt by enlisted men against the military caste system can be blamed on a few incompetent officers. In view of Mr. Andrews' irrelevant analogies and silly postulates, and the tongue-in-cheek recommendations of the Doolittle Committee, it is difficult to believe that the attitude of either is indicative of a sincere effort to sympathetically evaluate the complaints of enlisted men, or to redress with justice the conditions against which they complain.

For the sake of keeping the record straight, resentment against the military caste system finds its origins in the many and varied, hateful, insulting and unnecessary differentiations between officers and enlisted men, differentiations which contribute nothing to the military authority of an officer, and are almost invariably applied in circumstances where military authority is not, nor could be, a justifiable consideration. It is these differentiations between officers and enlisted men which need to be eliminated, not the terms. These differentiations are the military caste system and, while they may be aggravated by incompetent officers, the resentments which they engendered cannot be ascribed to incompetents unless these incompetents are at the top.

LT. COMDR. F. L. FREEMAN.
Coral Hills, Md.

Labor Government

To those who have not yet learned the lesson, the striking parallel between the recent statements of Ernest Bevin and the remark made by the head of Georgia's Ku Klux Klan regarding large union participation in his organization may, perhaps, bring home the fallacy of the concept of a "labor" government. The right of a segment of the population to seek economic betterment, even if it be in the majority, does not carry with it the capacity to rule—not for ideological reasons but simply for lack of competence to do so.

Ernest Bevin is a highly intelligent person, but as for his qualifications for Foreign Secretary one can hardly refrain from the "silk-purse-sow's ear" characterization.

To me, since I owe a good deal of my economic betterment to the influence of labor unions, any prospect of a "labor" government in this country, considering the influence of United States policy on world affairs, is saddening. Although great leaders have arisen from the people in the past, such leaders were self-educated but educated nevertheless—their greatness stemming from wisdom based on knowledge rather than the rough and tumble school of their environment. The careers of Al Smith and Abraham Lincoln are easily brought to mind—but Bevin?

As for the fact that "educated" England backed the British Labor Party, from the standpoint of present party leadership the "educated" people have sold their birthright for a mess of pottage. It is questionable, to my way of thinking, that in order to have social or economic progress or even reform any form of "labor" government or a labor party is necessary or desirable.

WOLFE MOSTOWE.
Takoma Park, Md.

Inflated Prices

Recently I carried a brand new pair of white shoes to a shoe repair shop and asked to have the right shoe raised ½ inch by inserting a cork sole, and the heel raised to match. When I called for the shoe and was told the price was $15 for raising the sole and putting on a new heel. I had paid $11.95 for the shoes, which cost me a total $27 before I could wear them.

In Connecticut I had paid $2.50 for such work before the war. From 1942 to 1944 in Washington I had paid $5, when the price jumped to $7, then to $7.50 in 1945. If the price has jumped to $15 in 1946, what will it be in 1947?

FLORENCE W. BEGG.
Arlington, Va.

Vicious Circle

Thanks to a generous Government, the big strikes have been settled satisfactorily for the time being and this generosity has been extended to many millions of Government employes by substantial salary increases. This, of course, will result in a steady increase in prices and the cost of living. This in turn will cause another flood of strikes with perhaps an annual increase of 20 per cent in wages paid to union labor and still higher prices to be paid for what we have to buy. A vicious circle has thus been established.

It should be remembered that the great majority of workers, including business and professional men and farmers, do not benefit by these strikes. They are made possible only by the exercise of holdup methods and the use of force which comes with the united efforts of men banded together for that purpose.

It is a mistake for commentators and others to refer to the Case bill as putting labor in a "strait jacket" or even as being "antilabor legislation." Mr. Harry Bridges has already announced that he will call another strike in September and it will be extremely unfortunate if Congress is prevented to enact legislation for the protection of the public in accordance with the demands of justice.

HENRY WARE ALLEN,
Wichita, Kans.

Taxi Drivers

As one of the 9000 cab drivers in this city, I wish to take issue with your editorial on "Taxi Drivers" of June 27. The editorial is just as blind and unfair as the one which appeared shortly after the last strike, in January.

You state that "in our opinion, Congress ought to give the PUC discretionary power to limit the number of taxicabs operating in the District." That is precisely what the House District Committee, with the tacit approval of the PUC, refuses to do.

Mr. McMillan and Mr. Flanagan are not at all concerned with the economic plight which faces the 9000 drivers whose earnings continue to drop daily while prices on everything else go up.

You state (obviously ignorant of existing conditions) that "the time may come again when the volume of business will not be sufficient to provide living wages for all the men who seek licenses. But there is no need for haste in anticipating this possibility. The time *has* come. It is here *now*. Otherwise it wouldn't be possible to cruise the streets for an hour to an hour and a half and pick up perhaps 30 to 50 cents.

Just what is your idea of "adequate" cab service—10,000, 12,000 or 15,000 cabs?

The taxis here look like a swarm of locusts, day or night. New York, with a population seven times that of Washington, has only 2000 more cabs than we do. Nowhere else in the country does such a situation exist, and still they are coming out on the streets.

The strike is the only weapon available to us against indifferent politicians who have consistently rejected legislation inclined to benefit the lot of the "little" people who work for a living. Witness full employment, housing, OPA, etc.

Should the strike fail because of the lack of support of the "scab" drivers, then the latter will reap the same economic harvest that awaits the rest of us.

A DRIVER.
Washington.

After reading your editorial of June 27, I wish you would cancel my subscription as of June 30. I sometimes wonder if newspapers take the time or trouble to investigate most of the things they sit down and write about.

I am not in favor of this "vacation," but I am in favor of some form of limitation for taxicabs that will keep them from multiplying so fast that the downtown area will be filled with taxicabs.

At the hearings held by the House District Committee, the complaint was that the public couldn't obtain phone service or that on rainy days cabs were at a premium. The C. & P. Telephone Co. hasn't replaced the call boxes which it so quickly tore down during the war. To have new ones installed is impossible; yet they blame the taxicab operator for this.

Have you taken the trouble to price a new taxicab, fully equipped? One buys the car, has it painted, upholstered floor mats installed, heater, spare tire, and deductible insurance runs around $140 a year. Get the figures and compare them with a 1941 cab which could be purchased for $850 fully equipped, including a radio.

Every progressive large city but Washington has limitation of taxicabs. Why don't they pass an act or bill stopping the Government employes and others from driving a cab after they finish their day's work?

Each day the OPA raises the price of something. One day car prices, next milk, butter, cheese, bread, meat, coffee, beer, etc., and yet each day our income decreases.

I don't know where you obtained your views, but I think you could have investigated this more fully before you wrote this editorial.

ERNEST R. HUMPHREY.
Alexandria, Va.

Washington Calling

By Marquis Childs

Bowles In Politics

CHESTER BOWLES is planning to leave in a few days for a vacation of several weeks in Maine. During that interval away from the storm and strife of Government he will decide whether his own future is to be in politics.

Whatever President Truman does about the battered price control bill, it is hard to see how orderly controls can be maintained. By waiting until the last minute before the act expires, Congress has placed the President in an impossible position.

From here on out the argument will be over who killed Cock Robin. Fairly stiff price increases seem inevitable and the question is whether they will come gradually under an emasculated OPA.

In my opinion Bowles, by his personal skill and ability, did a lot to hold the price line in the face of overwhelming odds. The pressure groups, their propagandists in the press and on the radio and their spokesmen in Congress, have done a job. Fittingly, the requiem came from Senator Pass-the-Biscuits-Pappy O'Daniel of Texas who has tried in his own inept way to make himself the spokesman for big money and big power.

It was not O'Daniel but Senator Robert A. Taft of Ohio who put in the amendment which is likely to make OPA, if it survives, all but unworkable. That is the amendment requiring a determination of the cost of all articles produced in 1941, with a check by OPA on those cost determinations in order that manufacturers may add on increased costs since 1941. This would mean enough bureaucratic bookkeeping, if it were actually carried out, to chart the course of the stars since the creation of the universe.

BOWLES HAS talked with Democratic leaders from Connecticut about running for the Senate this fall. Connecticut nominates candidates by party conventions to be held in September. Bowles apparently is not sure that he wants the nomination and the organization is not sure it wants him.

There is a compelling reason, however, why Connecticut Democrats must find someone with a name and a reputation. The Republican candidate for the Senate will be Representative Clare Boothe Luce. Having renounced public office six months ago, Mrs. Luce is now in progress of being persuaded that she should run for the seat being vacated by Senator Thomas C. Hart, who is retiring.

Mrs. Luce will be a formidable candidate, as the Democrats less well know. She has powerful backing both in and out of the State. Labor can find little to quarrel with her record in the House.

Interestingly enough, she was one of the 13 who voted against the President's proposal to draft striking railway workers into the Army. Her explanation was that, as an expert in totalitarianism, she saw in the President's proposal a dangerous step in the direction of dictatorship. She also voted against the Case bill, which had the support of Republicans such as Taft and Senator Ball of Minnesota, who believe the rights of organized labor should be restricted. Finally she was one of the handful of Republicans who voted to sustain the President's veto of the Case bill.

Some months ago Mrs. Luce became a convert of the Roman Catholic Church and at almost the same time said she would not run for office again. There is a large Catholic population in Connecticut, and many of these people are of Italian origin.

IF BOWLES decides to try for the Senate, and if he gets the blessing of the Democratic machine and the nomination, Connecticut will see one of the few really lively races in this year of political apathy. Bowles has won wide popular favor during his service in Washington, particularly from organized labor. To many he stands as a symbol of progressivism.

Just now Bowles is in a somewhat disillusioned mood. He is weary. He feels that all of his arguments for price control have been in vain. As a businessman and a successful one, he finds Washington a rather futile place. But the peace and quiet of Maine may cure all that. Beneath his momentary disillusion, Bowles cherishes a strong urge for public service.

Bowles is the kind of a man we need in public life in this country. Like Mrs. Luce, he has had success and experience in a field outside Government. Their experience is far broader than that of the run-of-the-mine politician.

If finally the race is between these two, Connecticut can be sure of a real choice. However the contest comes out, the winner will be far above the average in the United States Senate today.

Supreme Court Appeals

In *The Post* for June 26 Mr. Isadore Stern, a Philadelphia attorney, proposes that it be made mandatory for the Supreme Court to hear every appeal that is taken to it. This is the only way, Mr. Stern thinks, to assure "justice."

This is court-packing with a vengeance. If the Supreme Court were required to hear every appeal taken to it from the Federal Circuit Courts, the Court of Claims, the Emergency Court of Appeals, and the 48 State Supreme Courts, it would need a hundred justices. Then we would have to have a super Supreme Court to resolve the differences of opinion between the divisions of the lower court.

I wonder, too, just why Mr. Stern thinks an appeal to the Supreme Court necessarily guarantees "justice." After 40 years of law practice Mr. Stern should know that the law only approximates justice.

READER.
Washington.

Today And Tomorrow

By Walter Lippmann

Bikini

OPERATION Crossroads at Bikini is by all odds the strangest demonstration in military history.

LIPPMANN

With the whole world looking on the United States is testing the military effect of atomic bombs upon naval vessels. Here are the two weapons in which the United States has at the present time an indisputable superiority: it has a monopoly of atomic weapons and it is pre-eminent in seapower. At Bikini these two principal American weapons are to be pitted against each other.

This is somewhat as if Joe Louis were trying to find out whether he can break his own right arm with his own left hand.

IT IS NOT astonishing that the Russians are so bewildered that they do not know what to think, and therefore, lacking ideas, they suspect the worst. But they might as well relax. For whatever else the Bikini test is going to prove, it can prove nothing whatsoever that has any bearing upon the ability of the United States to wage war against the Soviet Union. Russia does not have an oceanic navy. If the bombs annihilate the naval ships, that may show that American and British sea power will be vulnerable when someone else has atomic weapons. But as respects Russia it can show only that a Russian navy could be destroyed if it had been constructed.

The Russians will be worrying themselves needlessly if they worry about that, much like a man who could not sleep for fear he might be robbed of the crown jewels if he had the crown jewels.

THE REAL TEST of the bomb, so far as it bears upon the military position of the great powers, will not be made at Bikini. It has already been made at Hiroshima and Nagasaki. There it was used against densely populated cities, and there it was proved—what nothing that may happen at Bikini can possibly disprove—that the atomic bomb is a weapon of mass destruction against which there is no known, and as yet no theoretically conceivable, defense. For no nation can hope to intercept every bomb in a hail of bombs launched without warning against its many vital centers. Even if intercepting devices can be made, the installations would have to be infinitely elaborate to guard the whole sky over a whole country.

So if the Bikini bomb is a dud, or if it does not do much damage, that will not disprove anything that the Hiroshima and Nagasaki bombs have proved once and for all.

Therefore, so far as Soviet-American relations are concerned, the Bikini test will be irrelevant as long as the Russians have no navy which we could bomb and no bomb with which they could bomb our Navy.

WE MUST BE on guard, it seems to me, not to mislead ourselves by this test. There is considerable danger that we may do just that, particularly if the bomb does spectacular damage to the vessels anchored at Bikini. The danger is that American public opinion and congressional opinion will, thereafter, underestimate the continuing importance of the Navy and will overestimate the military value of the atomic bomb.

AT BIKINI we have set up another Pearl Harbor. We have concentrated a fleet of warships, and we are going to drop a bomb in the midst of them. What can this prove about the value of a navy? It can prove that an unprotected concentration of ships can be sunk, and that, therefore, in an age of atomic weapons naval ships must not be concentrated, and that the well dispersed ships must be able to repair to many dispersed bases where the installations are underground and there are specially constructed shelters.

That sort of thing is immensely important to us as a naval power. But the one conclusion we must not jump to—even if every ship at Bikini goes up in smoke—is that this proves that naval vessels are not vitally important to the United States.

For even if the atomic bomb makes it impossible for naval vessels ever again to operate as concentrated fleets, the military value of dispersed ships will remain very high in a great war, and in all other times of immense value as police and as a diplomatic instrument. The presence, for example, of our small naval vessels at Trieste is one important way of discouraging any kind of unauthorized adventure in that region. The fact that these vessels could be destroyed by an atomic bomb, or even by an old-fashioned bomb, or even by an old-fashioned mine or gun, does not make them any the less useful.

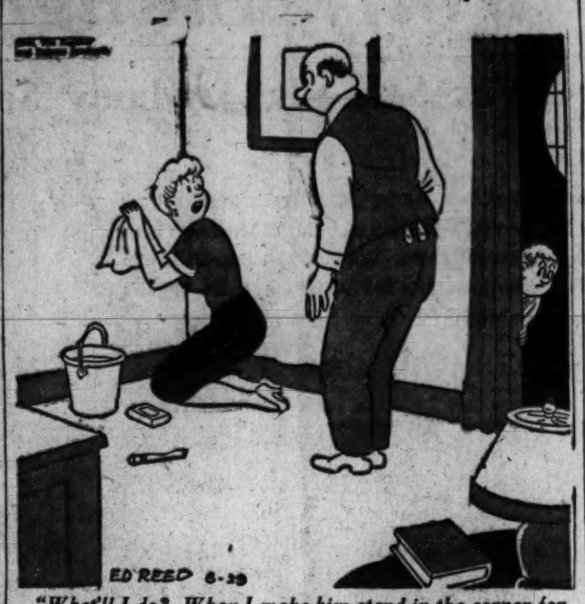
WE MUST BE equally careful not to overestimate the military value of the atomic bomb. It would, for example, be unusable, even as a threat, at Trieste and in Venezia Giulia. Almost certainly it would be worse than useless. For the bomb would be useless against Tito's infantry since it would kill our own troops as well as his, and if he overran Trieste, could we kill all the Italians whom we are trying to defend in that city in order to expel Tito's troops from that city?

If it came to fighting in that region, the decision would rest with the ground forces with such naval and air support as could be brought to bear upon the ground forces. The same principle would prevail in a general European war: the fact that the Russian infantry is already half way across Europe would mean that all that part of Europe and more besides would be a fortress for all the Russian armies within it. It would be a fortress against which the atomic bomb could not be used. We could not annihilate Vienna, Venice, Milan, Rome, Stockholm, Copenhagen, Brussels, Amsterdam, and Paris with atomic bombs, killing a thousand Europeans for each Russian infantry soldier.

So let us not jump hastily to conclusions about how much of a winning weapon is the atomic bomb. It is without doubt a terrible weapon. But it does not follow that in real life it would be necessarily and always the winning weapon.

Off the Record

By Ed Reed



"What'll I do? When I make him stand in the corner for saying those words, he writes them on the wall!"

Reorganization Bill

By Mark Sullivan

Old System Can't Meet Needs

THERE IS before Congress a bill to modernize that body, to enable the legislative branch of Government to function better within itself, and at the same time bring about teamwork of Congress with the Presidency and the executive branch. The bill was written with the conscious purpose of meeting a situation foreseen and put in words by Senator La Follette of Wisconsin: "Something had to be done to save representative government in America."

Sullivan

Comment on this bill may well begin with a conversation which deeply impressed this writer some years ago. Hitler rose to power in Germany largely by gradual intrusion upon the legislative branch of the German government, the Reichstag. He was enabled to rise largely by failure of the legislative branch to function promptly and effectively. After Hitler's supplanting of the legislative branch was practically complete, a liberal German statesman talked with an American one. The American asked, "Why didn't you and the liberals in the Reichstag act in time, why didn't you avert this?" The German replied, "Ah, you Americans are young; you haven't learned yet that a democracy will not act in time, not until it actually sees the brink and the abyss, and then it is too late."

IF ACTION upon the present bill to determine Congress is not completed at this session, it will be because there is no brink in sight to spur action. Because the danger to representative government is distant, and will only become imminent through slow development toward a concrete emergency, Representative Adolph Sabath feels comfortable enough to say that the House Rules Committee, of which he is chairman, "is going to take plenty of time on this."

The aim of the bill is, first, to enable Congress to function more effectively and more speedily; and, second, to bring about teamwork between the legislative and executive branches. To this end the bill includes these main provisions:

Modernizing the committees of Congress and reducing their number.

Having for each committee a group of full-time experts, to enable the committee to keep in continuing and informed contact with the executive agencies to which the committee is related.

For teamwork between the House and Senate, a joint committee of both.

For teamwork about the legislative program, a joint committee of the majority and minority parties.

For teamwork between the executive and legislative branches, a joint legislative council.

THESE, and other steps in the program, reflect long and patient work by devoted men in the House and Senate, to the end of a more efficient Congress and a more efficient Government. It represents also self-sacrifice upon the part of these men, submission to obstacles foreseen and difficult to overcome. Because the subject is technical, it is difficult to get public interest and public support. At the same time the attempt to modernize Congress invites opposition from individuals who have vested interest in the present mechanism. It is this that stands in the way of enactment at this session of Congress.

Men who are chairmen or members of existing committees have a vested interest which is attacked by the proposal to reduce the number of committees—in the Senate the number is to be reduced from 33 to 15.

The men who act as leaders of the Democratic Party that is now a majority, and those who may be leaders whenever the Republicans are in power, have a vested interest in this leadership. Under the present system they, as individuals, have power to shape legislative programs, and carry an relations with the President. Under the new system, such functions would be in the hands of the proposed committees for teamwork. And in the executive branch, heads of administrative agencies have vested interests in a freedom of authority, which, under continuing security by committees of Congress.

To overcome these vested interests, and the inertia that always favors what now exists, public support is needed. The public takes an interest in such a measure as the Office of Price Administration bill because that will affect the public immediately, next week. As to a threat to representative government the public thinks comfortably, "It can't happen here." But it has happened in a large part of the world, and for the same reason that exists here, the cumbersomeness of legislative government in dealing with the complexity of modern society.

Russia And The Veto

By Barnet Nover

The Abuse Of A Right

DR. FRANCISCO Castillo Najera, Mexico's Foreign Minister and president of the United Nations Security Council, put it very mildly when he described the negative votes which Russia repeatedly cast on the Spanish problem as an "abuse of the veto."

NOVER

The tragic fact is that through her direct and indirect use of the veto, Russia has brought the Council into disrepute, made a mockery of the high hopes placed by millions of people throughout the world in the United Nations and widened the gulf between her and the Western democracies.

Thanks to Russia, the Council has thus far been unable to function in the way it was designed to function. Its role has been no more than that of a debating society and a peculiarly unruly one at that.

AS EMBODIED in the Charter, the veto provision makes the five great power members of the Security Council a highly privileged lot.

Before the Council can do anything more than discuss a problem presented to it, the consent of all five powers must be assured.

Any one of them can, by casting a negative vote, prevent the Council from ordering the investigation of a dispute or recommend action to be taken to solve the problem before it through the exercise of force or otherwise impose its will on a treaty violator.

The theory back of this veto arrangement in the Charter is that since the force which the United Nations would have to employ against an aggressor would, of necessity, have to be force, placed at its disposal by the great powers, the latter should have the final say as to whether force should be used or any steps should be taken which might lead to the necessity of using force.

HOWEVER, the veto was never designed to be anything more than a weapon of last resort, to be used sparingly and prayerfully when used at all.

We find this point emphasized in an interpretive resolution approved by the representatives of the United States, Russia, Great Britain, France and China at San Francisco.

"It is not to be assumed," said this resolution, "that the permanent members . . . would use their veto power willfully to obstruct the operation of the Council."

The same point was made in the report on the Charter made to President Truman by the State Department.

"It was stressed by the great powers," says this document, "that their special voting position would be used with a great sense of responsibility and consideration of the interests of the smaller nations and that, therefore, the veto would be used sparingly."

THE RECORD shows that four of the five great powers have lived up to the spirit and the letter of this pledge. Russia has not.

On seven separate occasions, none of them involving the use of sanctions, Russia has resorted either to a direct veto or to a threat of veto to prevent action from being taken.

In the case of the Spanish problem, Russia employed her veto four times. Having failed to put over her own particular ideas as to what ought to be done with Spain by the United Nations she made it clear that she would not permit any other plan of action to go through.

It would be a mistake to assume, however, that Russia's employment of the veto has merely been the childish exercise of arbitrary power. On the contrary, she has used the veto to achieve a very precise, if negative, purpose.

The purpose is to prevent the United Nations from ever developing into anything resembling a real system of collective security, from ever acquiring such prestige and power as automatically to limit the freedom of action of all nations, including the great powers.

As it emerged from the San Francisco Conference the United Nations was not a system of collective security. Real authority was vested not in the organization as a whole but in the 11 members of the Security Council, with the final say within the Council left to the five great powers. But since they had to be fully agreed on any course of action before the Council could act the power which the Charter vested in the Big Five depended on the consent of each.

BECAUSE of that circumstance the veto is capable of being a weapon of obstruction or an instrument of blackmail. These are precisely the uses which Russia has made of it.

Furthermore, at San Francisco and since, Russia has done all in her power to prevent the veto from being limited in any way. Her efforts have been directed in the precisely opposite direction of extending it.

In this particular she has been amazingly successful. During the course of the Spanish debate the ruling was laid down by Dr. Najera, on the basis of an agreement made by the Big Five at San Francisco, that the decision as to whether a matter was merely procedural (and thus not subject to the veto) or involved a question of substance (and therefore was subject to the veto) was itself subject to the veto. In other words, a great power, by voting in the negative, could decide that a matter was not procedural and therefore substantive. It can thus block the Council from doing anything but talk.

If this ruling is allowed to stand, the Council will have been reduced to a state of abject impotence. But this, unfortunately, will probably not worry Russia at all. Her attitude, as revealed by her actions, is that the United Nations only has value and must only be permitted to function if it advances Russia's particular interests, and not otherwise.

Atom Test

By Ernest Lindley

Before The Big Game

KWAJALEIN—Despite all you had learned about Operation Crossroads in Washington while its headquarters were still there, you have to come out here to begin to appreciate what an elaborate undertaking this is—how much scientific and technical brains and equipment had to be assembled and with what fine precision the whole operation had to be organized.

Lindley

There are 42,000 men in Joint Task Force 1. Each has his job to do, and some of these jobs are very extraordinary, to say the least. Finding the right 42,000, with the exact combination of special skills needed, and transporting them and all their complex apparatus to this area of the central Pacific was a prodigious assignment, especially when you consider how thoroughly the armed services had been disrupted by rapid demobilization.

BUT NOW this team has been trained. It has held its last practice scrimmage. Big shots and correspondents are pouring in to fill box seats. The atmosphere of this operation is filled with the anticipation and excitement of a college town just before the biggest game in many years.

This collegiate comparison suggests itself despite the fact that this is an experiment with the most destructive weapon yet used by man—although possibly not the most destructive yet devised. It is compelled by the youth and zest of so many of the key men in Joint Task Force 1. Most of the atomic scientists and technicians are in their 20's. The accent is on youth also in the picked men from the Army Air Forces based here. Most of the naval contingent is at sea, but below the upper command level, which corresponds to the coaches and business managers of the team, it has its share of young specialists.

MAJOR SWANCUTT, pilot of the plane chosen to drop the bomb, is 30. Before the war, as a student at the University of Wisconsin, he won the national intercollegiate boxing championship in the 150-pound class. When off duty he usually puffs on a cigar, but he looks fit and hard enough to win another title bout. The second most important man in the crew, Major Wood, bombardier, is also 30—an open-faced, sandy-haired blue-eyed young man who used to be a grocery store clerk, but, like most of the Air Force officers hereabouts, is entitled to a string of ribbons, oak leaf clusters, and battle stars about 2 feet long. The other men in this crew range from 24 to 31.

The commanding officer of the atomic bomb attack unit, 509th Composite Group, is another 30-year-older, Col. William Howe Blanchard, a tall broad, square-jawed man who infects everyone around him with his energy and enthusiasm. Like Swancutt, he is handsome enough to cause a flutter at any cocktail party, even without the benefit of his uniform and decorations.

Brigadier General Ramey, commander of Task Group 1.5, embracing all the Army Air Forces within Joint Task Force 1, and his chief of staff, Col. Millard Chet Young, have reached the ripe old ages of 40 and 39, respectively. But they have the same zeal and energy as the younger officers under them.

Admiral Blandy says the Navy will be entirely satisfied if the bomb drops within 1000 feet of the target center, which requires remarkable precision, considering the altitude at which the bomb is to be released. But Blanchard and Swancutt and his crew are going to feel disappointed if the bomb explodes more than 600 feet off center. All they ask is decent weather, which means much clearer skies than this part of the Pacific has had in the last few days.

Mead Pledges Deep Inquiry On War Profit

By the Associated Press

Senator Mead (D., N. Y.), heading the Senate Defense Investigation Committee on which President Truman made a name for himself, announced yesterday a deep-digging investigation of war profits to start Monday.

Mead was reported to have gained Presidential authority for his committee to examine corporation and individual income tax returns.

The committee plans to check the hasty contracting procedures of the war era to determine whether producers of military goods found legal loopholes for over-large earnings in such measures as the excess profits and renegotiation statutes.

Mead told the Senate the first group of corporations to be brought under investigation would include Erie Basin Metals, Inc., of Elgin, Ill., Batavia Metal Products, inc., of Batavia, Ill., the Interstate Machinery Co., of Chicago, and 11 affiliated firms which held approximately 78 million dollars in war contracts.

Mead noted that 315 billion dollars had been spent on war procurement up to the end of hostilities.

He said the investigation would be concerned with safeguards set up where the Government made cash advances to contractors, readjustment of fixed price contracts, regulations governing contract awards, granting of priorities, manpower controls and other activities "affecting the bill which the taxpayers have paid" for war goods.

Another committee member who declined use of his name said the group planned to delve into the operations of a multiple-company combine through which a half dozen individuals reputedly gained nearly one million dollars in profits after borrowing that amount to finance their first contracts.

Mr. Truman apparently gave the inquiry his blessing at a White House conference with the committee this week. Mead said the President agreed to issue necessary executive orderes making records of all Government departments, including the Treasury, available.

Small Foresees Prosperity if Strikes Are Out

Industry's present respite from big strikes "may well usher in an era of unprecedented production and prosperity," Civilian Production Administrator John D. Small predicted last night.

The output of goods "bounced back quickly in June," from the sag in May caused by the steel, coal and other work stoppages, Small said in CPA's monthly production report.

Employment climbed 770,000 in May, but the bulk of the new civilian jobholders—690,000 of them—were farm workers. Strikes held the climb in factory and commercial employment to 80,000, the CPA chief reported.

Consumer income held up well, however, and gains—most of them "small"—were registered in such wanted goods as radios, washing machines, refrigerators, sewing machines and automobiles.

Metal Output Drops

Output in May, Small added, would have been "well above" the postwar records set in November and March except for a 32 per cent drop in iron and steel production.

"Although operations at coal mines and steel furnaces have recovered rapidly, industrial activity will probably not regain the high levels of March and November before midsummer because of localized shortages of fuel, raw materials or parts," he said.

The report went on:

"Complete economic paralysis was narrowly averted by the two-week coal truce and by the abrupt termination of the two-day railroad strike . . . .

"The events of May and early June have had a sobering effect on the country.

Foresees Prosperity

"There is now an apparent respite from major strikes which slow down total production by crippling basic industries.

"Such a breathing spell, if continued, may well usher in an era of unprecedented production and prosperity."

Small some weeks ago urged that Congress ban strikes and lockouts for six months to give reconversion a breathing spell, but his suggestion was not taken up. Chester Bowles, stabilization director, has been contacting labor leaders in an effort to obtain assurances of industrial peace for a year. No agreement has been announced.

The Gallup Poll

Public Believes Democrats Better Able to Keep Wages Up

By George Gallup

Director of American Institute of Public Opinion

Princeton, N. J., June 28.—A majority of voters with opinions on the subject regard the Democratic Party as better able than the Republican Party to keep wages at a high level.

This is an opinion which also prevailed among the voting public in polls reported in October, 1945, and February of this year. However, a comparison of today's findings with the earlier polls reveals a drop among those who name the Democratic Party and an increase among those naming the G. O. P.

The views of the voting public are revealed in a Coast-to-Coast survey in which field reporters for the Institute asked the following question:

"As you feel today, which political party—the Democratic or Republican—can better handle the problem of keeping wages high?"

The replies of all voters in the poll:

Democratic Party	53%
Republican Party	26
No difference	21

Twelve per cent were without an opinion on the question.

Following is a table giving the vote today in comparison with the earlier polls on the same question:

	Democratic Party	Republican Party	No Difference
October, '45.	56%	18%	26%
Feb., '46.	60	21	19
Today	53	26	21

These findings do not mean that voters think the Republican Party unable to maintain high wage levels if it were in the saddle in Washington. It means only that, on a comparative basis, the majority of voters think the Democratic Party is the better able of the two to handle the problem.

With one exception, all population groups analyzed by Institute statistical experts name the Democratic Party as the one they would string along with on the issue of keeping wages up.

The exception is the Republican voters in the poll. More of them name their own party than name the Democratic Party as the one which can better do the job of maintaining high wages.

Group differences on the issue are shown in the tables below:

	Democratic Party	Republican Party	Difference
Union members	62%	18%	20%
Veterans	57	21	22
Democratic voters	73	10	17
Republican voters	30	48	22
Manual workers	56	26	18

Hebert Bill Asks Three More Judges In Municipal Court

A bill calling for three more judges in Municipal Court was introduced in the House yesterday by Representative Hebert (D., La.).

Besides boosting the number of judges fro m10 to 13, Hebert's bill would require that judges appointed to the Municipal Bench shall have been bona fide residents of the District for at least five years, and actively engaged in the private practice of law during that period.

The bill would retain the present law permitting two of the judges to be named fro moutside the District.

Similar bills have been introduced by Senators Johnson (D., S. C.), McCarran (D., Nev.), and by House District Chairman McMillan (D., S. C.).

Bishop Dun Leads Group

Bishop of Washington Angus Dun yesterday was elected chairman of the Washington sponsors, National Committee on Atomic Information, at a meeting in the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace Building, 700 Jackson pl. nw. Plans also were discussed for a convention July 15 and 16 at the Department of Interior auditorium.

World Trade Union Federation Urges U. N. to Outlaw Franco

Moscow, June 28 (AP).—Caling for a diplomatic break with the present Spanish regime, the executive committee of the World Federation of Trade Unions today asked the United Nations to declare Generalissimo Franco an outlaw and to recognize the Girol government-in-exile as the real government of Spain.

Sir Walter Citrine of Britain, chairman of he committee, also announced the organization would press its claims for a stronger voice in the councils of the United Nations.

Speaking at a press conference at the end of the 11-day Moscow meeting, Sir Walter said the committee recommended organization demonstrations beginning July 18—anniversary of Franco "aggression'—and lasting until August 15 in various countries.

The question of cencorship of dispatches dealing with the meeting arose during the press conference. (The dispatch did not say who brought it up or why. There has been no previous indication of any unusual censorship on reports of the meeting.)

V. V. Kuznetzov, head of Soviet trade unions, said that the trade unions were no responsible for censorship. He said he was sure that foreign correspondents could send out official reports about the federation meeting which have been published in the Soviet press.

Sir Walter said "no hint has been given that anything Sir Walter Citrine has said or done would be submitted to censorship."

"I cannot conceive of any reason," he said, "why there should be censorship because all of us will take with us sttaements about what we did here and these will be published in our own countries."

Sir Walter announced that his resignation as chairman of the executive committee had been accepted, but that no successor had been named. He will continue in office during the interval.

The President's Calling List . . .

By the Associated Press

President Truman yesterday received the following White House callers:

10 a. m.—Congressional "Big Four"—Senator McKellar, Senator Barkley, Speaker Rayburn and Representative McCormack.

11 a. m.—President signs H. R. 4160, amending Bankruptcy Act.

11:30 a. m.—David H. Morgan of Eureka, Kans.

11:45 a. m.—Governor Rexford Guy Tugwell of Puerto Rico.

12:15 p. m.—Dean Acheson, Acting Secretary of State.

12:30 p. m.—Secretary Schwellenbach.

1 p. m.—Lunch.

Concert on Ship

The United States Navy Band will play at 2:30 p.m. tomorrow aboard the United States Maritime Service training ship, "American Mariner," docked at the Coast Guard pier, at 7th and Maine ave. sw.

Here Is Summary Of Provisions Of Senate's OPA Extension

By the Associated Press

These are the major features of the price-control legislation:

1. Extends the life of the Office of Price Administration until June 30, 1947.

2. Omits House provisions which would have removed price controls on meat, poultry, dairy products, tobacco and petroleum products.

3. Sets up a decontrol board with authority to overrule OPA and the Secretary of Agriculture and force removal of price ceilings from specific commodities. The board would be appointed by the President.

4. Prohibits reduction of prewar profit margins of wholesalers and retailers on "reconversion items," such as automobiles, refrigerators, farm impliments and radios.

5. Provides that ceilings for manufacturers and producers be based on average prices during October 1-15, 1941, and include average industry-wide increase in unit costs since that date.

(Present ceilings are based on 1936-39 industry-wide average prices.)

6. Limits to one billion dollars the total which may be spent in the next year for subsidies to encourage production of foods and metals. Ends all food subsidies except sugar April 1, 1947.

7. Eliminates the OPA requirement that manufacturers turn out inexpensive clothing in the same ratio to high-cost garments as they did during 1943—the so-called "maximum average price" regulation.

8. Transfers from OPA to the Secretary of Agriculture authority to decide what farm commodities may be kept under price control.

9. Prohibits ceilings on any commodity which was not under price control April 1, 1946.

10. Prohibits Government control of margin requirements for trading in cotton for future delivery. OPA has raised margin requirements.

11. Assures manufacturers of cotton and woolen textiles a "reasonable profit" on each item, based on 1939-41 earnings and including "parity" costs of raw materials, plus average production costs.

Flue-Cured Leaf Auction Dates Set

Raleigh, N. C., June 28 (AP).—The United States Tobacco Association today set the following dates for the various flue-cured auction belts:

Georgia-Florida — Wednesday, July 24.

South Carolina-North Carolina Border Belt—Thursday, August 1.

Eastern North Carolina—Under August 19.

Middle Belt—Under September 9.

Old Belt (North Carolina-Virginia)—Monday, September 16.

Dark Flue-Cured of Virginia—Monday, December 2.

The association set a 200-pound limit on the size of piles and set the rate of sales at 400 per hour. The markets will be allowed to operate from 9:30 a. m. to 3:30 p. m. daily with one hour for lunch.

These regulations apply to all belts.

Driver Fined $25 For Recklessness; Truck Killed Boy

Frank A. Raymond, 43, of 1912 G st. nw., who last Saturday backed his truck over 5-year-old Hobert yesterday was fined $25 for reckless C. Morcom, killing him instantly, driving.

Raymond was charged with manslaughter by Arlington police following the accident in an alley near the home of Mr. and Mrs. Olin L. Morcom, 2724 S. Lang st., Arlington.

Substitute Trial Justice Harry R. Thomas of Arlington County Court nolle prossed the manslaughter charge and substituted reckless driving.

Raymond, a civilian Naval Warehouse employe in Arlington, plead not guilty to both charges. He said he saw the child playing with another one as he entered the alley. When he backed out, he said, he did not see the children. He also testified he was not going more than five miles an hour.

Navy Academy Gets Iwo Jima Plaque

Annapolis, Md., June 28 (AP).—Gen. A. A. Vandegrift, Marine Corps commandant, welcomed with military pomp including a gun salute, presented today a bronze replica and plaque of the Iwo Jima flag raising monument to the Naval Academy.

The original monument was based upon a picture taken by the Associated Press photographer Joe Rosenthal when the Marines reached the height of Mount Suribachi.

General Vandegrift said it was Lieut. Col. Chandler W. Johnson of the Marines who gave the order to raise the flag. He was killed a day afterward.

Notre Dame Alumni Meet

The fifth annual Notre Dame Alumni Club Retreat will begin tonight at 8 p. m. at Holy Cross, 34th and Harewood sts. ne., and will continue tomorrow and Sunday, winding up with a banquet 6 p. m. Sunday. Father George Fischer of the Holy Cross Mission Band will act as retreat master.

Md. Meat Packer To Suspend Work

Baltimore, June 28 (AP).—For the first time in its 90 years of business, a large Baltimore packing concern will close down because of a livestock shortage.

The plant will close after tomorrow's work day, and William F. Schulderberg, president of the William Schluderberg-T. J. Kurdle Co. said the move was due "entirely to our virtual inability to secure sufficient livestock to operate."

Although the company has been operating on a curtailed basis for some time, the complete shutdown is unprecedented in its 90-year-old history, Schluderberg said.

He expressed hope that the company would reopen within a week but added the supply situation was too unpredictable for him to set a definite reopening date.

Red Sox Rout Wolff, Slaughter Nats, 12-1

This Morning

With Shirley Povich

De Witt Coulter, the 225-pound All-America tackle, was dropped by West Point because he was deficient in mathematics but that last is now open to question. Coulter's mathematics would seem to be in perfect order. He just considered an offer to play pro football for the New York Giants and finding that it added up to $19,000 for the season, plus $2000 for signing, he came up with the proper answer—he'd accept.

POVICH

That figure is a new high for linemen in pro football, and that probably goes for backfield men, too. There's doubt that Sammy Baugh, the most famous back in the pro business, draws more than $14,000 on his playing contract which is a five-year instrument signed some seasons ago. In fact, Baugh isn't the highest-paid back in the league despite his fame.

Both Steve Van Buren, of the Philadelphia Eagles, and Bob Waterfield, of the Los Angeles Rams, are in a higher-salary bracket than Baugh, I understand. Unlike Baugh, who signed his contract with the Redskins when there was no All-America Conference bidding for players, Van Buren and Waterfield were in a better bargaining position with their clubs, and as indispensible men could hold out for fancier salaries.

It is significant that Coulter, a $19,000-a-year lineman, is signing with the New York Giants. That's Steve Owen's team, and Owen, an old lineman himself, always has maintained that football games are won up front. He'd rather sign a good tackle than a good back any day, and Coulter was a standout in the line for Army's unbeaten teams for the last two years.

In the case of Coulter, Commissioner Bert Bell of the National Football League was impelled to shade a league rule forbidding any club to sign a college player until his class had graduated. Coulter's class won't graduate until next year, but Bell has ruled that Coulter could be signed because he had flunked out.

It was a move by the National League to beat the All-America Conference to Coulter who certainly would have attracted offers if it had been presumed the NFL was going to relax its rule against raiding the college campus. Until the Coulter case, the NFL had scrupulously maintained a hands-off policy toward college stars until their classes had graduated, but a note of desperation has crept into the NFL tactics since the challenge of the AA Conference.

Precious few pro football clubs are going to make money this year as a result of the inflated payrolls created by the war between the two leagues. The $10,000 salary, once reserved for a handful of top stars, is now becoming commonplace with the two leagues bidding against each other. In 1938, Cliff Battles quit the Redskins when they refused to raise his $4000 salary.

The extent to which player payrolls have increased was revealed recently by Alexis Thompson, owner of the Philadelphia Eagles. Three years ago, Thompson's player salaries totaled $74,000. In his 1946 prospectus, he has set a payroll of $170,000 as his budget. He says he'll have to sell out Shibe Park for all of his five home games to break even on the season.

The football players ought to hope that the war between the two leagues never ends. When it does, as it surely will because it is too expensive for the leagues, player salaries will go down again. The competitive bidding enables the graduating stars to shop around for the best offers and in the cases of standouts like Coulter, the figure goes inordinately high with each league willing to overpay for the feather-in-cap distinction of signing him.

When the Redskins won the league title in 1937, Baugh's $10,000 salary was something of a sensation. Riley Smith, Don Irwin, Dixie Howell and Turk Edwards were considered highly paid at $250 a game, or little more than $3000 a season. Linemen were working for as little as $100 a game. The clubs could make money if they could half fill their parks. That doesn't go now. The team that doesn't sell out is apt to lose a lot of money.

Fully as important to the owners as the regular season games are the exhibitions. Some of them don't even bother to pay their players for exhibition games, classifying them as training contests, and the owners take down big profits. That's why you have pro football in August—because the owners want to crowd in those profitable exhibitions.

But there's more money to be made when peace between the two leagues is concluded. Right now it's a players' market, with the clubs paying through the nose for the satisfaction of scooping the rival league on the best talent. It's a situation that won't endure, because the owners are certain to weary of their spending spree. Right now they're indulging themselves in a fit of petulance toward the other league. That kind of attitude always wears off as soon as it begins to cost too much money.

Jack Kramer Wimbledon Net Loser

Wimbledon, June 28 (AP).—America's chances of winning the men's title in the first postwar all-England tennis championships took a nose dive today when tall Jack Kramer of California, tortured by blisters on his racket hand, fell before the Czech dark horse, Jaroslav Drobny, in a terrific 2½-hour match, 2—6, 17—15, 6—3, 3—6, 6—3.

Seeded No. 2 in the tournament behind Dinny Pails, the Australian, Kramer had been favored to fight his way through to the finals before he collided with the tenacious Czech and went down before a roaring crowd on the No. 1 court.

The surprise defeat placed the burden of American hopes squarely on the shoulders of two unseeded California youngsters, Budge Patty and Tom Brown. Patty tomorrow runs into the tournament favorite, Pails, while Brown, hero of yesterday's upset win over Pancho Segura, faces Tony Mottram of Britain.

In the four men's singles duels today, Drobny was joined in the quarter-finals by Pierre Pellizza of France, Goeff Brown of Australia and Yvon Petra of France. Pellizza upset sixth seeded Draguten Mitic of Yugoslovia, 7—9, 3—6, 7—5, 6—4, 6—2; Petra beat R. Buser of Switzerland, 6—4, 4—6, 6—1, 6—1, and Brown breezed past Enrique Morea of Argentina, 6—2, 6—1, 6—3.

Favored Girls Win

Pauline Betz of Los Angeles, top seeded in the women's division, needed only 21 minutes to win her third round match from Joy Gannon of London, 6—1, 6—0. Dorothy Bundy of Santa Monica, Calif., eliminated her doubles teammate, Katherine Winthrop, 9—7, 6—0, as the favored girls won through without incident.

Although Kramer obviously was hampered by blisters on the palm and fingers of his right hand to the extent that he often winced with pain, he staunchly refused to offer the fact as an alibi for his loss to Drobny, a lefthander.

For all the American's handicap, however, his bespectacled opponent played a fiery, never-say-die game that fully deserved victory. He received a great hand after he raced to the net behind his service and slammed two final clean placements to close the match.

The Czech star came to Wimbledon unsung and unseeded after having sweated out years of forced labor under the Germans during the war. He has shown such brilliant form since arriving in England, however, that Kramer referred to him only the other day as "the best men's singles player I've seen at Wimbledon." In view of what happened today, he was prophetic.

Gruelling Pace Tells

Drobny exhibited a powerful service that Kramer had difficulty handling, and his forehand and overhead smashes were steady weapons. His backhand was less reliable, an dthe American star exploited it to the full in winning the first and fourth sets.

As the fifth set began, the pace was telling on the players and both looked almost spent. Play followed service until the eighth game, when Drobny, calling upon his last resources, broke Kramer's service and took a 5-3 advantage.

In the next game the Czech took the first point and then dropped two, including a double fault. It was Kramer's last bid. Drobny rushed the net to overpower his rival on the next three points and stow away the victory. At the finish the No. 1 court, ajoining the famous center court, was jammed by the crowd that had drawn by the day's most furious struggle.

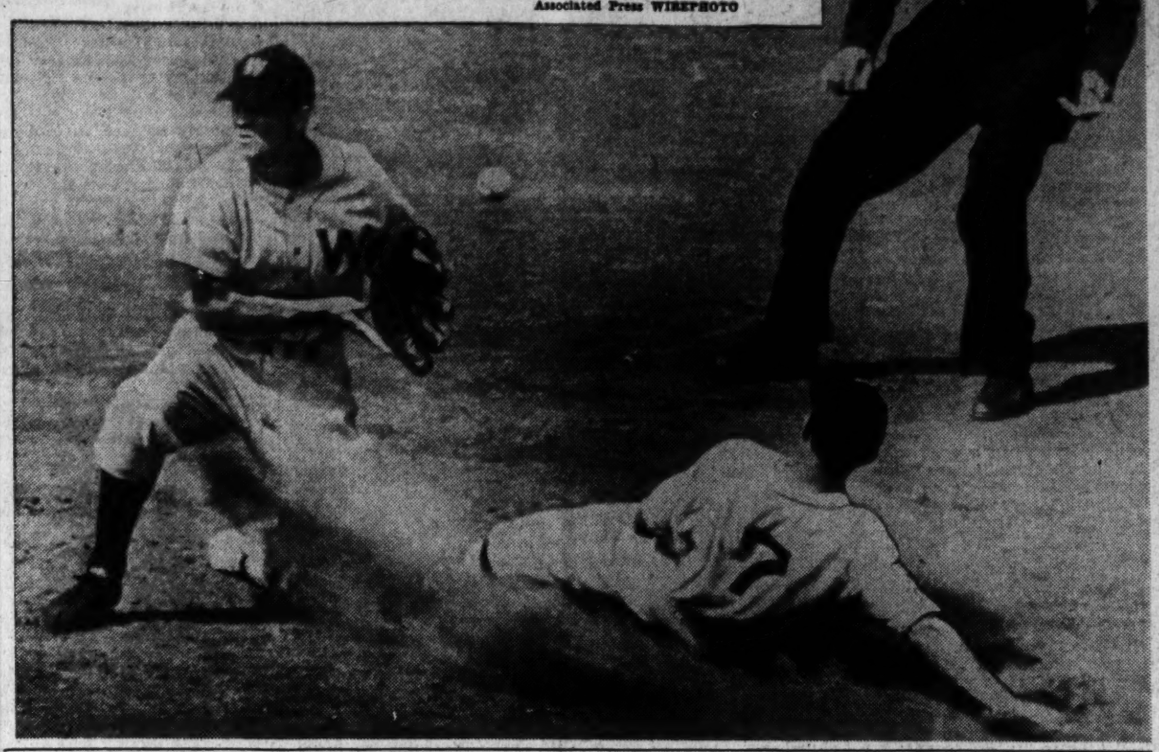
As a result of the victory, Drobny was widely favored to reach the semifinals. His quarter-final opponent will be the Frenchman, Pellizza.

All the American combinations passed today's test in women's and mixed doubles. The chances that the U. S. would sweep the championship in all five divisions of paly, as they did in 1939, seemed dim after Kramer's exit.

DiMag Was Safe—Is Anybody Surprised?

HIS EYES CLOSED and his head turned from the ball, Cece Travis trusts Catcher Mike Guerra's throw to land in his glove during the second inning of yesterday's Nats-Bosox game in Boston. But his trust was misplaced. Sox Outfielder Dom Di Maggio was safe in a steal of second base, contributing to a 12-1 shellacking for Mr. Griffith's heroes

Associated Press WIREPHOTO



Errors Hurt As Harris Gains Victory

By Al Costello
Post Reporter

Boston, June 28.—It could have been the near-record heat wave here or it might exen have been the humidity, but it wasn't. It was nobody today but th league leading Red Sox who had bounced our flip-flopping Nats all over the place while piling up the easiest sort of a victory, 12-1, before a remarkable ladies day turnout of 20,000 Bosox bosters.

Roger Wolff was the victim, suffering his seventh loss of the year against four victories, but the mild-mannered, ill-luck gent didn't pitch too badly. Two of the five runs the Bosox tallied during his five-inning tenure were unearned, when Mickey Vernon muffed a pop fly in the third and two Red Sockers scampered over the plate. Rae Scarborough was touched for four runs in two thirds of an inning while Chick Pieretti, the third Nat hurler gave up three unearned runs in the seventh.

The Nats were saved the ignominy of a shutout thanks to Stan Spence's eighth-inning homer into the rigrt field stands, some 390 feet from the plate. They collected 11 safeties off Mickey Harris, who was left-handing his way to his eleventh triumph of the year, three against the Nats, against only two losses.

York, Williams Hit Homers

Numbered among the 12 Red Sox hits were two run homers, authorized by Ted "The Great" Williams and Rudy York. Williams whaled a Pieretti heave in the seventh with a mate on in the right field bleachers some 420 feet from home and, in the third, Rudy York also hit one with a man on base. It was Ted's 20th of the year and puts him ahead of Hank Greenberg, who plays in St. Louis tonight, for the league leadership. York's was his ninth.

The Bosox scored 3 in the third, 2 in the fifth, 4 ig the sixth and quit after a final 3-run explosion in the 7th.

Williams, incidentally, by crashing his homer in three trips while Vernon went four for the collar, cut Mickey's lead to a mere two points. Vernon's average is now mark.

.357 as against Williams' .355

The defeat was the Nats' eighth in 12 games since leaving Griffith Stadium and their seventh in eight starts against the Red Sox, and left them only one game above the .500 mark with three more to play against league leaders.

Harris Out of Hole

It might have been a different ball game had the Nats been able to break through in the third, the score being 0-0 at the time. Mickey Guerra and Wolff singled in succession to put men on first and third with nobody out, but Harris pitched carefully and got out of the hole unscathed, making Grace pop out, striking out Lewis on a knee-high curve and forcing Spence to ground out.

Outside of Spence's homer in the eighth, the Nats rolled over and played dead and maybe they weren't just playing.

Culberson, Pesky Single

When Harris squeezed by the third, the Sox started moving. After Harris fanned, Culberson and Pesky singled in succession. The Bosox's shortstop's blow was a freakish slow bounder to Travis on a pitch that had him fooled. Williams flied out, but Doerr lined a single against the convenient left field wall to score Culberson. That's when Vernon raced into short right for York's pop, waved everybody away, and very neatly dropped the ball as Pesky and Doerr sped over.

Doerr's double and York's homer in the fifth made it 5-0. Wolff left and Scarborough came along to give three walks sandwiched around a single for one run and then served up a three-run triple to Dom DiMaggio which thoroughly unloaded the jammed bases. Pieretti had to come in and take charge.

Error Is Costly

Torres error set the stage for the three Red Sox unearned runs in the seventh against Pieretti, fumbling Wagner's drive on the first ball pitched after he had relieved Travis. A sacrifice and Pesky's double, which Vernon waved at as it went way, scored Wagner and Williams put the piece de resistance on the whole business by busting a 3-0 pitch into the bleachers.

Today was Bert Shepard's twenty-sixth birthday. The former Army Air Force pilot who lost a leg in the war, still yearns to be a big-league pitcher. Ted Williams is a show in himself in batting practice. The stringbeanish character put two in a row in the bleachers during pregame swats and you would have thought he had just delivered a homer with the bases filled during a World Series, so enthusiastically did the early comers let go with the huzzahs . . . Leon Culberson's lunging, backhand stab of Billy Hitchcock's liner in right-center robbed the Nat third-sacker of at least a triple in the second . . . Manager Joe Cronin has shed about 30 pounds since the Nats last saw him, and they are wondering whether it is from worry or workouts . . . Even veteran press-box habitues in this town are somewhat amazed at the weekday turnouts . . . Walter Masterson has been elected to hurl tomorrow against Cecil "Tex" Hughson, whose record is 7-4 and whose last two victories were 1-0 masterpieces over Bob Feller and Freddy Hutchinson of the Indians and Tigers, the latter a two-hitter. Masterson's mark is 3-4.

Dodgers Beat Braves, 3 to 1; Walker Stars

Brooklyn, June 28 (AP).—Veteran Dixie Walker continueed his clutch hitting today to lead the pace-setting Brooklyn Dodgers to a 3-1 victory over the Boston Braves in a contest that was halted for 38 minutes at the end of the fifth inning because of rain and darkness.

The 36-year-old outfielder batted in two runs on a double and a single as little Vic Lombardi scattered six hits to post his eighth triumph of the season.

Walker, who has almost single-handedly won a number of games for the Brooks this week, drove in Cookie Lavagetto, who had walked aand adavanced to seecond on a passed ball, with the Dodgers' initial tally in the first inning by doubling to right center off Johnny Sain.

After the Braves tieed the count in the third on Vonnie Ryan's triple and Sain's fly, Walker chased in the winning tally in the eighth by singling in Lavagetto, who begane the frame with a line single to center and moved to second on a passed ball.

In between Lavagetto's and Walker's base knocks, Pistol Pete Reiser drew a walk. Reiser moved to third on Walker's blow and scampered in with Brooklyn's final run on Howie Schultz's fly.

Lombardi, who went the route for the first time since May 29, was in trouble a number of times due to the issuance of seven walks but the diminutive southpaw poured it on in the clutch to leave 12 Boston runners stranded.

Boston.	AB	H	O	A	Brooklyn.	AB	H	O	A
Culler,ss	5	2	1	2	Stanky,2b	3	0	4	2
Herman,1b	2	1	8	0	L'vagetto,3b	3	2	4	2
Holmes,rf	4	1	2	1	Reiser,lf	3	0	2	1
L'whiler,lf	4	1	1	0	Walker,rf	4	2	1	0
M'C'lick,lf	1	0	0	0	Stevens,1b	3	0	7	0
Masi,c	3	0	6	0	Schultz,1b	1	0	0	0
Padgett,c	0	0	1	0	Whitman,cf	4	0	4	0
O'walter,cf	4	0	1	0	Reese,ss	2	1	2	3
F'andez,3b	3	0	0	3	Edwards,c	1	0	3	1
Ryan,2b	2	1	4	0	Lombardi,p	3	0	0	2
Sain,p	1	0	0	3					
White,p	0	0	0	0	Totals	27	5	27	12
*Hopp	1	0	0	0					
Totals	30	6	24	9					

*Batted for White in ninth.

Boston	001 000 000—1
Brooklyn	100 000 02x—3

Runs—Ryan, Lavagetto (2), Reiser. Errors—Stanky, Lavagetto. Runs batted in—Walker (2), Sain, Schultz. Two-base hits—Walker, Litwhiler. Three-base hit—Ryan. Sacrifices—Sain (2), Edwards, Padgett. Double play—Holmes and Ryan. Left on bases—Boston, 12; Brooklyn, 6. Base on balls—Sain, 5; Lombardi, 7. Strikeouts—Sain, 5; Lombardi, 2. Hits—Sain, 5 in 7 (none out in 8th); White, 0 in 1. Passed balls—Masi, Padgett. Loser—Sain. Umpires—Boggess, Conlan and Barr. Time—3:22. Attendance—12,585.

Redskins Sell Whited to Eagles

Philadelphia, June 28 (U.P.).—Marvin Whited, former University of Oklahoma lineman and a two-year veteran of professional football, was purchased from the Washington Redskins today by the Philadelphia Eagles of the National Football League in a straight cash transaction.

Whited, who won all-big six honors at Oklahoma, played with the Redskins in 1944 and 1945. The Eagles also announced that Mike Mandarino, veteran, 240-pound guard, has signed his 1946 contract.

Major League Standings

AMERICAN LEAGUE

	W.	L.	Pct.	G.B.
Boston	48	18	.727	....
*New York	41	26	.612	7½
*Detroit	34	29	.540	12½
WASHINGTON	32	31	.508	14½
*St. Louis	30	34	.469	17
*Cleveland	28	37	.431	19½
*Chicago	25	36	.410	20½
*Philadelphia	18	45	.286	28½

*Does not include night games.

Yesterday's Results

Boston, 12; WASHINGTON, 1.
Philadelphia at New York, night.
Cleveland at Chicago, night.
Detroit at St. Louis, night.

Games Today

WASHINGTON at Boston
Masterson (3-4) vs. Hughson (7-4).
Cleveland at Chicago
Feller (12-5) vs. Grove (3-3).
Philadelphia at New York
Christopher (3-4) vs. Ruffing (5-0) or Marshall (2-2).
(Only games scheduled.)

NATIONAL LEAGUE

	W.	L.	Pct.	G.B.
Brooklyn	41	23	.641	....
*St Louis	36	26	.581	4
*Chicago	33	26	.559	5½
Boston	31	34	.477	10½
*Cincinnati	27	31	.466	11
*Philadelphia	26	31	.456	11½
*New York	26	37	.413	14½
*Pittsburgh	24	36	.400	15

*Does not include night games.

Yesterday's Results

Brooklyn, 3; Boston, 1.
New York at Philadelphia, night.
Chicago at Cincinnati, night.
St. Louis at Pittsburgh, night.

Games Today

Boston at Brooklyn
Wright (6-4) vs. Higbe (7-0).
New York at Philadelphia
Voiselle (5-6) vs. Stanceu (1-1).
(Only games scheduled.)

1-Up Matches . . .

'Babe' Upset by Miss Suggs In Western; Patty Berg Wins

Des Moines, June 28 (AP).—A rebounding "Georgia Peach," 22-year-old Louise Suggs of near Atlanta, blasted the bid of muscular Babe Didrikson Zaharias for a third straight title with a brilliant 1 up victory today in the semifinals of the Womens' Western Open Golf Tournament.

Patty Berg of Minneapolis, who had shared medal honors with Miss Suggs, survived the other semi-final clash, also in an 18-hole finish battle as she outlasted Dot Kirby of Atlanta, one up.

Patty, winner of the event in 1941 and 1943, and Miss Suggs will square off in a 36-hole championship tussle tomorrow (9:30 a. m. CST).

Putter to Blame

Although Mrs. Zaharias could blame much of her downfall on a pathetic putter—she had three three-putt greens—in the end it was the courageous play of 115-pound Miss Suggs which ended her two-year Open reign.

The little Southern gal with the heavyweight tee punch had the Babe three down at the turn with a one-under-par 38 and then apparently folded under a typical Zaharias rally which gave the champ the next three holes and squared the match going into the thirteenth.

When Louise picked up her ball after six strokes and conceded the twelfth it looked like curtains for the Dixie damsel but she banged a birdie four on the thirteenth to go one up again. Babe copped the fourteenth with a par three and it was even again.

Dropped Long One

Mrs. Zaharias, beaming confidence and showing far less fatigue from the "mountain goat" requirements of hilly Wakonda, went into the lead for the first time on the fifteenth with a birdie four as she banged her only good putt—an 18-footer.

Again Miss Suggs stiffened and out-gamed Babe on the par-five sixteenth where Mrs. Zaharias blew a three-footer and Louise won the hole with a birdie. The match was iced on the seventeenth, a 117-yard pitch-and-putt affair, where the Babe three-putted—missing one from four feet.

Louise tapped two put for a par three and the hole, and then took the match on the eighteenth when Babe missed a four-footer to halve the hole with fours.

Warreton Pony Show Set Today

Warrenton, Va., June 28 (AP).—With a well balanced program containing four divisions being offered, the Warrenton Pony Show, oldest recognized pony show in the country, will be held tomorrow at the Warrenton Horse Show Grounds.

Exhibitors will include Dunnotar Pony Farm, Warrenton; Anthony Rives, Cobham; Joan McIntosh, Cleveland; Miss Terry Drury and Miss Gloria Galban, Charlottesville, and Mrs. Robert C. Winmill and Eve Prime, Warrenton.

National Schoolboy Net Tourney Set for Monday

Charlottesville, Va., June 28 (AP).—High school tennis stars from Virginia, North Carolina, Florida, California, Maryland, the District of Columbia, New York, Connecticut, Rhode Island, Michigan, Indiana, Minnesota, Massachusetts and Illinois will meet here Monday in the national interscholastic championship tennis tournament.

Drawings are scheduled Sunday under the supervision of Edmund T. Penzold, jr., of Norfolk, tourney referee. Tommorrow is the last day for filing entries with Thomas M. Carruthers, committee chairman.

Assault Idle, 7 Vie Today in $50,000 'Cap

New York, June 28 (AP).—Assault, Robert J. Kleberg, jr.'s undisputed champion of all three-year-old thoroughbeds this season, takes tomorrow off and turns the spotlight over to his previous well beaten rivals in the $50,000 added Empire City Handicap of a mile and three sixteenths at Jamaica.

With Assault, winner of the Derby, Preakness and Belmont Stakes among others, on the sidelines, E. P. Taylor's Windfields and Mrs. William M. Jeffords' Natchez share the early interest. Each was held at 9 to 5 odds today.

Others in the seven horse field are the River Edge Farm's Salerno, the Belair Stud's Bonnie Beryl, E. R. Bradley's Be Courageous, J. B. Theall's Islam Prince and the Greentree Stable's Midnightoil."

Pro Eagles Lose Gray, U.S.C. Back

New York, June 28 (AP).—Gordon Gray, University of Southern California halfback and end was stricken from the reserve list of the Philadelphia Eagles today by Bert Bell, National Football League commissioner. It developed that Gray, the Eagles' second choice in the 1945 draft, was not eligible, as he entered college originally in January, 1943, is due to be one of Southern Cal's outstanding players this fall, and will not be eligible for the draft until next year.

Inadequate information at first indicated he had attended college at St. Mary's in January, 1942.

Caddy Shortage Hits Va. Amateur

Richmond, Va., June 28 (AP).—A switch to four-ball matches for both the qualifying round and at least one round of match play may be necessary for the State Amateur Golf Tournament next week because of a caddy shortage, Fred J. D. Mackay, secretary of the Virginia State Golf Association, said today.

The tournament is to be played over the James River course of the Country Club of Virginia on July 4, 5, 6 and 7.

In the past years, qualifiers have been paired in threesomes, while match play rounds have been two-ball matches, necessitating two rounds of match play each day.

In all probability, Mackay continued, all lower flights will revert to two-ball matches after the first day of match play.

2 Area Net Players Win New York Crowns

Mohunk Lake, N. Y., June 28—Two Washington (D. C.) area tennis players swept men's and women's singles honors in the annual Lake Mohunk Tennis Championships, which were completed here today.

Dr. John H. Curtis of Chevy Chase, Md., defeated William R. Gifford in the final of the men's singles, 6—2, 2—6, 6—0, 6—1, to take the title for the third straight year. Mrs. Alice MacDonald of Washington took the women's singles crown by subduing May Lou Breneau, 6—4, 6—1.

Denver U. Ace Fires 143 in NCAA Golf

Princeton, N. J., June 28 (AP).—John Lind of Denver University shot a par-equalling 72 over the storm-swept Springdale course today to take a commanding lead at the halfway mark in the National Collegiate AA Golf Championship. Lind's 72 today followed a 71 yesterday to give him a 36-hole total of 143.

One under par for 17 holes when a violent electrical storm halted play for an hour, Lind three-putted the eighteenth green, missing a three footer. He went out in 37, one over par, and came back in 36. With several prominent contenders for the lead still out, Lind held a six-stroke margin over Princeton's Jacques Houdry.

U. S. Amateur Test On Richmond Links

Richmond, Va., June 28 (AP).—Sectional qualifying trials for the National Amateur Golf Tournament will be held at the James River course of Country Club of Virginia here Tuesday, August 27, Fred J. D. Mackay, secretary of the Virginia State Golf Association, announced today.

The national tournament is to be held at Baltusrol, N. J., in September.

The qualifying trials, open to all members in the Midatlantic sector with low handicaps, will be 36 holes, medal play. The number of qualifiers here will be determined by the number of entries.

Entries for the trials will not be received here in Richmond, Mackay said, but should go directly to the United States Golf Association, 73 E. 57th st., New York City.

Buffalo Signs 3 Tulsa Linemen

Buffalo, N. Y., June 28 (AP).—Three linemen from the University of Tulsa have been added to the roster of the Buffalo football Bisons of the All-America Conference, the club announced today.

They are Felto Prewitt, 220-pound center from Corsicana, Tex.; C. B. Stanley, 225-pound tackle, and Roy J. Stuart, 205-pound guard, both from Tulsa, Okla.

Stuart was a starting guard with the Cleveland Rams in 1942 and with the Detroit Lions in 1943, before entering the Navy. Stanley and Prewitt were members of the Tulsa eleven which played in the Sugar Bowl in 1944, the Orange Bowl in 1945 and the Oil Bowl in 1946.

Vines Trails In Canada Open Despite 65

Montreal, Quebec, June 28 (U.P.).—E. J. (Dutch) Harrison, Little Rock, Ark., driving long and accurately and putting perfectly, shot a three-under-par 69 today for a 36-hole total of 137 and the lead at the half-way point of the Canadian Open Golf Tournament.

Harrison's precision shotmaking was second in gallery interest, however, to the course record 65 shot by Ellsworth Vines, the former tennis champion, which put Vines in a tie with Gordie Brydson of Toronto and George Fazio of Los Angeles at 138.

Vines took a 73 yesterday, one over par, and his first nine today produced par golf and a 36. He caught fire on the incoming nine, and word rapidly spread that Vines "was going crazy." Every tee shot split the fairway, and his approaches seemed drawn as by a magnet to the pin. He clipped seven strokes off par for a 29 as he played before almost every spectator on the course.

Gallery Shifted

Vines finished his round more than an hour before Harrison, and the gallery drifted to the veteran Dutch, who played methodically and unspectacularly to his sub-par score.

Vic Ghezzi, who had a 66 yesterday, had trouble on the greens today and jumped to a 74 for a 140 total. He led by two strokes after yesterday's 18 holes.

Ed Furgol, one-time Detroit mail clerk, went to 73 today and totaled 141, for a tie with Harry Todd of Dallas, who had a 70—70, and Frank Stranahan, Toledo, Ohio, who had 68—73 for the two rounds. U. S. Open Champion Lloyd Mangrum came back from yesterday's 75 to take a 67 today for a 152 36-hole total.

W. K. Chinery of Toronto totaled 143, and was tied with Ed Oliver of Chicago. Fred Wood of Vancouver was tied with Ky Laffoon of Chicago and Bobby Gravy of Toronto at 144.

Jim Ferrier, Chicago	71	74—145
Jack Archer, LaChute	76	74—150
Syd Fry, Montreal	73	74—147
†Nick Wanock, Toronto	73	71—144
G. Proulx, St. Johns, Quebec	78	70—148
Ray Mangrum, Los Angeles	74	69—143
D. Gauthier, Montreal	72	73—146
Dick Borthwick, Ancaster, Ontario	76	70—146
Harry Todd, Dallas, Tex.	70	71—141
Bob Burns, Burlington, Ontario	72	69—141
Jimmy Thomson, Chicopee, Mass.	81	72—153
Joe Nemo, Toronto	75	74—149
Herman Barron, White Plains	75	74—149
†H. D. Paddock, Cleveland	72	73—145
†E. B. Spence, Toronto	76	74—150
Gordon de Last, Weston, Ontario	75	73—148
Bob Gray, Toronto	72	72—144
Ed Furgol, Pontiac, Mich.	68	73—141
Ky Laffoon, Chicago	71	73—144
Dick Metz, Arkansas City, Kans.	73	70—143
†Gil Walker, London, Ontario	74	76—150
Ken Kalmuski, Halifax	78	72—148
Ellsworth Vines, Chicago	73	65—138
Gordon Brydson, Toronto	71	67—138

†Denotes amateur.

B. Falkenburg, Larned Reach NCAA Net Final

Evanston, Ill., June 28 (AP).—Gardner Larned, undefeated Southern Conference singles star from William and Mary College in Virginia, and Bob Falkenburg of Southern California today won the semifinals of the N. C. A. A. tennis championships.

They will play for the national title tomorrow at Northwestern University.

Larned, who has never lost a set in college play, defeated Harry Likas of San Francisco University, 6—2, 6—3, 6—2.

Larned beat Likas by playing the same type game the Coast star used yesterday to eliminate Tom Falkenburg—steady placements which kept Likas constantly off balance.

Falkenburg employed straight power to drop Sam Match of Rice Institute, 2—6, 6—3, 6—4, 6—2.

Likas momentarily took command in the second set when he took a 3—0 lead in games, but Larned hacked away at that lead, won six straight games, and then stepped out at the start of the third set. He kept Likas on the defensive thereafter.

Falkenburg, moving up to the net on his smaller Rice opponent, kept Match crowded in back court and harried him with strong backhands and smashes.

Knox to Coach At Richmond U.

Richmond, June 28 (AP).—Glenn Knox, all-Southern Conference football end on William and Mary's championship team of 1942, will coach the University of Richmond

Knox, an employe of a Richmond motor company, will assist Head Coach Johnny Fenlon during the autumn months. The former William and Mary ace held a similar ends next autumn. part-time post at the University of Richmond last year.

Pair Share First In Women's Golf

Mres. Frank Mirth and Mrs. D. Tschiffly with an 89, 16—73, yesterday won the Scotch Foursome in the ladies' weekly tournament at Washington Country Club.

Second low net was the 99, 20—79 turned in by Mrs. Hutchison and Mrs. E. M. Norton, while Mrs. H. M. Nelson and Mrs. Gus Dimberg fired 112, 32—80 for third place honors.

Nats' Box Score

WASHINGTON	AB	R	H	O	A	E
Grace, rf	5	0	2	0	0	0
Lewis, lf	4	0	0	3	0	0
Spence, cf	4	1	2	3	0	0
Vernon, 1b	4	0	0	10	0	0
Priddy, 2b	4	0	2	3	3	0
Travis, ss	3	0	0	3	2	0
Torres, ss	1	0	0	0	2	1
Hitchcock, 3b	4	0	1	0	3	0
Guerra, c	4	0	1	7	0	0
Wolff, p	2	0	1	0	1	0
Scarborough, p	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pieretti, p	1	0	1	0	1	0
†Evans	1	0	0	0	0	0
‡Evans	1	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	37	1	11	24	13	2

BOSTON	AB	R	H	O	A	E
Culberson, rf	4	1	2	2	0	0
Pesky, ss	4	2	3	1	3	0
Williams, lf	3	2	1	3	0	0
McBride, lf	0	0	0	0	0	0
Doerr, 2b	5	2	2	2	5	0
York, 1b	4	2	1	9	0	0
Di Maggio, cf	4	0	2	3	0	0
Higgins, 3b	3	0	0	1	4	0
Wagner, c	3	1	0	3	0	1
Harris, p	2	0	0	0	1	0
Totals	34	12	12	27	12	1

WASHINGTON	000 000 010—1
BOSTON	003 024 30x—12

Runs batted in—Spence, Doerr (2), Pesky, York (2), Di Maggie (3), Williams (2). Two-base hits—Priddy, Pesky, Doerr. Three-base hit—Di Maggie. Home runs—Spence, Williams, York. Solen base—Di Maggie. Sacrifices—Culberson, Harris. Double plays—Priddy, Travis and Vernon; Torres, Priddy and Vernon; Pesky, Doerr and York. Left on bases—Washington (9); Boston (8). Bases on balls—off Wolff (3), off Scarborough (3), off Pieretti (1). Strike outs—by Wolff 1, by Harris (3). Hits—off Wolff, 7 in 5 batting; off Scarborough, 2 in 2⅔ inning. Hit by pitcher—by Wolff (Di Maggie). Losing pitcher—Wolff. Umpires—Summers, Jones and Berry. Time 2:19. Attendance—20,000 paid.

Glaster in Upset at Charles Town

Merry Glow Beaten by 6 Lengths

By Walter Haight
Post Reporter

Charles Town, W. Va., June 28.—Edward J. Lynch's Glaster, breaking in front from the No. 1 post position, led every jump of the way in the Ford Purse, feature of tthe Friday program here. The Washington - owned four-year-old finished with speed in reserve and six lengths in front of the favorite, J. L. Friedman's Merry Glow. An additional six lengths back came E. Rinaldi's Pigeon to be third in a field of six.

Apprentice Jockey W. B. Williams was abroad Glaster and carried the son of Glastonbury the mile and a sixteenths in the excellent time of 1:46 2/5. The geelding was clockede for 1:40 for the mile and was coasting at the end over the fast track. With most of the betting concentrated on Merry Glow, Glaster paid $11.20.

Glaster opened a good lead early as Williams snugged him along the inside rail. At the far turn, Merry Glow moved up boldly an dappeared ready to take over the lead. At this point, Williams let out some wraps an dthe 4-year-old drew out to be galloping at the end. Pigeon closed willingly but was a far-back third.

The favorite players were lucky to collect in the first race. C. L. Parson's Rhyme Maker got home in front but shut off Juliette. Apprentice George Cusimano, who rode the latter, claimed a foul but Happy Gordon, the patrol judge, over-ruled him. Rhyme Maker paid $3.20. J. H. Morris' Rokeby Jake staged a wake-up in the second race to win at an $11 mutuel. This pair produced a $26.20 daily double.

Mrs. R. D. Boyd's Gallant was an easy winner of the fifth race, the Columbia Purse. This 7-year-old, with Cusimano riding, galloped home ahead of M. Hackett's Foot Soldier and Wayne Kendrick's Frosty River. Gallant, clocked in 1:26 4/5 for the about 7 furlongs, paid $3.80.

BETWEEN RACES . . . C. H. Fitzgerald, suspended trainer, had his hearing this morning with Beverly Broun, chairman of the West Virginia Racing Commission in charge . . . The case arose out of the horse Roman Boy being beaten here with the trainer claiming the horse's start was delayed by an assistant starter . . . Post time for the Bel Air meeting, opening on July 24 will be 2 p. m. . . . Johnny Tammaro is riding in great style and now threatens to take the riding lead away from Mike Sarno . . . Everett Brining, Marvin Greene and Dan Chamblin are tied for trainers' honors here with 12 winners each.

Mungo With Clinton

Clinton, N. C., June 28 (U.P.).—Van Lingle Mungo, veteran major league pitcher who was released by the New York Giants this spring, has signed a contract with the Clinton team of the class D Tobacco State League, Willie Duke, the team's manager, announced today.

Suffolk Downs

3—5½; $3300; 4-year-olds up; claimign.

Riverton	114	Heat Wave 113
Abrego	111	Henry Payne 111
Mianami	117	Which Ace 108
Piero Red	113	Doc Day 106
Rigs	111	Miss Advice 108
Vim	111	Kengar 116
Listing	113	Easy Quero 116
Airy Goer	113	

3—5½; $3000; 3-year-olds; allowances.

Rum Stick	111	Flag Drill 113
Liberation	114	Paper Clip 112
Chevalier	112	Tim B. 117
Ridge Paver	109	Chance Player 114
Always Away	117	Pretty Hands 106
My Willow	106	Tree Fly 109
Captain Bone	111	On the River 117
Promosa	112	

3—5½; $2500; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

Jenkins	109	One Look 102
Lady's Orphan	113	Barnacle 114
Singular	113	Little Hoops 118
Brevrose	107	

4—5½; $5000; 3-year-olds up; handicap.

Windmill	114	Ky Charlie 110
†Shiny Penny	116	†Respire 110
Pillyer Court	118	Air Patrol 114
Jo Agnes	118	

†B. Garfield entry.

5—5½; $10,000 added; 3-year-olds; stake.

Oldenasal	110	†Belrale 117
Mango Chick	114	End of Strife 114
Bliss	117	Rum Runner 110
Herbie G.	114	Mel Eppley 117
†Rube	110	Black Knave 117

†F. B. Carroll entry.

6—1 1/16; $5000; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

Linwood Jim	115	Momo Flag 114
Take Away	114	Float Me 110
Broke Even	120	F. B. Eye 113
Dinner Party	120	West Fleet 120
Bill Harder	104	

7—1 1/16; $4000; 3-year-olds up; allowances.

Boy Soldier	120	Air Beauty 113
Chow	112	Olympic Zenith 114
†Booming	120	Unknown Reward 113
Pompagio	108	Patriotism 108
Nero Mine	111	Slender Lady 104
†Rondor	110	†Sky Skipper 117
Mahbrall	108	Blenban 109

†Mrs. D. B. Miller entry.
†Mrs. Hollingsworth, McCarthy-Gaveghano.

8—1 1/16; $2500; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

Her Ruby	107	†For Granted 106
Menfos	111	Vegas Wheel 118
Valdivia	117	Snafu 120
†Sibeis	100	Rest Awhile 111
Solritual	112	Restriction 117

†L. Phillips and Victory Stahlbe entry.

SUFFOLK SELECTIONS
1—Miasami, Easy Quero, Airy Goer.
2—Chevalier, Pretty Hands, On The River.
3—Provrose, Barnacle, Singular.
4—SHINY PENNY, Hillyer Court, Air Patrol.
5—Mel Eppley, Sliss, Betrale.
6—Dinner Party, F. B. Eye, West Fleet.
7—Booming, Air Beauty, Patriotism.
8—Snafu, Menfos, Spiritual.

—Louisville Times (AP).

1—5/8; $3500; 4-year-olds up; maidens; claiming.

Mad Sadie, 108 (Kesse)	28.80	9.20 5.60
Pickles Own, 118 (Warren)		4.60 3.80
Thrist, 111 (Elkins)		7.80

Royal Dic, Mouse Guest, Red and Black, Sarsioga Polly, Viale, Resolution, Peace Light, Hagar, Wee Dealer.

2—5½; $3500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Rockie Up, 108 (Kesse)	16.40	4.60 3.60
Her Answer, 106 (Martin)		11.40 6.80
Stormy Bill, 111 (Daniels)		7.40

Dancing Fire, Eric Knight, Space, Dress Shot, Grand Day, Rex Herod, Dorothy Ma, Gentlesome.

DAILY DOUBLE PAID—$70.20

3—5½; $3500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Wake Robin, 111 (Kesse)	6.00	3.20 2.40
Sun Talk, 114 (Meloche)		9.40 6.60
Arrowsmith, 111 (Durando)		10.00

Mattie Sue, Not Tomorrow, Womite, Maroc, Stotch Trap.

4—5½; $4000; 3-year-olds; allowances.

Sun Reggie, 107 (Zehr)	8.00	4.00 3.40
Hail Vic, 116 (Sisto)		3.80 2.60
Player Lee, 102 (McGowan)		2.40

Dreaming, Elians Gift, Minor Prophet, Bellboy Ann, Janson W., Miss Marietta, Stellite.

5—5½; $5000; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

Elton Mist, 109 (Reese)	66.20	34.80 14.20
Hearth Broom, 108 (Guyton)		9.00 4.80
Bright Signal, 103 (Canning)		3.60

Ark Mist Ada, Carmalhren, Valdina Craft, Seat of Terrar, Sky Lark, Fox Master, Heyorta, Nell A. Four Queens.

6—1; $3500; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

Lindon, 114 (Salinger)	23.40	7.80 5.40
Crocella, 118 (Sessa)		5.40 3.40
†Wee Glenn, 110 (Meehan)		3.20

Mal Oxford Miss, Valdina Vieux, Westwood Belle, Cambridge, Darby Diadem, Brass Man, Del Union.

†Finished second, disqualified and placed third.

7—1 1/16; $3000; 3-year-olds; claiming.

Fearless, 117 (Mansbeth)	97.20	33.60 13.40
Queen Isabella, 104 (Kesse)		7.20 4.40
Pepper, 117 (Sisto)		5.60

Pure Silk, Anvil, Shave, Mug, La Palina, Happy Pat, Pyrolate, Tetra, Pettie.

8—1 1/16; $2500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Flashburner, 109 (Kesse)	6.40	3.20 2.80
Fire-Whan, 107 (Lionel)		3.60 2.40
Justinian II, 110 (Mansker)		3.20

Grey Grape, Cruiser, Callmenove.

I See by the Papers

By Bill Ruble

Charles Town Race Charts

FRIDAY, JUNE 28, 1946—BY WALTER HAIGHT.
WEATHER CLEAR, TRACK FAST.

FIRST RACE—About 4½ furlongs. Purse, $800. For 3-year-olds and up; claiming. Start good. Off at 2:10. Owner, C. L. Parsons. Time, 0:49⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
RHYME MAKER	(Carrillo)	124	6	3	1½	1¹	1½	1¹	$6.60
JULIETTE	(Cusimano)	111	2	2	2¹	2¹	2¹	2¹	4.70
BIG SAM	(Bakhsh)	124	3	4	3¹	3¹	3¹	3¹	3.70
ALL FLO	(Demar)	113	1	6	6	6	6	4½	85.30
SILVER STING	(Bocson)	113	4	5	5¹	5¹	5¹	5¹	38.50
BABY L.	(Tammaro)	116	5	1	4¹	4¹	4¹	6	10.40

RHYME MAKER, $3.20, $2.40, $2.20; JULIETTE, $3.00, $2.40; BIG SAM, $3.40.

SECOND RACE—Charles Town course. Purse, $800. For 4-year-olds and up; allowances. Start good. Off at 3:41. Owner, J. H. Morris. Time, 1:17⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
ROKEBY JAKE	(Sarno)	116	7	4	2½	2¹	2¹	1¹	$4.80
PSYCHIC FANCY	(Dufford)	118	5	3	1¹	1¹	1¹	2¹	1.90
PATTLY BOY	(Churchill)	118	1	1	2hd	3¹	3¹	3½	1.30
CLYMNALIRA	(Carrillo)	113	4	6	6¹	5¹	4¹	4¹	16.20
NEW BOOK	(Ballenger)	113	8	8	7½	7¹	6¹	5¹	98.00
LITTLE JAYBO	(Demar)	113	6	5	5½	6½	5¹	6¹	19.70
UPSETTING	(Grant)	118	2	7	8	8	7½	7¹	39.50
AUDREY PAT	(Ross)	115	3	2	4¹	4½	8	8	36.40

ROKEBY JAKE, $11.00, $4.20, $3.40; PSYCHIC FANCY, $3.40, $2.40; PATTY BOY, $2.40.

Daily Double—RHYME MAKER and ROKEBY JAKE Paid $26.20.

THIRD RACE—Charles Town course. Purse, $800. For 3-year-olds and up; allowances. Start good. Off at 3:07. Owner, A. St. Germain. Time, 1:18.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
JUJUBE	(Cusimano)	108	5	6	1¹	1hd	1½	1hd	$1.20
DOWN SOUTH	(Sarno)	118	8	3	4¹	2¹	2½	2hd	12.70
HUNTLANDS	(Tammaro)	118	3	1	2¹	3½	3½	3¹	2.40
JACK HORNER	(Palumbo)	118	1	4	7¹	6¹	5¹	4¹	5.80
NORTH SEA	(Carrillo)	118	7	2	3½	4¹	4¹	5¹	29.50
POLLY'S PET	(Williams)	108	6	7	5¹	5¹	6¹	6¹	12.40
MAYNE MASTER	(Matral)	114½	2	8	8	7¹	7¹	7¹	32.30
FLYING WISE	(Bocson)	118	4	5	6	8	8	8	44.80,

JUJUBE, $4.40, $3.00, $2.20; DOWN SOUTH, $6.00, $3.00; HUNTLANDS, $2.40.

FOURTH RACE—Charles Town course. Purse, $1000. For 3-year-olds and up; claiming. Start good. Off at 3:32½. Owner, J. H. Van Wert. Time, 1:16⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
BIT OF NERVE	(Tammaro)	118	7	5	1¹	1¹	1¹	1¹	$14.20
BALLOON	(Sarno)	118	1	1	2¹	2¹	2¹	2¹	4.20
BILL K.	(Bocson)	118	4	3	5½	5¹	4½	3¹	6.50
BUGLER	(Grant)	118	5	4	3½	3¹	3½	4¹	6.60
ASHAME	(Palumbo)	113	2	2	6¹	4½	5¹	5¹	3.30
V. DOROTHY	(Cusimano)	108	3	7	8	7¹	6¹	6¹	18.20
BARE WINGS	(Scocca)	118	8	6	4¹	6¹	7¹	7¹	3.30
XEN JR.	(Carrillo)	110	6	8	7½	8	8	8	13.10

BIT OF NERVE, $30.40, $10.80, $6.20; BALLOON, $4.00, $3.40; BILL K., $4.20.

FIFTH RACE—About 7 furlongs. Purse, $1000. For 4-year-olds and up. Start good. Off at 4:01. Owner, Mrs. R. D. Boyd. Time, 1:26⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
GALLANT	(Cusimano)	116	1	2	2¹	2¹	1¹	1¹½	1¹	†$0.90
FOOT SOLDIER	(Ballenger)	107	3	6	5¹	5¹	5¹	5¹	2hd	23.50
FROSTY RIVER	(W.Kirk)	116	5	4	1¹	1¹	2¹	2½	3½	3.00
PLAYMATE	(Carrillo)	106	6	3	4¹	3½	3½	3¹	4¹	8.30
OLD HARRY	(Sarno)	124	2	1	3¹	4¹	4¹	4½	5¹	4.10
MASTERDOM	(Baird)	107	4	5	6	6	6	6	6	†
WAR STAMP	(Williams)	103	7	7	‡					110.00

†Mrs. R. D. Boyd-H. N. Warren entry. ‡Eased up.

GALLANT, $3.80, $2.80, $2.20; FOOT SOLDIER, $11.20, $4.00; FROST RIVER, $3.00.

SIXTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $1000. For 3-year-olds and up; allowances. Start good. Off at 4:26. Owner, Edward J. Lynch. Time, 1:46.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
GLASTER	(Williams)	115	1	1	1¹	1¹	1½	1¹	1¹	$4.60
MERRY GLOW	(Sarno)	117	2	2	5¹	3hd	2¹	2¹	2¹	1.20
PIGEON	(Cusimano)	115	5	5	4½	2½	3¹	3¹	3½	3.50
GYPSY MOTH	(Ballenger)	107	3	4	6	5¹	5½	4½	4¹	34.40
TIME PLAY	(Rose)	117	4	3	2¹	4¹	4¹	5¹	5¹	4.30
BUSY MOMENTS	(Tammaro)	114	6	6	3½	6	6	6	6	15.70

GLASTER, $11.20, $5.20, $3.00; MERRY GLOW, $3.20, $2.40; PIGEON, $2.80.

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $800. For 3-year-olds and up; claiming. Start good. Off at 4:56½. Owner, Mrs. F. E. Smith. Time, 1:50⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
IDLE NIGHT	(Leggett)	115	3	4	4¹	3¹	1½	1¹	1¹	$3.90
PUNCHDRUNK	(Cusimano)	110	6	2	3½	2hd	3¹	2¹	2¹	1.20
ROMA GRAND	(Tammaro)	120	7	7	5¹	5¹	5¹	3¹	3¹	4.00
RIVERBANK	(Carrillo)	120	2	8	8	7¹	7½	7¹	4½	6.00
LUCKY PENNY	(Demar)	109	8	5	2¹	4¹	4½	5½	5¹	21.40
YOUNG AND GAY	(Williams)	110	5	3	1½	6¹½	6½	6¹	6¹	53.60
MISS McLUKE	(Scocca)	115	1	1	1¹	1¹	2¹	4½	7½	16.20
LUCKY DOT	(Rose)	116½	6	6	7¹	8	8	8	8	73.40

IDLE NIGHT, $9.80, $3.80, $2.40; PUNCHDRUNK, $3.40, $2.60; ROMA GRAND, $2.60.

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $800. For 4-year-olds and up; claiming. Start good. Off at 5:25. Owner, J. A. Reeves. Time, 1:48⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
SCOTCH FLAG	(Tammaro)	115	4	4	1½	1hd	1½	1¹	1ns	$6.70
CHIFF CHAFF	(Rose)	115	3	3	7¹	3	3½	3½	2¹	6.20
BREAKABLE MISS	(Scocca)	110	2	3	8	7½	4½	4½	3¹	2.80
ROUGH AMOS	(Leggett)	115	5	7	5¹	2¹	2hd	2½	4¹	10.10
LEVEL OFF	(Baird)	107	8	6	3½	5¹	3¹	5¹	5¹	11.20
CARELESS KNIGHT	(Cusimano)	113	6	5	6½	8	6¹	6½	6¹	2.00
OVER GOLD	(Bocson)	115	1	1	4½	6½	7½	7¹	7¹	19.00
PETES GOLD	(Ballenger)	110	7	8	3½	4hd	8	8	8	19.00

SCOTCH FLAG, $19.40, $12.00, $5.40; CHIFF CHAFF, $6.60, $5.20; BREAKABLE MISS, $3.40.

Charles Town Entries, Jockeys

FIRST RACE—Six and one-half furlongs. Purse, $800. For 3-year-olds and upward; claiming.

Horse and Jockey.	Wgt.	Odds.
1 Foxy Teddy (no boy)	113	4-1
2 Johns Teddy (Napier)	113	3-1
3 Gay Array (no boy)	108	8-2
4 Laugh and Play (no boy)	113	10-1
5 Vander Belle (Cusimano)	113	12-1
6 On Print (Lacata)	113	20-1
7 Gallant Doc (Bocson)	118	6-1
8 Purple Peggy (Fitzgerald)	113	12-1
9 Nobby Boy (Miller)	113	30-1
10 Sunlea (no boy)	100	4-1
11 Rondo (Tammaro)	113	8-1
12 Upde (Rodriguez)	113	12-1
13 Fixture Card (Demar)	113	30-1
14 Black Tie (Rodriguez)	118	20-1

SECOND RACE—Six and one-half furlongs. Purse, $800. For 3-year-olds and upward; claiming.

1 Lord Nelson (Bakhsh)	118	20-1
2 Kaptime (Maralliu)	113	8-2
3 Charfoot (Miller)	118	6-1
4 Big Jack (Weber)	118	8-1
5 Mae Briar (Tammaro)	118	4-1
6 Prison Ship (no boy)	113	4-1
7 Alimony Kid (Miller)	113	15-1
8 High Alta (Bocson)	113	20-1
9 Double Lock (Scocca)	105	12-1
10 Sir Mowlee (Miller)	118	20-1
11 War Harp (Cusimano)	113	15-1
12 Smart Brigade (Rodriguez)	113	8-1
Paula Grier (Miller)	113	10-1
14 On the Rocks (Dufford)	113	20-1

THIRD RACE—About 4½ furlongs. Purse, $800. For 4-year-olds and upward; claiming.

1 SYLOXXIE (Maitral)	107	3-1
2 Granjo (Baird)	110	3-1
3 Lalli Rose (no boy)	105	4-1
4 Tie Ma (Rose)	110	6-1
5 Lady Doctor (Ballenger)	107	10-1
6 Pandoramine (W.Kirk)	113	6-1
7 Second Hand (Rose)	115	6-1
8 Blahlah (W.Kirk)	112	10-1
9 Hard Guy (Santer)	110	10-1
10 Pal (Tammaro)	117	8-1
11 Pesky (Holland)	110	8-1
12 Bonnie Ina (Tammaro)	112	10-1

FOURTH RACE—About 4½ furlongs. Purse, $1000. For 2-year-olds upward; allowances.

1 Annies Dream (Scocca)	118	5-2
2 Valley Doctor (no boy)	113	4-1
3 French Miss (Bocson)	114	20-1
4 Baymelia (Weber)	115	6-1
5 Looter (Palumbo)	120	3-1
6 Neat and Tidy (no boy)	112	8-1
7 Sir Walter R. (Tammaro)	114	8-1
8 Bulrushes (Napier)	117	8-1
9 Shes Scotch (Sarno)	118	8-5

FIFTH RACE—Six an done-half furlongs. Purse, $1000. For 3-year-olds and upward; claiming.

1 Day After (Maralliu)	111	15-1
2 Gay Victory (Palumbo)	115	8-1
3 Quatradoon (F.Kelly)	116	6-1
4 Jo Ann (no boy)	108	8-1
5 Rocky Craig (Lacata)	112	3-1
6 Song Flight (W.Kirk)	113	8-1
7 Ravlight (Ballenger)	108	5-1
8 Tryist (Napier)	117	12-1
9 Morgils Lad (Palumbo)	117	8-1
10 Louis L. (Carrillo)	119	10-1
11 Titian (Tammaro)	117	15-1

SIXTH RACE—Charles Town course. Purse, $1000. For 2-year-olds; allowances.

1 Alar (Tammaro)	108	8-1
2 Singing Harp (Cusimano)	105	12-1
3 Edie Jane (W.Kirk)	108	6-1
4 Anns Guardian (no boy)	103	20-1
5 Panchra (W.Kirk)	108	12-1
6 St. Lo (aird)	108	30-1
7 Hug us (no boy)	108	3-1
8 Her Highness (W.Kirk)	114	3-2
9 Grand Surprise (Tammaro)	116	4-1

SEVENTH RACE—Charles Town course. Purse, $1000. For 3-year-olds; allowances.

1 honess (Ballenger)	108	20-1
2 Oyster K. (W.Kirk)	113	20-1
3 Sightseer (W.Kirk)	113	6-1
4 Foxler (Tammaro)	111	3-1
5 Darlen (no boy)	114	2-1
6 Sorrowful (Weber)	114	6-1
7 Broadway Sal (Tammaro)	108	4-1
8 Sure Gift (Dufford)	116	8-1

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $800. For 3-year-olds and upward; claiming.

1 Specialist (no boy)	114	20-1
2 Shambles (alumbo)	119	3-1
3 Merrily Go (Cusimano)	114	6-1
4 Vale Victory (Grant)	114	6-1
5 Cherna (Cusimano)	114	8-1
6 Fine and Dandy (Tammaro)	116	3-1
7 O. C. Hamilton (Scocca)	119	6-1
8 Tupelo Miss (Williams)	98	20-1
9 Open Fire (Scocca)	119	5-2
10 Bastinago (Sarno)	119	4-1
11 Hascout (Cusimano)	114	6-1

Empire City Entries and Results

1—5½; $4000; maiden 2-year-old fillies.

†Miss Reckless	115	Dulcis	115
Fire Bomb	110	Carolyn A.	115
Grindelia	115	Airmie	115
Queen's Rook	115	Giggiet	115
†Michigan Queen	115		

†J. B. Thesall entry.

2—5½; $4000; 3-year-olds; allowances.

Bohol	115	Edified	115
Little Ann	115	Thorobelle	115
Inotime	110	Rose Hairan	110
Benign	115	Star Respite	110
Balna Came	115	Darby Devon	110
Corn Likker	115		

3—5½; $4500; 3-year-olds; allowances.

Timequest	113	Lycos	122
Manu	122	Oksetee	122
Darby Diagram	118	Vassallo	122
Sopranist	121		

4—5½; $4500; 3-year-olds; allowances.

Medal	118	Mother India	113
Rytina	121	Mairuh	113
Elbow Room	118	Tidy Bid	122
Alstimu	118	Glad Time	117

5—1 1/16; $50,000 added; 3-year-olds; handicap.

Windfields	116	Islam Prince	116
Palermo	116	Midnight Oil	116
Bonnie Beryl	111	Natchez	121
Be Courageous	116		

6—1 1/16; $4000; maiden 3-year-olds.

Blue Badge	114	Sea Wolf	114
Liquidator	114	Afreet	114
Jousting Match	114	Carryafort	114
Economical	121	Sunder	109
Show Stopper	114	Polyphase	114
Flare Skirt	109	Chance Mora	116
Pompalade	114	Cold Scotch	114
Beau Guest	114	Alma Mater	104
Broadway Joe	114	Akron Gal	109

7—1 1/16; $3000 added; 4-year-olds up; handicap.

His Jewel	106	†Oatmeal	116
Opening Bid	115	Findus	122
Bonfire	106	†Ayah's Boy	117
Omamax	106		

†J. Bieber-Mrs. E. D. Jacobs entry.

EMPIRE CITY SELECTIONS
1—Thrall Entry, Dulcis, Fire Bomb.
2—Benign, Edified, Thorobelle.
3—Corpranist, Oksetee, Vassallo.
4—Rytina, Tidy Bid, Alstimu.
5—Natchez, Windfields, Palermo.
6—Economical, Liquidator, Sea Wolf.
7—Oatmeal, Opening Bid, Findus.

—Louisville Times (AP).

V.P.I. Signs Henry As Track Coach

Blacksburg, Va., June 8 (AP).—Mel Henry, outstanding Gobbler football player of the late 1930's, has been named head coach of tract at Virginia Polytechnic Institute, W. L. (Monk) Younger, director of athletics, announced.

Henry, wh ohas been head coach at Cumberland (Md.) High School since shortly after his graduation from Virginia Tech in 1939, will also serve as assistant football coach and assistant basketball coach.

A three-sport athlete while at Virginia Tech, Henry played fullback on the Gobbler football team and was known throughout the State and Southern Conference as "Mauling Mel." He also starred in basketball and tract. Henry is expected to report to Tech in August.

Delaware Park

1—5½; $2500; maidm 2-year-olds.

Leadership	118	Stepinthedark	118
Kankeekee	118	Repand	118
Capinoda	115	Denagee	118
Snow Phantom	115	Rustle Broom	118
Gemabok	111	Papela	118
Rebuke	118	Reproduction	111
Neerish	115	Sun Prince	118

2—5½; $3000; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

Ringthebell	100	My Angela	114
Cannikin	111	Blue Steel	115
†Rough Feathers	111	Overlin	108
†Justa Note	108		

†O. R. Watkins entry.

3—1 1/16; $2500; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

Playmore	111	Graymar Lassie	107
Stolen Kiss	107	V Day	109
Topsy Sue	107	Legalis	119
Sun Chevie	105	Minnie-Ha-Cha	108
Awashonks	116	Omashane	107
Display Flight	108	Glea	96
Linza	100		

4—1 1/16; $2500; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

†Dizzy Heights	111	Pennant Way	121
Cash O'Boy	117	Partido	116
Capt. America	102	Bully Gusher	109
†Still Life	111	Limehouse	102
Grand Fanar	114	Court Blenheim	114
Wall Allright	112	Carrighatar	110
Exploration	116	Brother Dear	103

†H. H. Hachi and I. Bieber entry.

5—1 1/16; $3500; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

Butler	116	Art Brown	109
Chance Game	109	Beau's Nurse	104
Samhar	110	Ballast	109

6—1 1/16; $25,000 added; 3-year-olds up.

Suross	114	Bridal Flower	111
Segula	105	Mahmoudess	114
Proposition	102	Fair Ann	110

7—1 1/16; $4000; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

Pharaday	109	George Case	121
Meadow Maid	112	Lark Day	118
Mae Case	106	†Megos	118
†Service Pilot	117		

†Christiana Stable entry.

8—1 1/16; $3500; 3-year-olds up; allowances.

Galla Dare	110	Lucky Hit	113
Dirl	114	Flying Weather	115
Boatmery	115	Naval Base	115
Proposition	108	Bull Session	115
†Bam	113	Marcia P.	110
†Mityiene	103		

†Mill River Stable entry.

DELAWARE SELECTIONS
1—Gemabok, Capinoda, Repand.
2—Justa Note, Blue Steel, Overlin.
3—Awashonks, Omashane, Legalis.
4—Partido, Well Allright, Cash O. Boy.
5—Butler, Samhar, Ballast.
6—Bridal Flower, Mahmoudess, Segula.
7—GEORGE, George Case, Pharaday.
8—Flying Weather, Dirt, Bam.

—Louisville Times (AP).

1—3/4; $2500; 3-yr.-olds up; claiming.

Junior Four, 117 (Baeuris)	12.40	6.20	5.00
Problem Child, 116 (Seagrave)		36.00	21.50
Amperage, 114 (Parlsen)			5.00

Hail Vic, †For Better, Dorada, Night Porter, Inducted, Chance Bras, †New Hour, Ecallaw, Floater.

†Koontz and Bouffier entry.

2—About 2; $3500; 4-yr-olds up; claiming.

General Whisk, 131 (Harris)	24.70	10.40	7.60
†Kennebunk, 148 (McCulloch)		6.10	4.40
Chyna, 136 (F. D. Adams)			6.60

Big Wrack, Phalanger, †Rice Cake, Bowling Lady, Army Power, On The Cuff, Drint

Nelson B. Bell About the Showshops

Fireworks Are Free, But Dollar Seats Go To the First-Comers

VETERANS OF COUNTLESS patriotic, civic and philanthropic campaigns, Washington's showmen are hard at it again in preparation for this year's "Cavalcade of Freedom."

This civic observance of Independence Day, to be celebrated as usual on the Monument Grounds the evening of July 4, has taken its place as one of the country's foremost events. More than one million persons have viewed the spectacle since its inauguration here three years ago. Last year's attendance was 380,000.

Mary Ellen Gleason

"America's Cavalcade of Freedom 1946" will be held under the auspices of the Motion Picture Theater Owners of D. C., A. Julian Brylawski, president; the D. C. Recreation Board; Greater National Capital Committee; Washington Board of Trade, and the National Capital Parks.

The exciting 3½-hour program will embrace the appearance of visiting stars, a gigantic fireworks display and Massing of Colors, music and the customary trimmings.

Although this is a public event that levies no charge of admission, the executive committee has arranged for 15,000 chairs to be placed directly in front of the mammoth Monument stage. These chairs are now on sale, first come first served, at $1 each, including tax. They are obtainable at the AAA, 17th st. and Pennsylvania ave. nw.; Keystone Auto Club, 1643 Connecticut ave. nw.; Peoples Drug Stores, Fairway Sporting Goods Store, 1328 G st., and East Potomac, Takoma, Anacostia, McKinley and Banneker swimming pools, and at the newsstands of the Willard, Raleigh, Wardman Park, Statler, Annapolis, Washington, Mayflower, Shoreham, Ambassador Roosevelt, Carlton and Hamilton hotels.

Local theater men active on the Cavalcade Committe include John J. Payette and Carter T. Barron, cochairmen of the program committee; Gene Ford, stage director; Frank La Falce, chairman, and Bob Cousins, publicity.

The first one since the peace, this year's "Cavalcade" should top them all.

Sid Caesar, who scored a sensational personal triumph with his highly stylized comedy and song routines in Columbia's "Tars and Spars," has been assigned the top laugh role in the studio's forthcoming "My Empty Heart." He will be in fast company with Rosalind Russell and Melvyn Douglas as costars. It is being bruited about that the part will be fashioned especially to afford Sid opportunity to introduce one of his famous musical specialties. This assures the picture at least one unique touch. Like Danny Kaye, Sid dredges up his inimitable skits out of his own skull, thus placing them well beyond the range of successful imitation. And he's only a kid, but an immensely likable one.

Technically, Joe Weiner is listed as property man on the program of "The Voice of the Turtle," the John van Druten comedy hit which on Monday will be bouncing gaily into its third week at the National. The single setting of "The Voice" is a cross-section of a living-room, bedroom and kitchen apartment in which over a weekend the three characters in the play do a heap of eating, sleeping, drinking, preparing food and making love. Since it is his job to keep all the appurtenances of comfortable living in working order—running water, gas stove, electric refrigerator, toaster, etc., etc.—it seems to me Joe should be programmed as "Housekeeper." His weekly marketing list, in these times, would knock the average housewife silly!

Pulchritudinous Pilgrimage

If you should happen out Glen Echo Park way this morning and discover a half dozen stunning young women Esther Williamsing about the Crystal Pool, they would be the Goldwyn Girls, refreshing themselves at the tag end of a 15,000-mile tour of 30 cities in the United States and Canada.

The six, who add charm to Danny Kaye's Goldwyn Technicolor production of "The Kid From Brooklyn," arrived in Washington Thursday and will be leaving tomorrow night for home in Hollywood, via Atlanta, Memphis, New Orleans and Dallas.

If you were to meet and talk with Georgia Lange, Shirley Pickering, Lorraine De Rome, Mary Ellen Gleason, Lynn Walker and Irene Vernon, your probable preconceptions of the "show girl" type would be vastly revised. At yesterday's luncheon in their honor at the Statler, these vivacious lovelies immediately established themselves as intelligent, poised and ambitious young women with definite goals in view.

Shirley Pickering, for example, is well along her way to a career in art. Her first interest, as expressed to the guest at her right, was in what Washington galleries might be open over the weekend. She has a notion that a thorough grounding in art could lead to fine things in the field of design—costume, scenic, interior decoration, etc. "This trip is right down my alley," she was saying. "It has given me a broader view and the 'feel' of parts of the country I might otherwise never have visited. I enjoy the studio work, but not for life!"

Irene Vernon, a fellow-Hoosier from South Bend, is utilizing this early experience in pictures as a stepping stone to a career as a dramatic actress—for which she seems to have ample equipment, if beauty, an alert mind and natural grace are of any value. "But, of course," she says, "marriage isn't barred out of my future, although I can't quite decide what kind of husband I'd like. The only thing I'm sure of is that he must have a distinctive personality, far removed from the pack. He could have that, I suppose, and still be the dullest of men. 'Distinctive' is the wrong word, isn't it?"

Lorraine De Rome and Lynne Walker, both are inclined to pursue the dramatic training in which the present junket is only an interlude. Mary Ellen Gleason and Georgia Lange are not quite sure about the future, except that this isn't it!

They all agree on a point of which I have been sure for all the years I've known him: Sam Goldwyn is quite a fellow and not at all as so many try to make him out.

Personal-Aside Note

To Edward Manson, manager of the Goldwyn Girls: Nice work, if you can get it. How do you?

Expansion Asked By United Airlines

United Airlines yesterday asked the Civil Aeronautics Board for permission to "close the gap" in its lines between Washington and Philadelphia.

In a brief filed with CAB examiners, United declared needs of the air traveling and shipping public requires the expansion. Closing the gap, United asserted, would provide additional service for local traffic between Washington, Baltimore, Philadelphia and New York.

The papyrus handbill, discovered at Thebes, offered a reward for a runaway slave 3000 years ago.

El Capitan, huge granite block in Yosemite National Park, is three times as high as the Empire State building.

One out of every four babies born in 1890 died before its first birthday.

Susie Q.

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"It's nothing, Pop . . . he just sold her a pair of nylons!"

Parent Admits Own Frustration Whenever She Nags and Scolds

By Myrtle Meyer Eldred

SCOLDING takes a lot of physical energy. Yet mothers persistently waste theirs in useless words. They try to make their children better by constant nagging or threats, by the use of shame and humiliation.

It isn't enough to tell Margaret that it is time to wash the dishes. If she lags so much as a moment the mother is ready with, "now don't stand there as if you didn't hear what I said. I never saw such a lazy child. You can move fast enough when one of your friends yells for you to come over. But try to get you to hustle when I want you to do something. You exasperate me so I could scream."

Reason Behind It

Youg get the idea. This is an expression of parental helplessness because she dictates and nothing happens. She wants to make some impression upon the child and the impression the child gets is that her mother has a bad disposition.

Mothers scold because they are tired. They do too much in a day and then when there are any tangles or frustrationes they burst out in a tirade.

They scold because they have hidden grievances against life itself which has treated them shabbily. They resent the fact that their husbands make less money than the husbands of their friends. They have a grievance because they have less brilliant or less beautiful or less clever children than others.

They scold because they bear a grievance against circumstances which prevent them from getting the same cooperation from their children as they think other mothers get.

Must Admit Truth

ances, which a parent seldom faces

Such an accumulation of grievhonestly but tries to conceal even from herself, comes out in her voice and words. She rants and raves and shoots off fireworks because she finds life unhappy, the children's behavior unbearable and runaway words is the only way in which she can express her unruly frustrated emotions.

Let a parent say what needs to be said. Let her do what has to to be done. And then if she hasn't expressed all her resentments let her turn on the radio loudly and scold it. It is time and energy wasted to scold children. They can shut out such sounds as displease them—or build up resentments of their own at a mother who acts as if she disliked them. And then where is she?

The Washington Merry-Go-Round

By Drew Pearson

THE secret sessions of Senate and House conferees on extention of price control were highlighted by the voting acrobatics of two Senators—Radcliffe of Maryland and Tobey of New Hampshire.

Chief acrobat was Democrat George L. Radcliffe, FDR's old banking partner who has been drifting further and further from New Deal policies ever since Roosevelt's death. He prolonged the conference two days and almost caused a hopeless deadlock by bolting his Democratic colleagues and voting with the Republicans to remove price controls on meat, poultry, and dairy products.

It was New Hampshire's usually liberal Senator Charles W. Tobey, a Republican, who finally broke the deadlock and saved whatever was left of OPA by voting to continue meat-poultry-dairy price ceilings. Originally he had voted to abolish them.

Tobey's switch-vote at the last minute made the score of the Senate conferees 4-2 in favor of OPA extension. For, by that time, Radcliffe was absent in Maryland, listening to primary election tellers announce the end of his 12-year career in the Senate.

One big stumbling block to OPA continuation was the proposed three-man board, with power to lift or remove price ceilings. Inside fact is that the House conferees were bitterly opposed to this board.

However, with both sides deadlocked, Democratic Representative William B. Barry of New York, a strong battler for price control, moved that his House brethren back down and agree to the de-control board—provided the Senate conferees, in turn, backed down on their demands for abolishing ceilings on meat, poultry, and dairy products.

Barkley Angered

THE HOUSE members voted overwhelmingly for this compromise, but the Senators split 3-3. Radcliffe, who was absent, was then summoned by phone to cast the deciding vote. It was assumed the Marylander would go along with his fellow Democrats and vote "yes" on the Barry motion. However, when he rushed into the meeting room at the last minute, he threw the conference into a turmoil by voting "no."

The Democrats gasped and moaned. Radcliffe's vote signaled an almost certain deadlock, with no OPA bill at all being reported. For the three Republicans who voted "no" with Radcliffe—Tobey, Robert Taft of Ohio, and Eugene Millikin of Colorado—showed no signs of yielding.

"What's bothering you?" pleaded Barry, looking squarely at the Senator from Maryland. "If you are worried about price ceilings being retained on Maryland tobacco or petroleum, we should be able to reach an understanding on that. I am informed that petroleum and its products will be de-controlled soon by OPA."

Radcliffe mumbled something about the "black market" in beef. He added that meat would be kept from consumers as long as price ceilings were retained on it.

"Your vote surprises me very much," snapped usually mild-manner Senator Barkley of Kentucky. "You're not following your party. It's the first time something like this has happened here and it makes things rather difficult."

The Marylander flushed under the jab, but stuck doggedly to his stand against meat controls. Actually, Radcliffe's main target was beef ceilings. This happened also to be the main concern of Ohio's Taft, who, however, fought right down the line to scuttle OPA.

Note—Word that Radcliffe, a Democrat, was voting with the Republicans leaked out to Maryland voters and contributed to his defeat.

Secret Caucus

SENATOR Taft received the overwhelming approval of most Republican colleagues at the secret GOP caucus next day, though he also got some advice he didn't like from California's outspoken Senator William F. Knowland.

"You're going too far in your fight against OPA," the Senator from the Golden Gate bluntly warned Taft. "It seems to me that the three Republican conferees are thinking too much about the producers. I am against the drastic de-controls you want and I think it is unwise from a political standpoint for us to be sticking our necks out so far."

Nebraska's Wherry also got in some hot licks about the de-control board proposal, but on the other side of the fence. He contended the Senate itself should decide what price ceilings should be lifted and not leave it up to a board which, he said, would do the bidding of President Truman.

Later, Millikin of Colorado echoed Wherry's argument in an impassioned plea against the board plan when the Senate and House conferees met in their final session. However, when the Barry compromise motion on OPA extension was again put to a vote, this time it was Republicans Taft and Millikin, not the Democrats, who gasped and moaned.

For New Hampshire's Tobey, after wrestling with his convictions for two days, bolted to the Democrats and voted for the de-control board as well as to retain ceilings on meat, poultry and dairy products.

"I do not like to desert my Republican colleagues," Tobey declared, "but on the other hand I am not ashamed of changing my position. I think I am doing the right thing, because the welfare of my country comes first with me. I want you all to know that I have done a lot of praying on this issue in the last two days."

Tobey spoke with intense feeling, but he wasn't able to convert Taft and Millikin. Both angrily refused to sign the report on the compromise bill, giving no reasons except that it was against their principles.

This was how legislation affeecting every housewife and consumer in the USA was horsetraded into final form.

New Argentine Envoy

ARGENTINE President Juan D. Peron's choice as new Ambassador to Washington is Dr. Oscar Evanessivich, his personal physician. Evanessivich has frequently attended medical conventions in the United States and knows this country well.

A native Argentine of Yugoslav descent, Dr. Evanessivich is considered his country's foremost nose and throat specialist. But nobody ever heard of him before as a diplomatic expert. Several years ago, during a physicians' and surgeons' conference in Los Angeles, he was elected to honorary membership in the Los Angeles County Medical Association.

Those who know him say the good doctor is an able and charming man. He may have full need of such qualities in this hot spot, which is not only his initial diplomatic post but his first political appointment of any kind.

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OPA Lifts Vacuum Cleaner Prices

OPA yesterday authorized an increase of up to 4.5 per cent in retail prices for vacuum cleaners to offset higher wage and materials costs.

The agency said this increase, averaging about 2 per cent, will apply to models making up about 50 per cent of production. Prices for other models will not be changed, OPA added.

The price hikes are effective immediately on new shipments.

United States birthrate dropped from 40 per 1000 inhabitants in 1890 to 16.7 births per 1000 in 1945.

The swivel chair in the boss' office was invented four centuries ago.

Be SMART

New glitteer is on the way in diamond cut glass necklaces and earrings . . . crystal and colors. Grandmama doubtless has some in her treasure chest, for they are a bright revival of a fashion of that other postwar era.

General Drewry's Family Reunited

The Drewrys of Virginia are having a reunion. Center of the gathering is at the Arlington home of Brig. Gen. and Mrs. Guy H. Drewry, whose son, Capt. Guy H. Drewry, jr., has arrived from Pasadena, Calif., for station here with his wife and month-old son, Guy 3d.

Particularly interested in the arrival of the youngest Drewry are his great-grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Paul W. Drewry of Southampton County and Mrs. Oscar Fitzallen Northington, Mecklenberg. Absent member of the clan is General and Mrs. Drewry's other son, Lieut. William Page Drewry, who is expected home from Manila in August.

Epiphany Benefit Scheduled Today

There'll be music, refreshments and fortune telling this afternoon at the benefit garden party to be held at Epiphany Church House, 1221 Massachusetts ave. nw., by Chapter 4 of the Woman's Auxiliary. The party will be held from 5 to 7 p. m. Miss Isabel Kesler will be the silver-offering hostess at the gate. Miss Ruby Mechlin is chairman, assisted by the Misses Winifred Faunce and Marcella Clark.

To Attend Wedding

Among those from Washington going up to Swampscott, Mass., to attend the wedding of Miss Lois Hechinger and Richard England tomorrow are Mrs. Harry Roller, Mrs. Clarence Grosner, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Gassenheimer and and Mr. and Mrs. Jack Shulman.

In New York

Mrs. Gustave Ring and her daughter, Miss Carlyn Ring, are spending a week in New York.

Leaving for Summer

Capt. Andrew P. Lawton, USN, Mrs. Lawton and her daughter, Miss Patricia Ann Sweeney, are leaving shortly to spend the summer at Driftwood, Baileys Island, Me. Miss Sweeney recently graduated from Marymont School, Belair, Calif., and will enter Chevy Chase Junior College this fall.

At Wardman Park

Rear Admiral and Mrs. J. Cary Jones have arrived in Washington and are residing at the Wardman Park Hotel. Admiral Jones has Been assigned to special duty with the Chief of Naval Operations.

Guests of Smiths

Weedend guests of Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Clarendon Smith are Norman Ormes, Asheville, N. C., and Comdr. and Mrs. Edward Dingley, Los Angeles, Calif.

Artist in Mexico

Eben F. Comins, Washington artist, is spending the summer in Mexico and Arizona where he is completing a set of Indian drawings. He will return here in September.

It's Not Food but Trimmings That Add Weight in Summer

By Ida Jean Kain

IT'S almost easy to reduce in hot weather if you put your mind to it. The heat takes the edge off your appetite and seasonal foods are low in calories. So unless you go out of your way to get extra calories, slimming is natural.

Calories and fuel are the same thing, and, summer or winter, heat units must either be burned for energy or stored as fat. Some foods are higher in fuel and consequently more fattening. More warming, too. That's why a hot roast with browned potatoes and rich gravy is not appetizing on a hot day. It contains too many heat calories.

Cream, Sauces Count

But in summer dishes the trimmings can pile on calories, too. If you would like to wind up the summer 10 to 15 pounds slimmer, go down the line and leave off the main trimmings. Asparagus counts 30 calories for six stalks, but Hollandaise sauce adds 100 per tablespoon. Have a little melted butter instead. One-half teaspoon is only 18 calories.

All summer vegetables are low in calories unless mayonnaise, French dressing or a cream sauce are added. Cooked dressing is considerably lower in calories. Fruits also are low in calories. But if you want to lose weight, don't pour on cream. A scant fourth cup is 100 calories, thin cream at that. One tablespoon of heavy cream is 60 calories and 1¾ tablespoons whipped, 60 calories.

Watch Cool Drinks

Sugar is another summer item that bears watching. Now that sugar is rationed that may help you cut down. Even so, the rationed amount allows enough to get fat on. Look at it this way: It's not the first teaspoon of sugar in iced beverages that adds too many calories, it's the second and third. Sweeten iced tea when it is hot and takes less sugar. Try using half as much sugar as you like and before you know it you will honestly prefer beverages and berries with less sugar. Appetite is like that. It's largely habit.

It's just as important to keep the menu balanced in hot weather as it is in cold. You need a certain amount of protective foods, regardless of the season. Continue to plan your menus around the protective foods, but to delete calories, dodge the trimmings and you can easily lose 1 to 2 pounds a week.

LEONARD LYONS

Manhattan Memos

New York, June 28.—"We Dropped the A-Bomb," Sergt. Abe Spitzer's story, written by Merle D. Miller, will be released for publication July 16—exactly one year after the atom bomb was tested in New Mexico. Miller had many conferences with Major - General Groves in gathering the material, and he reports that when, in August, 1945, Mrs. Groves discovered what her husband had been doing for three years, she gasped: "Heavens! I'm married to Flash Gordon." . . . When General Groves made his first inspection of the metallurgical laboratory at the University of Chicago, at the beginning of the atomic bomb project, his only comment was: "Why is the shower curtain dirty?"

Gen. Leslie Groves

This probably is an apocryphal story told of the day—July 16, 1945—when the bomb was first exploded in New Mexico: Dr. J. Robert Oppenheimer said: "This is a sight man has dreamed of for centuries; this is an accomplishment which will dwarf the discovery of electricity." . . . Bill Laurence of the New York Times said: "I have just witnessed the most important achievement since Prometheus discovered fire." . . . General Groves then was asked what he thought of the explosion. He fingered his major-general's insignia, and said: "I saw three stars."

So carefully does General Groves adhere to the program of sealing off any information about the bomb that at the recent conference of scientists at Chicago's Metallurgical Laboratory he ordered Dr. Ed Condon barred from entering . . . Dr. Condon, head of the Bureau of Standards, is the Government's official physicist. He was present, as consultant, at all the secret, executive sessions of the Senate's Committee. And he now is in Bikini, as one of Truman's observers.

General Chennault will return to China shortly as the representative of the Middle East Co. of Cleveland . . . Jimmy Roosevelt will become a radio commentator on the West Coast. His five-days-a-week broadcast will start next month . . . Frank Sinatra, now in New York to make film shots for "It Happened in Brooklyn," has been working on the upper level of the Brooklyn Bridge. The pedestrian-walk was blocked off while the film shots were being made. An MGM employe, with a handful of nickels, stood in the entrance to the walk and told pedestrians who wanted to walk across the bridge: "Here's a nickel; take a streetcar across." Those who persisted in walking, however, had their way . . . One scene of the picture will show Sinatra at the homeplate in Ebbets Field. The Dodgers' management wanted $50,000 for the right to make this film-shot. MGM refused to pay it, and will reproduce the scene in Hollywood.

Some friends of Nelson Doubleday, the publisher, visited him at his Carolina plantation and were permitted to inspect the guesthouse where Somerset Maugham lived during his recent stay in America . . . Maugham's collection of books still are there, and soon will be shipped to the author's villa on the Riviera . . . The visitors inspected the books. They include rare first editions and autographed volumes. On one shelf they found a first edition of Maugham's "Of Human Bondage." On the fly-leaf they found the inscription: "To W. Somerset Maugham, with deep gratitude." It was signed "W. Somerset Maugham."

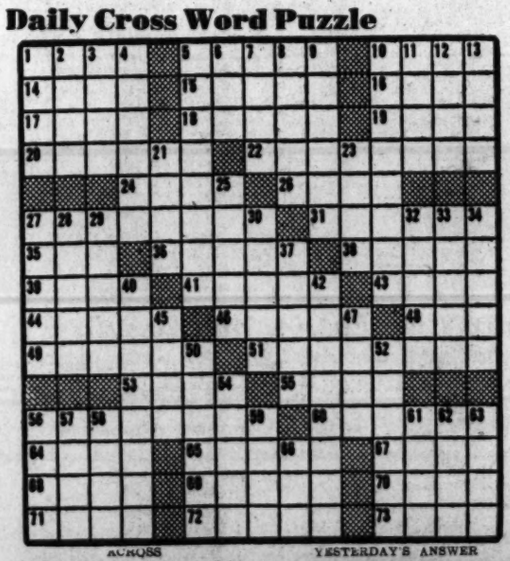
The Roosevelts will permit a movie to be made about the life of the late President, but not for release until after the 1948 elections . . . Sam Levene and June Havoc will appear in the radio serialization of Damon Runyon's stories . . . The manuscript of Robert Burns' "Auld Lang Syne" has been sold by Scribner's rare book department to the president of the Robert Burns Cigar Co. The reported price was $7000 . . . Morris Novik, who was director of WNYC during LaGuardia's regime, was invited to a party aboard the "Stella Polaris," the Norwegian ship which just arrived. There Novik, who did the "Spirit of the Vikings" broadcast series during the war, received a medal awarded to him by the King of Norway.

Sid Grauman, the Hollywood theater owner, is the most avid gin rummy player in America. Once, after an all-night session, Grauman told his opponent: "This is positively the last game." And to reinforce his statement, he telephoned a car rental service and ordered a car and chauffeur to pick him up in 30 minutes . . . This positively-last-game was short; Grauman was triple-blitzed. A revenge game was agreed upon. Grauman played and played, while the car and chauffeur waited outside, for a day and a half. Then he left the hotel via a rear door and took a taxi home. He had forgotten about the waiting car.

The French producer of John Steinbeck's play, "Of Mice and Men," has had difficulty casting the role of Lennie. On a street in Paris he finally saw a tall, burly man who seemed to be ideal for the part. The producer took him to his office, studied his face, and said: "Perfect. Just the man I want. Here's the script. Let me hear you read the lines." The perfect Lennie replied in Russian, stating that he couldn't speak a word of French . . . Jo Stafford will fly to Hollywood July 13 to appear with Paul Whiteman's 125-piece orchestra at the Gershwin Memorial concert . . . MGM's atomic bomb movie, "Beginning of the End," was to have had a prologue showing Lisa Meitner, the scientist, being expelled from Germany because of her Jewish ancestry. Another prologue will be used, because Miss Meitner refused to give consent.

Melchior Lengyl, author of "The Camel Through the Needle's Eye," was discussing the talents of American comedians with Sam Jaffee. They both sang the praises of Danny Kaye . . . Ferenc Molnar overheard them and agreed: "You're both quite right. Danny Kaye truly is one of the finest comedians I've ever seen" . . . "Then you've seen Kaye?" Jaffe asked him . . . "Of course," said Molnar . . . "Did you see Danny Kaye on the screen or on the stage?" asked Lengyl . . . "Neither," replied Molnar . . . "I saw him in the elevator at the Hotel Plaza. He was very funny."

Daily Cross Word Puzzle



ACROSS

1 Kind of powder
5 Fascination
10 Snake dancer
14 Lamb's pen name
15 Comfortable
16 Black
17 Headland
18 Images
19 See
20 Leave
22 Colonizers
24 Support
26 Weary
27 Restaied
31 Chat
35 Southern constellation
36 Squares of glass
38 Mournful song
39 Cause to flow
41 Pitched
43 Responsibility
44 Wastes time
46 Fathered
48 Enbountered
49 Call for
51 Day-time plays
53 Statutes
55 Grant
56 Good news
60 Compel
64 Slab of clay
65 In smallest degree
67 Trade
68 Mixed drinks
69 River embankment
70 Finishes
71 "Too bad!"
72 Horse
73 Measure of medicine

DOWN

1 Care for
2 On sheltered side
3 Impediment in speech
4 Variety of melon
5 Small talk
6 Mortar carrier
7 Book of Bible
8 Rent again
9 Enigmatic
10 Classical Greek
11 Wind instrument
12 Inferior
13 Writing fluids
21 Grate
23 Walked
25 Games of chance
27 Quick
28 Gnaw away
29 Stem of plant
30 Cotton drilling
32 Inclosing border
33 Match
34 Vegetables
37 Pinnacle of ice
40 Genuineness
42 Discovered
45 Obstacle
47 Caper
50 Lives
52 Wanted
54 Icy rain
56 Heating device
57 Stringed instrument
58 Seaweed
59 Lay by
61 Divorce city
62 Rude men
63 Otherwise
66 Observe

YESTERDAY'S ANSWER

Town Talk

By Eva Hinton

THERE is something about really sophisticated French women that cannot be beat for chic. I have realized that afresh recently on each of the two occasions I've seen Mrs. Evelyn Hart. She is French, the widow of an Amercian and has just arrived from Paris to spend about six months in the United States.

When I saw her the other afternoon at a cocktail party she looked so noticeably different from us American-dressed women that I was suddenly smitten with the realization of the gulf that has grown up between French and American fashions during the war.

There we were in our flowery prints, with our ornate hats perched at odd angles resembling nothing so much as fantastic drug-store sundaes. And there was Mrs. Hart in a plain brown, smartly-cut dress and a hat of natural straw, worn straight on her head—like an English "bowler" (derby to us) but with a lower crown.

AT FIRST Mrs. Hart looked strange, like a lady from Mars. But after a few glances in her direction—and there were plenty—one began to appreciate her almost severe chic. The rest of us began to look more and more unsophisticated.

The second time I saw Mrs. Hart she wore the same hat (French women plan a costume carefully and then wear it with confidence as often as they please) and a severely smart, dark blue frock.

I took courage from her charming manner and discussed the difference in French and American styles with her. She told me that the brown dress and the blue were bought since she arrived here and that she loves very simple clothes. The hat she brought from Paris.

Mrs. Hart said that she prefers solid colors in her frocks and doesn't care much for prints. "Prints are to me like newspapers," she said, "once you've read a paper you don't want to see it again!" (I wonder if she won't read this column at least twice?)

I ASKED Mrs. Hart how it was possible for impeccable French taste to produce the bulky, unattractive hats and dresses that flourished during the occupation. She replied that the constant need for bicycle riding explains the short, full skirts but that the unattractive features of the design were due to lack of taste in the purchasers.

The better type of French woman had no money or heart for buying clothes during the war and left the field of fashion entirely to the Germans and to those who had profited by the black market. Now, she says, French fashion has recovered its former elegance. Hats are smaller and simpler, dresses well-cut and becoming.

I told Mrs. Hart that I'd heard of a well-known American cosmetics firm which is preparing to take to Paris an exhibit of American sports and beach clothes, etc., with the idea, not of selling them, but of demonstrating to French designers just what type of fashion is popular with the women of the United States.

Mrs. Hart was in the German-occupied zone during the war. She paid a touching tribute to the women of France who, as a matter of course, risked their lives daily in underground activities and to the French Boy and Girl Scouts who took the gravest risks and the great responsibility in digging people from ruins of bombed buildings and in all sorts of errands of mercy.

She also said that it was in inspiration to meet "the wonderful American soldiers." And when I said I'd heard that some of them weren't so "wonderful" in their behavior, she replied that the good ones more than made up for the bad.

Show Time

STAGE

National—"The Voice of the Turtle," at 2:30 and 8:30 p. m.

Olney—"Biography," at 8:40 p. m.

Cross Roads—"The Pursuit of Happiness," at 8:40 p. m.

SCREEN

Earle—"The Bride Wore Boots," at 11 a. m., 1:10, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35, 9:40 and 11:50 p. m.

Palace—"The Green Years," at 11:10 a. m., 1:40, 4:10, 6:40, 9:10 and 11:45 p. m.

RKO-Keith's—"Heartbeat," at 11:20 a. m., 1:30, 3:40, 5:50, 8, and 10:10 p. m. and 12:20 a. m.

Capitol—"Two Sisters From Boston," 10:15 a. m., 12:55, 3:35, 6:20, 9 and 11:40 p. m. Stage shows at 12:15, 2:55, 5:35, 8:20 and 11 p. m.

Metropolitan—"Gilda," at 10:50 a. m., 1, 3:10, 5:20, 7:30, 9:40 and 11:45 p. m.

Columbia—"A Night in Casablanca," at 11 a. m., 12:40, 2:30, 4:25, 6:15, 8:05 and 9:55 p. m.

Little—"Open City," at 11:20 a. m., 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35 and 9:45 p. m.

Pix—"Just Before Dawn," at 1:20, 3:45, 6:10, 8:30 and 10:55 p. m., and 1:20 a. m. "That Texas Jamboree," at 2:25, 4:50, 7:15 and 9:35 and 12 midnight.

Ambassador—"The Bride Wore Boots," at 1:35, 3:35, 5:40, 7:40 and 9:45 p. m.

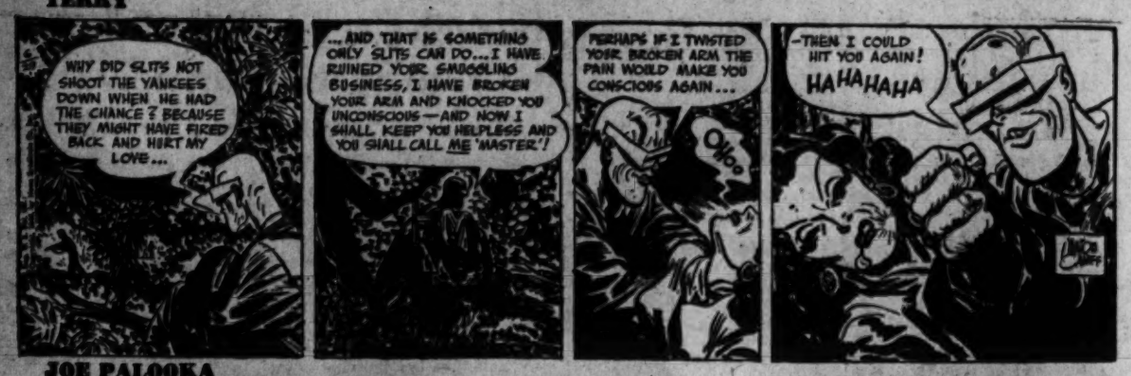
Hippodrome—"Hatred," at 2:10.

Hippodrome—"Crime tand Punishment," at 2, 5:10 and 8:25 p. m. "Lin Carnet de Bal," at 3:15, 6:30 and 9:40 p. m.

Trans-Lux—Short subjects and newsreels continuously from 10:15 a. m. to midnight.

Open Air—"Rockin' in the "Topper" at 9:40 p. m. and 12:55 a. m.

TERRY


WHY DID SLITS NOT SHOOT THE YANKEES DOWN WHEN HE HAD THE CHANCE? BECAUSE THEY MIGHT HAVE FIRED BACK AND HURT MY LOVE...
...AND THAT IS SOMETHING ONLY SLITS CAN DO...I HAVE RUINED YOUR SMUGGLING BUSINESS, I HAVE BROKEN YOUR ARM AND KNOCKED YOU UNCONSCIOUS—AND NOW I SHALL KEEP YOU HELPLESS AND YOU SHALL CALL ME 'MASTER'!
PERHAPS IF I TWISTED YOUR BROKEN ARM THE PAIN WOULD MAKE YOU CONSCIOUS AGAIN...
OWOO
-THEN I COULD HIT YOU AGAIN! HAHAHAHA

JOE PALOOKA

MARY WORTH

ISN'T THERE A CHANCE THAT BINNIE SURVIVED THE CRASH?
SORRY, MAJOR--WHAT'S LEFT OF THE PLANE IS SCATTERED ALL OVER THE MOUNTAINSIDE, THE REPORT SAID!--NOBODY WALKED AWAY FROM THAT WRECK!
TAKE ME TO---TO THE PLACE WHERE IT HAPPENED, IAN!
I HAVE A CAR OUTSIDE, SELENE! BUT--DO YOU THINK YOU SHOULD...TORTURE YOURSELF?
IF I HAD FORCED MYSELF YEARS AGO TO FACE REALITIES THIS WOULD NEVER HAVE HAPPENED!--LET'S GET STARTED!
6-29-46

MYRTLE

MICKEY FINN

WELL, MICKEY--THINGS ARE GRADUALLY GETTING BACK TO NORMAL! PHIL HAS STARTED TALKING AGAIN ABOUT RUNNING FOR MAYOR!
YES--BUT I WISH WE COULD CATCH THOSE SMUGGLERS WHO GOT AWAY!
WELL, CATCHING THEM IS REALLY THE CUSTOMS MEN'S JOB --NOT OURS!
I KNOW! A--AND THERE IS SOMETHING ELSE I'D LIKE TO DO--EVEN MORE!
YOU MEAN YOU'D LIKE TO RUN OUT TO SCHRUBVILLE --AND SEE A CERTAIN YOUNG LADY, DON'T YOU!
THAT'S IT, SERGEANT! I THINK I'LL ASK UNCLE PHIL!
YOU SEE, UNCLE PHIL--I THINK HER AUNT PAULA IS FAKING ABOUT BEING SICK --JUST TO KEEP KITTY THERE!
I WOULDN'T DOUBT IT! YOU GO --TODAY!

DIXIE DUGAN

I'M SURE IF STEPHEN HAD COME BACK FROM THE WAR, HE WOULD HAVE APPROVED OF YOUR NOBLE PROJECT--
YOUR PROJECT, MRS. HACKETT!
MAY GOD BE WITH YOU, AND GOOD LUCK!
WELL--I SUGGEST WE GET INTO SOME ROUGHER CLOTHES AND POKE THROUGH SOME OF THIS UNUSED ESTATE AND SEE WHAT WE'RE UP AGAINST--
WE'D BETTER TAKE ALONG A COMPASS
IT'S SO EASY TO FORGET WHAT YOU BOYS HAVE DONE--BUT I'M NOT GOING TO, STEPHEN

CHIEF WAHOO and STEVE ROPER

WINNIE WINKLE

YOU MAY SET UP YOUR LIGHTS AND CAMERA OUT THERE, MR. ROPER!--I'LL BE READY IN A MOMENT!
PARDON ME WHILE I PULL IN MY EYES, MISS KNIGHT!--YOU'RE THE GREATEST ADVERTISEMENT FOR HOLY WEDLOCK I EVER GAZED UPON!
-BUT, CAN'T YOU GIVE US A SMILE? --A BRIDE IS SUPPOSED TO REGISTER HAPPINESS!
I--I'M NOT A MOTION PICTURE ACTRESS, MR. ROPER!--I CAN'T FAKE AN EMOTION I DON'T FEEL!

KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED

OUCH! THERE'S A PIN STICKING MY BACK!!
DID YOU SAY A PIN?
HOLD STILL, MAW! CAN'T HAVE A NASTY PIN STICKIN' MY LI'L' OL' SWEETHEART'S BACK!!
AH! I GOT IT!!
WELL! I NEVER KNEW YOU TO BE SO SOLICITOUS ABOUT MY WELFARE BEFORE!!

DONALD DUCK

SECOND FLOOR! LAMPS AND BRIC-A-BRAC!
TAKE ME UP TO THE FLOOR THE COMPLAINT DEPARTMENT IS ON!
SIXTH FLOOR... COMPLAINT DEPARTMENT!
6-29

MARK TRAIL

"WE CONGRATULATE YOU ON WINNING FIRST PRIZE IN THE GRIZZLY PHOTO CONTEST AND HAVE DEPOSITED $2000.00 FOR YOU IN THE McBLANE BANK."
MARK, YOU'VE SAVED LOST FOREST, BOY... NOW WE CAN GO ON WORKING WITHOUT INTERRUPTION!
McBLANE, HAVE YOU HEARD THE NEWS?
YES, BRANDY... THE CHECK CAME TO THE BANK THIS MORNING!
WE HAD LOST FOREST IN OUR HANDS TILL THIS YOUNG TRAMP TRAIL, CAME ALONG! THIS IS THE END...I'M GOING TO DO SOMETHING. I'VE LONG HESITATED TO DO!
ED DODD

PENNY

BUT YOU DEFINITELY CAN'T, DOODIE!...NOT AT THE LAST MINUTE LIKE THIS... I MEAN, TRY TO BE MORE CONSIDERATE!..
DOODIE SIMPSON JUST BROKE OUR DATE FOR THE DANCE TOMORROW NIGHT, MOTHER! HAVE YOU EVER HEARD ANYTHING SO UTTERLY GHASTLY?
THAT'S TOO BAD, DEAR.
IS THERE ANYTHING IN THE WHOLE ENTIRE WORLD AS ACTUALLY CRUEL AND INCONSIDERATE AS A MAN, MOTHER?
HE MUST HAVE AN EXCUSE.
A MAN ALWAYS HAS AN EXCUSE-HE BROKE HIS LEG!

DOTTY

HORACE, HOW DID YOU MAKE OUT WITH YOUR LECTURE ON ECONOMY TO DOTTY?
OH, WE'LL SAVE FOUR DOLLARS A WEEK--
THAT'S SWELL! HOW DO YOU DO IT?
EASY! JUST BY TAKING MY LUNCH AND WALKING TO WORK!!

SUPERMAN

I'M JONATHAN J. JASPER, OF JASPER, RASPER AND GRASPER, ATTORNEYS. WE HAVE BEEN TRYING TO LOCATE MR. FOXTRAP FOR WEEKS. SOMEONE INFORMED ME I'D FIND HIM ATOP THIS PLATFORM:
HE WAS HERE A LITTLE WHILE AGO AND MAY RETURN. SHALL I TAKE A MESSAGE?
HERE IS MY CARD. YOU MAY INFORM MR. FOXTRAP THAT A DISTANT UNCLE OF HIS HAS PASSED AWAY, LEAVING HIM A $100,000 INHERITANCE. WE WILL BE GLAD TO TURN THE AMOUNT OVER TO THE GENTLEMAN IF HE WILL CALL AT OUR OFFICES.
THAT CONCLUDES THE SALE OF GOLD BRICKS, FOLKS. I'VE THE NAMES AND ADDRESSES OF ALL PURCHASERS. WILL CONTACT YOU IF NECESSARY. ("— LOIS, FOXTRAP AND TIM GONE! BETTER CHECK UP AND MAKE SURE THEY'RE NOT INVOLVED IN SOME MISCHIEF.—")

NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY

Today's Radio Programs

THE WASHINGTON POST
Saturday, June 29, 1946

SATURDAY — WASHINGTON — E.S.T.

	WMAL 630	WRC 980	WOL 1260	WINX 1340	WWDC 1450	WTOP 1500
	News, 6, 7, 8:30. Today's Prelude, 6:05. Town Clock, 7:10-9. David Willis, 7:45.	WRC Almanac, 5:30. News, 6, 7, 7:30, 8, 8:30; Your Timekeeper, 6:05-8; Coffee with Congress, 8:15-9.	News, 6, 6:30 7, 7:30, 8; Musical Clock, 6:05-8. Cliff Edwards, 8:30. At Union Station, 8:45.	News, 6, 7, 8. Jerry Strong, Wake Up With WINX, 6:05-9	Hunnicutt, 6-9 Devotions, 6:45. News, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8:15.	Corn Squeezin' Time, 5:30; News, 6:45, 7, 7:30, 7:50, Sundial, 7:50-9.
9	:00 Wake Up and Smile :15 Hal O'Halloran :30 Boyce Smith :45 Calling All Girls	Percolator Party Adventures of Archie Andrews	Song Shop Anniversary Waltz Rainbow House	News; Music Music in the Air Top Tune Time	Music Salon Tales and Tunes Teentime Revue	News; Mahoney Youth Takes a Stand Mary Lee Taylor
10	:00 Buddy Wood Trio :15 Brown Dots :30 Bud Ward :45	Teentimers Show Home Around the World	Sherman, News Paging Youth Arlington on the Air	News; Music Hall Music Hall	Teentime Requests School News; Quiz Bee D. C. Quiz Bee	News; Let's Pretend Let's Pretend Billie Burke Show
11	:00 :15 :30 Johnny Thompson :45 Chester Bowles	Tropicale Consumer Time Smilin' Ed McConnell	Fun and Music Luncheon With Lopez	News; Symphony Tschaikowsky's "Swan Lake" (Golshmann)	High School Sports Rosebud Jr. Chorus Pre-Atomic Test Jazz Jamboree	Theater of Today Stars Over Hollywood
12	:00 News, Evans :15 Soap Box Derby :30 The American Farmer :45	News; Improvisations Look to This Day Novelette Elmer Peterson	Checkerboard Jamboree; News Checkerboard J'boree	WINX News Midday Star Time Lunch With Glen Gray The Latin Touch	Show Stoppers Fiesta Time News; Jesters P.D. News; Hits	Grand Central Station County Fair
1	:00 Children's Frolic :15 :30 Ear Teasers :30	National Farm And Home Hour The Baxters Bucknell U. Centenial	This Week in Music (Beaschler) Palmer House Orch.	News; Talk Musical Bouquets	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Meet the Missus Give and Take
2	:00 Bible Messages :15 Piano Playhouse :30 To Live :45 In Peace	Saturday Showcase Let's Get Aquainted	Geo. Stearney's Orch. Easy Does It	News; Rhythm Spotlight on Rhythm	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Assignment Home World Health Organ. Cross Section; AFL
3	:00 Empire City H'cap :15 Hal McIntyre's :30 Orch. :45	Empire City Stakes Whitley Barquist Or. The Schools are Yours The Smoothies	George Towne's Orch. Opportunity USA	News; Tea for Two Tea for Two	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Labor News Review Salute to Navy Air Mr. and Mrs. Melody
4	:00 Saturday Symphony :15 :30 :45	Radio Reporter Gene Archer Edward Tomlinson Tin Pan Alley	Sports Parade Mutual Concert Review	News; Broadway Bandwagon Music Hall	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Top Tune Inn Columbia Record Shop
5	:00 News; Evans :15 Good News :30 Sweet Swing :45 Labor, USA	News; Leif Eld Musicade ; Bergman Federal Diary	Paul Schubert Congressional Record The Four Jays Meet the Band	News; Music Hall Music Hall	Band of the Day Vacation Varieties Sports; Hall of Hits Hall of Hits	Summer Symphony Charles Collingwood
6	:00 News; First Call :15 First Call; Sports :30 Harry Wismer :45 Voice of Business	Our Foreign Policy Bikini Bomb	Hawaii Calls Albert Warner Sports, Brundige	WINX News Bob Wolff, Sports Dinner Date	Music for You Sports Jobs for Veterans	Top News, D. C. Diary Speaking of Sports Tony Martin Show
7	:00 Dark Venture :15 :30 Famous Jury Trials :45	Life of Riley Truth or Consequences	Twenty Questions Juvenile Jury	News; Piano Music by Madriguera Show Time	Atom Preview Tips on Tables Organ Recital	Hollywood Startime Mayor of the Town; News
8	:00 Gangbusters :15 :30 Boston Pops (Fiedler) :45	National Barn Dance Can You Top This	Leave It to the Girls Jonathan Trimble, Esq.	News; Waltzes AFGE Mascagni's 'Cavalleria Rusticana'	Death on Wheels News; 1450 Club 1450 Club	Your Hit Parade Sat. Nite Serenade
9	:00 :15 :30 Man and Atomic Energy :45	Judy Canova Show Grand Ole Opry	Chicago Theater of the Air	News; Symphony Copland's "Appalachian Spring" (Koussevitsky) News; 1450 Club 1450 Club	Continental Celebrity Club Academy Award	
10	:00 Music of Manhattan :15 George Hicks :30 Atom Bomb Pre-Test :45	News; Tyner Time Tyner; Show Pieces Night Caps	Tommy Dorsey's Playhouse Bomb Test Eve (Eisenhower)	News; Lef's Dance With Busse Music for Dreaming	News; On This We Stand	Theatre C. P. MacGregor Presents Preview in Miniature
11	:00 News, Evans :15 Hour of Dreams :30 Keith Jamison :45 Jim Gibbons	News; Serenade Art of Living Three Suns Trio Leo Sims; News	News Ted Straeter's Orch. Sherman Hayes' Orch. ; News	News; Post Preview Music For the Years	Conover Dance Party	News, Calmer, Severeid Eddie Gallaher Moonlight Sports Arena

W3XO—F. M. 43200 K.C.

7:00 p. m.—Dinner Music
7:15 p. m.— "
7:30 p. m.—Meet Your Favorite
7:45 p. m.— "
8:00 p. m.—News
8:10 p. m.—This Musical World
8:30 p. m.—Mascagni's
8:45 p. m.—'Cavalleria Rusticana'
9:00 p. m.—Easy Listening
9:15 p. m.— "
9:30 p. m.— "
9:45 p. m.—Interlude
10:00 p. m.—News
10:05 p. m.—Symphony Hour
10:30 p. m.— "
10:55 p. m.—Weather

"Symphony for Juniors"

Presenting symphonic music in a way that the young set understands—with explanations about the music and the instruments.

TODAY—11:05 to 12:00 Noon
WINX—1340 on your dial

Store Sales Up 20% Here During Week

By S. Oliver Goodman

Washington department store sales in the week ended June 22 spurted 20 per cent ahead of the same 1945 period, but were 17 per cent under the previous week this year, the Federal Reserve Bank of Richmond reported last night.

For the four weeks ended June 22 local store sales mounted 24 per cent over the like 1945 period.

Regionally, the Fifth Reserve District sales volume was reported 18 per cent higher for the week and 25 per cent improved for the four-week period.

In its weekly retail trade review Dun & Bradstreet noted that inventories of both men's and women's apparel were somewhat larger and dollar volume continued to gain. Retail volume got a further boost, the review said, from the tourist trade now getting into full swing. Favorable weather was declared another major factor.

Business Briefs Of D. C. Interest

United-Whelan Issue Voted

Stockholders of United Cigar-Whelan Stores Corp. have approved a proposal to issue 50,000 shares of new convertible preferred stock with a 3½ per cent dividend rate. Proceeds will be applied toward redemption of all presently outstanding 6¼ per cent prior preferred stock. Company officials said the plan will result in a net savings of $185,000 annually.

Allen & Co., New York City, under terms of an underwriting agreement, will purchase for public offering such part of the 50,000 shares of new preferred stock as will not be issued in exchange for present prior preferred stock.

Reasons for Failures Cited

Inflation is already here "to a large degree" and the little businessman is the one who is suffering most from it, Alfred Schindler, Undersecretary of Commerce, declared yesterday.

In a speech prepared for a conference of smaller business at Denver, Schindler gave four major reasons why one out of every six new small businesses fails:

1. Inability to get materials.
2. Inability to obtain goods to sell.
3. Inadequate financing.
4. A lack of management know-how.

"If independent private ownership businesses are to prosper," he said, "they must have access to proper counsel when necessary and, above all, vigorous and aggressive governmental representation."

Dealers to Visit Willow Run

More than 30 Washington area dealers will fly Monday morning on a one-day, round trip visit to the Willow Run plant of the Kaiser-Frazer Corp. and Graham-Paige Motors.

The Washingtonians have reserved more than half the space aboard the four-engined PCA plane which will inaugurate Washington-Detroit passenger service Monday, leaving Washington at 9 a. m.

Arranging the visit by air is Edward D. Bohl, vice president of the Washington Motor Sales Corp., Kaiser and Frazer distributor.

Local Dividend Voted

Directors of Terminal Refrigerating & Warehousing Corp. have declared the usual semiannual dividend of $1.50 a share, payable June 29 to holders of record June 28.

Directors of Mergenthaler Linotype Co. have deferred the dividend on common stock, attributing the action to a strike at the company's plants.

Both of the above companies have stock listed on the Washington Stock Exchange.

Earnings Statements

United States Industrial Chemicals, Inc., reported for the fiscal year ended March 31 net income of $1,831,612, equal to $3.67 each on 498,241 capital shares, compared with $1,690,795, or $4.48 each on 376,836 capital shares in the previous year.

Masonite Corp. reported for nine months ended May 31 net profit of $1,831,006, equal to $2.85 a common share, against $933,764, or $1.36 a. share in the like 1943 period. Net profit for the quarter ended May 31 was $682,636, or $1.07 a common share, compared with $321,284, equal to 47 cents a share in same quarter a year ago.

Lockheed Aircraft Corp. and subsidiaries reported net income in 1945 had increased $947,000 over 1944, in spite of a drop of $193,922 in sales. Robert E. Gross, president, in the annual report to stockholders, said 1945 income was $5,469,888, equal to $5.08 a share, compared with $4,522,848, or $4.20 a share, in 1944. Sales were $417,315,160 in 1945, against $611,537,771 in 1944.

American Airlines To Test Radar Use

New York, June 28.—A series of flight demonstrations with airborne radar will be conducted beginning Monday from La Guardia Field by American Airlines for more than 200 representatives of the Army, Navy, foreign governments, electronic manufacturers and the Air Transport Association.

The Flagship Alpha will be used for the demonstrations, which will include studies of ground collision prevention, thunderstorm location, enroute navigation and low approach navigation.

Melville to Vote Splitup

New York, June 28 (AP).—Directors of Melville Shoe Corp. voted today to submit to stockholders at a meeting August 27 a proposal to split the common shares 2 for 1.

Quotations on N. Y. Stock Exchange

By the Associated Press

Total sales, 1,010,000 shares; previous day, 1,200,000; week ago, 1,338,880; year ago, 2,017,520; two years ago, 1,750,630; January 1 to date, 194,820,103;; year ago, 200,044,279; two years ago, 131,342,925.

Dow-Jones Stocks

New York, June 28.

	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.	Ch'ge.
30 inds.	205.40	206.41	204.32	205.82	+0.59
20 rails.	64.02	64.25	63.53	63.81	—0.07
15 utils.	41.96	42.25	41.88	42.10	+0.15
65 stocks	76.84	77.21	76.42	76.86	+0.15

Transactions in stocks used in averages today: industrials, 67,900; railroads, 36,030; utilities, 54,700; 65 stocks, 158,630.

Sales.					Net
Add 00	High	Low	Close	Ch'ge
Abbott Lab	5	71¼	70½	70½	+ ½
ACF-Brill Mot	3	14¾	14½	14½	— ¼
Adams Exp	1	48½	48½	48½	— ¼
Addressod- Mult	8	21½	20¾	20½	— ¼
Admiral Corp	5	36½	36¼	36¼	+ ¼
Air Reduction	39	54	53¾	53¾	+ ¾
Aldens Inc	5	44	42¾	42¾	— 1
Alaska Juneau	5	8¾	8½	8½	
Alleghany Corp	47	6¾	6½	6½	
Alleghany pf	1	65¾	65¼	65¼	— ¼
Allegheny pr pf	2	62¾	62¾	62¾	
Alleg Lud Stl	27	59½	57	57¾	+ 2¼
Allen Industries	2	36½	36½	36½	— ½
Al Che & Dye	2	244½	244½	244½	+ 1
Allied Mills	4	204	202½	203	— 1
Allied Stores	2	36½	36½	36½	
Allied Strs pf	123	51¾	50¾	51¾	+ ¾
Allied St pf	cv77			57	
Allis-Ch Mfg	21	106	106	106	— ½
Alpha P Cem	1	57¼	56½	56½	
Amal Leather	3	36¾	36¾	36¾	+ 1¼
Amerada Pet	3	10	9¾	10	+ ¼
Am Ag Ch Del	1	80	80	80	— ½
Am Airlines	66	49¾	49¾	49¾	+ 1¼
Am Bank Note	1	16¼	16	16½	+ ¼
Am Bosch	4	41¾	40½	40½	— ½
Am Brake Sh	6	63	62¾	63	+ ½
Am Cable & R	20	12¼	11¾	11¾	— ¼
Am Can	1	99½	99½	99½	
Am Car & Fdy	5	70½	69¾	70	+ ¼
Am Ch & Cable	4	33¾	33¾	33¾	
Am Ch & Chl pf	1	127	127	127	— 5¾
Am Chicle	1	159½	158	158	— 2
Am Colortype	3	29¼	29	29½	+ ¾
Am Distill	2	67	67	67	
Am Encaus Til	1	9¼	9¼	9¼	
Am European	13	22½	22½	22½	+ ¼
Am Export L	46	23	23	23	+ ¼
Am & For Pow	10	10¾	10¾	10¾	+ ¼
Am & F P $6 pf	1	111	111	111	
Am & F P $7 pf	1	117	117	117	
Am & F P 2 pf	4	125	124½	125	+ ¼
Am-Hawaii SS	1	49	48½	48½	
Am Hide & Lea	2	9¾	9¾	9¾	
Am Home Pr	9	120¾	120	120¼	+ ¼
Am Ice	1	15¾	15¾	15¾	
Am Internat	2	16	15¾	16	+ ¼
Am Invest Ill	3	15½	15½	15½	+ ¼
Am Locomot	14	38¾	37½	38	+ ¼
Am M & Fdy	5	33	33	33	
Am Metal	11	40¼	39½	40	+ ¼
Am News Co	5	45¼	44½	45	+ ¼
Am P & L	70	20¼	19¾	19¾	— ¼
Am P&L $6 pf	2	122	121¼	122	+ ¼
Am P&L $5 pf	1	110½	110½	110½	
Am Rad&St S	97	21¾	21¼	21¼	— ¼
Am Roll Mill	104	39¾	38¾	39¼	+ ¼
Am Roll pr	2	106¼	106¼	106¼	
Am Saf Razor	4	59¾	59¼	59½	— ¼
Am Smelt & R	6	66¾	66	66	— ¾
Am Stl Fdrs	16	46¾	46¼	46¾	+ ¼
Am Stores	1	37	37	37	
Am Stove	4	33¾	33½	33½	
Am Sug Ref	4	53	52¾	53	+ ¼
Am Tel & Tel	9	198	197¾	197¾	— ¼
Am Tob Bdrs	4	95	95	95	
Am Type Fdrs	2	26½	26½	26½	— ¼
Am Viscose	5	65¾	65¾	65¾	
Am Wat Wks	24	26	25½	26	+ ¼
Am Woolen	1	64	64	64	
Am Wool pf	3	63	62¾	62¾	— ¼
Am Zinc Lead	2	17¾	17¾	17¾	— ¼
Anaconda Cop	15	47¾	47¼	47¼	— ¼
Anchor Hock Gl	7	56½	56	56	— ½
Anderson Clay	4	61¾	57¾	57¾	— 3¼
Ander Prtm Alrc	22	24¼	23¾	24	+ ¼
Arch-Dan-M	1	35¾	35¾	35¾	
Armour & Co	53	16¼	16	16	— ¼
Armour pr pf	2	136	136	136	
Armstrg Cork	2	58¼	58	58¼	+ ¼
Arnold Constr	1	31	31	31	
Artloom Corp	4	24½	24¼	24½	+ ¼
Asso Dry Gds	9	28¾	28½	28¾	+ ¼
Atch T&SF	6	117½	116	116	— 1½
Atch T&SF pf	2	122½	122½	122½	— ½
Atl Coast Line	2	79½	79½	79½	— ½
Atl Refining	3	46¼	46	46	— ¼
Atlas Corp	3	28¾	28¾	28¾	
Aust Nichols	8	23¼	23	23¼	+ ¼
Autocar Co	3	41¾	40½	40½	— ½
Aviation Corp	32	32	32	32	
Aviation Cp pf	5	10¼	10	10	— ¼
Bald Loco	30	32¾	32¼	32¼	— ¼
Balt & Ohio	24	28	27¾	27¾	— ¼
B & O pf	12	40½	39¾	40	+ ¼
Barber Asph	59	37¾	37	37¾	+ ¼
Barker Bros	1	37¼	37	37	
Barnsdall Oil	5	28¼	28¼	28¼	+ ¼
Bath Ir Wks	1	28½	28½	28½	
Bayuk Cigars	2	28¼	28¼	28¼	
Beatrice Foods	3	57½	57½	57½	+ ¼
Beech-Aircr	3	65	65	65	+ ½
Beech-Nut Pack	1	22¾	22½	22½	
Belding-Hem	1	141	141	141	
Bell Aircr	1	24½	24½	24½	
Bendix Aviat	11	26	26	26	+ ¼
Beneficial Ln	6	47¾	47¾	47¾	+ ¼
Best & Co	6	32¼	32	32	— ¼
Best Foods	20	42½	42	42	
Beth Steel	52	112½	110½	110½	— 1½
Beth Steel pf	2	167	167	167	
Bigelow-Sanf	1	17¾	17¾	17¾	+ ¼
Blaw-Knox	1	28¾	28¾	28¾	
Bliss & E W	18	39¾	39	39¼	— ¼
Bliss & Laugh	3	28¾	28¾	28¾	
Bliss E W pf	1	56¾	56¾	56¾	
Boeing Airplane	7	36¾	36¼	36¼	— ¼
Bond Strs	1	25¾	25¾	25¾	
Borden Co	16	34¾	34¼	34¼	— ¼
Borg-Warner	6	58	57½	57½	— ¼
Boston & Me	1	8½	8½	8½	
Bower Roll B	3	57½	57½	57½	
Brandtf Airw	2	8¾	8¾	8¾	
Bridgeport Br	1	26¼	26¼	26¼	
Briegs Mfg	2	17¾	17¾	17¾	
Bristol-Myers	3	67	67	67	
Brklyn Un Gas	2	46¾	46¾	46¾	
Brown Shoe	2	35¾	35¾	35¾	
Brunswick-Bal	1	21¼	21¼	21¼	
Bucyrus-Erie	1	24¼	24¼	24¼	
Budd Co	15	18¾	18¾	18¾	
Budd Co pf	2	97½	97½	97½	
Buffalo Forge	1			35	
Buf Niag El pf	1	35	35	35	
Bullard Co	1	106	106	106	
Bulova Watch	5	43	43	43	
Burling Mills	15	52¾	52	52¾	
Burl Mills cv pf	2	112	112	112	
Burl Add Ma	28	20½	20½	20½	
Bush Termnal	2	12½	12	12	
Butler Bros	1	34½	34¼	34¼	
Butler Br pf	1	107	107	107	— 2
Butte Cop & Z	5	7½	7½	7½	
Byers A M	9	30¾	30	30¾	+ ¼
Calif Packing	13	43½	43	43½	+ ¼
Callahan Z-Ld	1	5	5	5	
Calumet & Hec	13	9¾	9¾	9¾	
Campbell Wy	2	35¾	35¾	35¾	
Can Dry G Ale	11	51	49¼	49¼	— 1¼
Canad Pac	60	19¾	19¾	19¾	
Cannon Mills	2	69	69	69	
Capital Adm M	1	18¼	18¼	18¼	+ ¼
Carpenter St	2	59	57¾	59	+ 1¼
Carrier Corp	18	29¾	28¾	29½	+ ¼
Carrier Cor pf	1	57¾	57¾	57¾	
Carriers & Gen	29	57¾	57¾	57¾	
Case (J I)	1	10	10	10	
Caterpil Trac	1	62½	62	62	
Celanese Corp	17	77	77	77	
Celanese 1st pf	1	72½	70¾	71¾	+ 1¼
Celotex Corp	15	106¾	106¾	106¾	
Cent Aguirre	4	26	25¾	26	+ ¼
Cent Foundry	9	16¼	15¾	15¾	— ¼
Cen Hud Gas	1	32¾	32¾	32¾	
Cent NY Pwr pf	1	114¼	114¼	114¼	
Cent Vio Sug	2	101¾	101¾	101¾	+ ¼
Century Rib M	19	37	37	37	+ ¼
Cerro de Pas	8	20¾	18¾	19¾	+ ¾
Certain-td Prod	45	46½	45½	45½	— ¼
Checker Cab	21	25¾	24¾	25	— ¼
Ches & Ohio	19	65¼	64¾	64¾	— ¼
Chi & E Ill	4	11¾	11¾	11¾	
Chi & E Ill pf	3	19¾	18¾	19	+ ¼
Chi Grt W pf	2	22	22	22	
Ch M SP & Pac	23	7¾	7¾	7¾	
Ch MSP&P pf	11	64¼	63¾	63¾	— ¼
Chi & Nor W	3	35½	35¼	35¼	— ¼
Chi & NW pf	2	62¼	62¼	62¼	— ¼
Chi Pneu Tool	5	30½	30½	30½	— ¼
Chickasaha C O	4	21	21	21	
Childs Co	7	9¾	9¾	9¾	
Chrysler Corp	32	128½	126¾	128¼	+ 1¼
C I T Finan	12	55½	55	55	
Cin Mill Mch	6	39¾	39¾	39¾	
City Ice & F	7	34¾	34¼	34¾	+ ¼
City Invest	1	16	15¾	15¾	— ¼
City Stores	25	34	33¾	33¾	— ¼
Climax Molyb	3	33¾	33	33¼	— ¼
Clinton Indust	7	34¾	34¼	34¼	— ¼
Coca-Cola	2	178	178	178	
Colgate-Pal-P	1	53¼	52	52	— 1¼
Collins & Aik	12	60¼	60	60½	+ ¼
Colo Fuel & Ir	28	17¾	17¾	17¾	— ¼
Col Fuel pf	3	20½	20½	20½	
Colum Broad A	2	37	36¾	36¾	— ¼
Colum Broad B	1	36¾	36¾	36¾	— ¼
Colum G&E	80	12¾	12¾	12¾	— ¼
Colum G&E pf	3	111	111	111	
Colum Pict	1	30	29¾	29¾	— ¼
Colum Pict pf	1	100½	100½	100½	
Colum Carbon	10	100½	100	100½	+ 1
Coml Credit	3	40	40	40	
Coml Cred pf	1	57¾	57	57	
Coml Solvents	11	120	120	120½	
Comwith Edis	30	29¼	28½	29¼	+ ¼
Comwith & Sth	110	35¾	35¾	35¾	
Com & Sth pf	7	125	124¾	124¾	— ¼
Congoleum-Nai	3	37½	36¾	36¾	— ¼
Cons Copperm	32	8¾	8¾	8¾	
Cons Edison	41	33¾	33¾	33¾	
Cons Ed pf	2	107½	107	107	— ½
Cons Laundries	1	19¼	19¼	19¼	
Cons Nat Gas	64	53½	53½	53½	
Con R RCuba pf	1	35	35	35	
Cons Vultee	16	25½	24½	25	+ ¼
Container Corp	6	53¼	53	53¼	
Cont Bak	30	19	18¾	19	+ ¼
Cont Can	18	49¾	48	49¼	+ ¼
Cont Diam Fib	2	14¾	14¾	14¾	
Cont Ins	3	55¾	55½	55½	— ¼
Cont Motors	26	6¾	6¾	6¾	
Cont Oil Del	14	17¾	17¾	17¾	
Cont Steel	2	45½	45½	45½	
Copper-Bess	1	22¾	22¾	22¾	
Copperweld Stl	20	26¼	26¼	26¼	+ ¼
Corn Products	10	64¼	63¾	64¼	+ ¼
Cornell-Dub El	1	21¾	21¾	21¾	
Corning Glass	20	38	36¼	38	+ 1¼
Corn Glass pf	2	108	107¾	108	+ ¼
Coty Inc	11	11¼	11¼	11¼	
Coty Internat	1	11¼	11¼	11¼	
Crane Co	19	48½	47¾	47¾	— ¾
Cream of Wh	2	33¼	33	33¼	+ ¼
Crown Cork&S	3	33¼	33	33¼	+ ¼
Crown Zeller	21	55	54½	54½	— ¼
Crucible Steel	32	53	52¾	53	+ ¼
Cuban-Am Sugr	11	25¼	24¾	24¾	— ¼
Cudahy Pack	1	51¾	51¾	51¾	
Cueno Press	1	56¼	56¼	56¼	
Cumming Drug	1	8¾	8¾	8¾	
Curtis Publish	18	48½	48½	48½	+ ¾
Curtiss-Wright	15	18¾	18¾	18¾	
Curtiss-Wr A	19	20¾	20¾	20¾	
Davison Chem	7	27¾	27¾	27¾	+ ¼
Dayton Rub	1	22¾	22¾	22¾	
Decca Records	11	32	31¾	32	+ ¼
Deere & Co	13	61½	61	61½	+ ¼
Deere & Co pf	2	94½	94½	94½	+ ½
Del & Hudson	3	40½	40½	40½	+ ¼
Del Lack & Wst	13	46¾	45	46	+ ¼
Detroit Edison	2	27¾	27¾	27¾	+ ¼
Devoe & Ray A	1	25¾	25¾	25¾	+ ¼
Diamond Match	3	35	35	35	+ ¼
Diam Match pf	1	43½	43½	43½	
Dis Crp-Sez new	69	48¾	48	48	— ¼
Dixie Cup	1	23¾	23¾	23¾	
Dr Pepper	3	40¼	39¾	40	+ ¼
Dochler-Jarvis	10	35½	35	35	— ¼
Dome Mines	42	24½	24½	24½	
Douglas Aircraft	3	86¼	85¾	85¾	— ¼
Dresser Indust	10	26	25¾	25¾	— ¼
Dresser Ind pf	2	110½	110½	110½	— ¼
Duplan Corp	1	23¾	23¾	23¾	
duPont de N	5	218¼	215½	215½	— 2¼
duPont pf	1	161	161	161	
D W G Cigar	4	18	17¾	18	+ ¼
Eagle-Pitch	5	26¼	26¼	26½	+ ¼
Eastern Air L	18	28¾	26¾	26½	+ ¼
Eastman Kodak	3	235	235	235½	+ 1
Eaton Mfg	3	61½	61½	61½	
Edis Bros Strs	1	36½	36½	36½	
Exco Prod	1	45¾	45¾	45¾	
Elastic Stop N	1	45¾	45¾	45¾	
El Auto-Lite	3	69½	69¼	69¼	
Elec Boat	17	35	34½	34½	— ¼
El & Musn Ind	2	48½	48	48½	— ¼
El Power & Lt	72	2¾	2¾	2¾	
El Pow&Lt 6 pf	12	159	156½	159	
El Pw & Lt 7 pf	4	175½	175	175½	+ ½
El Storage Bat	1	84	84	84	
El Paso Nat G	6	61¾	60¾	60¾	— ¼
Emerson El M	3	22¾	22¼	22¼	— ¼
Emer Rad & Ph	3	33½	33	33½	+ ¼
Eng Pub Serv	10	38¾	36½	36½	— ¼
Equit Off Bldg	319	25¾	25¼	25¼	— ¼
Erie RR	26	17¾	17¾	17¾	
Erie RR pf A	1	79	79	79	
Eureka Vms	4	18¾	17¾	17¾	— ¼
Evans Prod	13	30	29¾	30	+ ¼
Eversharp	13	30	29¾	30	+ ¼
Ex-Cell-O	3	56	55½	56	+ ¼
Fairbanks Morse	4	78½	78½	78½	+ ¼
Fajardo Sugar	1	27¾	27	27	— ¼
Farns Tel & R	7	14	14	14	
Fed Lt & Trac	2	25¼	25¼	25¼	+ ¼
Fed Mog & Sm	1	48	48	48	
Fed Mot Truck	4	29¼	28¾	29	+ ¼
Federal D Strs	6	69	69	69	
Ferro Enam	3	31½	31½	31½	
Fid P Fire Ins	1	58	58	58	
Firestone T&R	1	72	72	72	+ ¼
First Nat Strs	1	73	73	73	+ 1¾
Flintkote	38	39¾	39¾	39¾	
Florida Powr	11	19¾	19¾	19¾	
Fljor Sh A new	3	27¼	27¼	27¼	
Folansbee Bl	1	17½	16¾	16¾	— ¼
Food Fair Strs	19	19	19	19	
Food Mach	3	89¼	89	89	— ¼
Foster Wheeler	4	42½	41¾	42½	+ ¼
Francisco Sug	9	27½	27	27	— ¼
Froedt G&M	2	27¼	27	27	— ¼
Fruehauf Tra	3	21¾	21¼	21¼	— ¼
Gabriel Co	1	44¼	43¾	43¾	— ¼
Gair (Robt)	14	13¾	13¾	13¾	— ¼
Gair (Robt) pf	2	10¾	10½	10½	— ¼
Galvin Mfg	8	20¾	20¾	20¾	+ ¼
Gamewell Co	1	19½	19	19	— ¼
Gardner-Denv	1	22¼	22¼	22¼	
Gar Wood Ind	16	24¾	24¾	24¾	+ ¼
Gar Wood pf	2	15¾	15	15½	+ ¼
Gaylord Cont	20	60	60	60	
Gen Am Inv	20	20¾	20¼	20¼	— ¼
Gen Am Trans	16	20¾	20¾	20¾	
Gen Baking	5	66¼	65	66	— ¼
Gen Bronze	1	13¼	13¼	13¼	+ ¼
Gen Cable	1	24	24	24	— 1
Gen Cable A	2	49	48½	49	+ ¼
Gen Cable pf	18	164	163½	164	+ ¼
Gen Cigar	1	35¾	35¾	35¾	+ 1¼
Gen Elec	82	47¾	47¼	47¾	+ ¼
Gen Foods	9	51¾	50¾	51¾	+ ¼
Gen Mills	7	45	44	45	+ ¼
Gen Motors	48	71¾	70½	71½	+ ¾
Gen Motors pf	1	130	129½	129½	— ½
Gen Out Advt	1	25½	25½	25½	
Gen Prec Eq	4	45¼	45	45	— ¼
Gen Pub Serv	4	5¾	5¾	5¾	
Gen Pub Util	67	7¾	7¾	7¾	
Gen Ry Signal	2	43	43	43	— 1¼
Gen Real & Util	10	8¾	8½	8½	
Gen Refract	1	33¾	33¾	33¾	
Gen Shoe	1	40¼	40¼	40¼	
Gen Stl Cast pf	1	122½	122	122	— ½
Gen Tel	4	44	44	44	
Gillette Saf R	33	40¼	39¾	39¾	— ¼
Gimbel Bros	13	60	59	59¾	— ¼
Gimbel Bros pf	4	105	105	105	
Glidden Co	7	51½	51	51	— ¼
Goebel Brew	40	7¾	7¾	7¾	
Goodall-Sanf	2	22¾	22¼	22¼	— ¼
Goodrich (BF)	12	43	42¾	42¾	— ¼
Goodyr (BF) pf	2	104½	104½	104½	
Goodyr T&R	21	66¾	65½	66¾	+ ¼
Goodyr T&R pf	1	106½	106½	106½	
Goth Hosiery	13	30	29¾	30	+ ¼
Graham-Paig M	43	11½	11½	11½	
Granby Con M	2	9¼	9¼	9¼	
Grand Union	1	49	47	49	+ 2
Granite City Stl	2	22½	22½	22½	
Grant (WT)	6	26¾	26¾	26¾	
Gt Nor Ir Orect	8	19	18¾	19	+ ¼
Gt Northern R pf	2	30½	30½	30½	
Gt West Sug	2	30¾	30¾	30¾	
Green (H L)	2	61¼	61¼	61¼	
Greyhound Cor	15	48	47¾	47¾	— ¼
Grumman Alrc En	1	47¾	47¾	47¾	
Guantan Sug	1	9¼	9¼	9¼	
Gulf Mob & Oh	6	22¾	22½	22½	— ¼
Gulf Mob&O pf	2	66	66	66	
Gulf Oil	66	73¾	73¼	73¾	
Hall (WF) Pr	2	47½	47¼	47½	+ ¼
Harb-Walker	2	32	31	31¾	— ¼
Hart Sch & M	3	52¾	52¾	52¾	
Hayes Indust	2	54½	54½	54½	+ 2½
Hayes Mfg	1	16½	16½	16½	
Helme (GW)	4	82½	82½	82½	— ½
Hercules Mot	1	32½	32½	32½	
Hewitt Robins	4	32½	32½	32½	— ¼
Hilton (CE)	1	32½	32½	32½	
Holland Furn	3	34¾	34¾	34¾	— ¼
Hollander & S	3	37¾	37¼	37¼	— ¼
Holly Sugar	11	47	47	47	— ¼
Homestake Min	14	32	32	32	
Houd-Hershey	4	23¼	22½	22½	— ¼
Houd-Hersh pf	2	58	57½	57½	— ¼
Household Fin	2	34½	34½	34½	
Houston L&P	1	91	91	91	
Houston Oil	12	24¼	24¼	24¼	
Howe Sound	2	47¾	47¾	47¾	
Hudson & Man	2	47¾	47¾	47¾	
Hud B M&S	8	25½	25½	25½	
Hudson Motor	31	39¾	39¾	39¾	
Hunt Foods	1	29½	28¾	28¾	— ¼
Hupp Corp	1	4¾	4¾	4¾	
Illinois Cent	10	23¾	23¾	23¾	
Ill Term RR	10	39¾	39¼	39¼	— ¼
Indpls Pw&Lt	6	32¾	32¾	32¾	
Ind El de Mex	1	32¾	32¾	32¾	
Indust Rayon	7	46¾	46¾	46¾	
Ingersoll-Rand	1	107	107	107	
Inland Steel	10	42	40¾	41	— ¾
Inspirat C Cop	1	21¼	20¾	20¾	— ¼
Insuransh Ct	44	8½	8½	8½	
Insuransh Ct ri	1			2	
Intercheem Corp	2	53¾	53¾	53¾	
Intercont Rub	1	64	64	64	
Interlake Iron	48